Francis Winslow Papers

A Finding Aid to the Papers in the Naval Historical Foundation Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2007
Revised 2010 April

Contact information:
http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Additional search options available at:
http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms007090

LC Online Catalog record:
http://lccn.loc.gov/mm70022293

Prepared by Joseph K. Brooks
Collection Summary
Title: Francis Winslow Papers
Span Dates: 1833-1863
ID No.: MSS22293
Creator: Winslow, Francis, 1818-1862
Extent: 700 items ; 2 containers plus 1 oversize ; 0.8 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Naval officer. Correspondence, journals, logs, and other papers documenting Winslow's naval career.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Winslow family--Correspondence.
Winslow, Francis, 1818-1862.
Winslow, Mary Sophia Nelson, 1827- --Correspondence.

Organizations
Brandywine (Frigate)
Dale (Ship)
Erie (Sloop of war)
Falmouth (Ship)
Marion (Ship)
Merrimack (Frigate)
R.R. Cuyler (Ship)
Saratoga (Sloop of war)
United States. Navy--Foreign service--South America.
Water Witch (Steamer)

Subjects
Harbors--Alabama.
Harbors--Florida.
Harbors--Louisiana.
Logbooks--United States--19th century.

Places
Alabama--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Blockades.
Argentina--Description and travel.
Brazil--Description and travel.
Buenos Aires (Argentina)--Description and travel.
Florida--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Blockades.
Louisiana--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Blockades.
Montevideo (Uruguay)--Description and travel.
Rio de Janeiro (Brazil)--Description and travel.
South America--Description and travel.
United States--History, Naval.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Blockades.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Naval operations.
Uruguay--Description and travel.

Occupations
Naval officers.

Administrative Information

Provenance
The papers of Francis Winslow, naval officer, were deposited in the Library of Congress by the Naval Historical Foundation from 1969 to 1989 and converted to a gift in 1998.

Processing History
The papers of Francis Winslow were arranged and described in 1997. The finding aid was revised in 2007.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Francis Winslow is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Francis Winslow are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Francis Winslow Papers, Naval Historical Foundation Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1818, Sept. 6</td>
<td>Born, Boston, Mass.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1833-1842</td>
<td>Midshipman, Brandywine (frigate), Enterprise (schooner), Natchez, Erie, Marion, and Dale (sloops-of-war), Brazil Station</td>
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<tr>
<td>1842-1844</td>
<td>Master, acting lieutenant, and lieutenant, United States (frigate)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1846</td>
<td>Married Mary Nelson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1847-1848</td>
<td>Duty on Washington (brig) in Mexican waters during Mexican War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1849-1852</td>
<td>Duty on Independence (frigate)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1854-1856</td>
<td>Duty on Falmouth and Saratoga (sloops-of-war)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1857-1859</td>
<td>Duty on Merrimack (frigate), Pacific Squadron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1861</td>
<td>Commander, Water Witch (gunboat), Gulf Blockading Squadron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1861-1862</td>
<td>Commander, R. R. Cuyler (gunboat), Gulf Blockading Squadron</td>
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Scope and Content Note

The papers of Francis Winslow (1818-1862) span the years 1833-1863 and parallel his naval career, which began with his appointment as a midshipman at age fifteen in 1833 and a cruise to Brazil in 1834 and ended in 1862 with his death at sea of yellow fever while commanding a gunboat. The collection, consisting mostly of correspondence, journals, and logs, is arranged alphabetically by type of material and thereunder chronologically.

General correspondence, all with his wife, Mary Nelson Winslow, or with other family members, is arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent. Elizabeth Winslow Pickering, addressed as "mother" in Winslow's correspondence with her, was an aunt who raised Winslow when his mother died during his infancy. J. J. Wilkins, whom Winslow addressed as "aunty" in correspondence, was his wife's aunt.

The letterbook documents Winslow's only independent commands of the gunboats Water Witch and R. R. Cuyler during Civil War blockade duty in Louisiana, Alabama, and Florida waters.

The official correspondence, consisting of orders, appointments, notifications of promotions, letters from commanding officers, and a minor incident report, summarize Winslow's career from his appointment as midshipman in 1833 to his commission as a lieutenant in 1844.

A journal dated 1834-1837 covers Winslow's first cruise to South America aboard the Brandywine (frigate) and his subsequent duty on the Brazil Station and ashore at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Montevideo, Uruguay, Buenos Aires, Argentina, and other locations, as well as aboard the Erie (sloop-of-war) and other vessels.

A journal and log dated 1839-1842 is an account of Winslow's cruises on the sloops-of-war Marion and Dale in Atlantic and Pacific South American waters. A journal and log spanning the years 1854-1859 relates to cruises on sloops-of-war Falmouth and Saratoga and the Merrimack (frigate), flagship of the Pacific Squadron.

The oversize passport was issued by the United States consul at Leghorn (Livorno, Italy) in 1851 during a period spanning 1849-1852 when Winslow was cruising the Mediterranean aboard the frigate Independence. Information from this and other periods not documented by his journals, such as his cruise aboard the Washington (brig) from 1847 to 1848 during the Mexican War, is included in Winslow's lengthy letters to his wife in the general correspondence.

In 1935 Winslow's son, Arthur, published Francis Winslow, His Forbears and Life, largely based on these papers. However, material used for the book did not include the earliest and most engaging journal of 1834-1837 relating to Winslow's midshipman cruises at Brazil Station.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein chronologically.
## Container List

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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Correspondence</td>
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<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>General</td>
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<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Pickering, Arthur, 1840-1841</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Pickering, Elizabeth Winslow, 1839-1842</td>
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<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Wilkins, J. J., 1855</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Winslow, Mary Nelson, 1847-1863</td>
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<td>BOX 2</td>
<td>Letterbook, <em>Water Witch</em> and <em>R. R. Cuyler</em> (gunboats), 1861-1862</td>
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<td>BOX 2</td>
<td>Official, 1833-1858</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 2</td>
<td>Journals and logs, 1834-1859</td>
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