Collection Summary
Title: Everett Strait Hughes Papers
Span Dates: 1903-1975
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1903-1929 and 1942-1945)
ID No.: MSS26716
Creator: Hughes, Everett Strait, 1885-1957
Extent: 3,500 items ; 13 containers ; 5.2 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Army officer. Correspondence, diaries, and orders concerning Hughes’s career in ordnance and general staff work in the United States Army, including during the Mexican Punitive Expedition, World War I, and World War II.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Campbell, Levin Hicks, 1886- --Correspondence.
Clark, Mark W. (Mark Wayne), 1896-1984--Correspondence.
Coffey, John W.--Correspondence.
Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Dwight David), 1890-1969--Correspondence.
Franklin, Curtis--Correspondence.
Goodspeed, Charles Barry--Correspondence.
Huebner, C. Ralph--Correspondence.
Hughes family--Correspondence.
Hughes, Bob P.--Correspondence.
Hughes, Bob W.--Correspondence.
Hughes, Everett Strait, 1885-1957.
Hughes, W. F. (William F.)--Correspondence.
Keyes, Geoffrey, 1888-1967--Correspondence.
Kutz, H. R.--Correspondence.
Littlejohn, Robert McGowan, 1890-1982--Correspondence.
Lucas, John Porter, 1890-1949--Correspondence.
McCullough, Frank--Correspondence.
Moseley, George Van Horn, 1874-1960--Correspondence.
Patton, Beatrice Banning Ayer, 1886-1953--Correspondence.
Patton, George S. (George Smith), 1885-1945--Correspondence.
Petersen, Virgil L.--Correspondence.
Rogers, George--Correspondence.
Storey, Woodrow Wilson--Correspondence.

Organizations
United States Military Academy.
United States. Army--History--Punitive Expedition into Mexico, 1916.
United States. Army--Ordinance and ordnance stores.
United States. Department of the Army. General Staff.

Subjects
Universities and colleges--New York--West Point.
World War, 1914-1918--France.
World War, 1939-1945--Africa, North.
World War, 1939-1945--Europe.
Occupations
Army officers.

Administrative Information

Provenance
Part I of the papers of Everett Strait Hughes, army officer, was given to the Library of Congress in 1958 by Mrs. Hughes. Part II was given to the Library in 1995 by Sean Kelly.

Processing History
The papers of Everett Strait Hughes were processed in 1968 and expanded and revised in 1996.

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of Everett Strait Hughes in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Everett Strait Hughes are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Everett Strait Hughes Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1885, Oct. 1</td>
<td>Born, Dakota Territory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1908</td>
<td>B.S., United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1908-1948</td>
<td>Commissioned second lieutenant, field artillery, United States Army, and advanced through the grades to major general</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>Married Kate Murphy (died 1980)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1912</td>
<td>Graduate, Ordnance School of Technology, Watertown, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1912-1915</td>
<td>Quartermaster, Ordnance Department, Manilla, Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915-1916</td>
<td>Ordnance officer, Mexican Punitive Expedition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1916-1917</td>
<td>Commander, Ordnance Depot, Harlington, Tex.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1918</td>
<td>Colonel, Ordnance Department, National Army Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1920</td>
<td>Ordnance officer, Sixth Corps Area</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1922</td>
<td>Graduate, School of the Line, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Position/Role</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923</td>
<td>Graduate, General Service Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923-1927</td>
<td>Instructor, General Services Schools, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Graduate, Army War College, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1928-1932</td>
<td>General staff corps, War Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1932-1935</td>
<td>Gun Testing Division, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935-1939</td>
<td>Chief, Manufacturing Group, Picatinny Arsenal, Dover, N.J.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939-1940</td>
<td>Executive assistant, chief of Field Service, Office of the Chief of Ordnance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940-1942</td>
<td>Chief, Equipment Division, Office of the Chief of Ordnance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1942</td>
<td>Chief ordnance officer, Services of Supply, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chief of staff, Services of Supply, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Deputy chief of staff, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1943</td>
<td>Deputy theater commander, North African Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Received Distinguished Service Medal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Special assistant to commander in chief, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>Inspector general, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Received Bronze Star medal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Received Legion of Merit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946</td>
<td>Received Legion of Merit (Oak Leaf Cluster)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Commandeur, de la Legion d'Honneur</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946-1949</td>
<td>Chief of Ordnance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Commandeur, l'Ordre de la Couronne avec Palme</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>Retired from United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Director, Office of Energy and Utilities, National Security Resources Board</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1957, Sept. 5</td>
<td>Died, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
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**Scope and Content Note**

**Part I**

Part I of the papers of Everett Strait Hughes (1885-1957) spans the years 1903-1956, with the bulk of the material dated between 1903 and 1929. Part I consists of correspondence, reports, and special orders supplemented by diaries, unpublished writings, and miscellaneous material. The material is organized into the following series: Diaries, Family Correspondence, General Correspondence, Special Orders, and Writings and Miscellany.
Hughes's diaries, though irregularly kept, are fairly comprehensive for the years covered. Diaries for the years 1940-1946, for example, used in conjunction with correspondence and orders for the same period, depict Hughes's activities during World War II. Prominent correspondents for this period include Mark W. Clark, Dwight D. Eisenhower, and George Van Horn Mosely.

The series of family correspondence is extensive for 1903 to 1908, but becomes sporadic after that period, diminishing to only a few letters in the 1920s. Letters describe cadet life at West Point in the early years of the twentieth century. Diaries for 1904 and 1906, together with special orders for this period, supplement the family correspondence. The remainder of the correspondence documents Hughes's various assignments and military procedures, especially during World War II.

Part II

Part II of the Hughes Papers spans the years 1910-1975, with the bulk of the material dated during the periods 1918-1919 and 1942-1945. The papers consist chiefly of correspondence documenting Hughes's military service during World Wars I and II. Most of the letters were addressed to his wife, Kate, some with enclosures of newspaper clippings, magazine articles, and letters that he received from individuals while stationed abroad. The material is organized into the following series: Correspondence and Miscellany.

Near the end of World War I Hughes was dispatched to France as a member of the American Expeditionary Forces. Correspondence for this period, 1918-1919, generally pertains to his assignment to dispose of surplus military supplies and ordnance as the European war operation ended.

The bulk of the correspondence in Part II was written from 1942 to 1945 when Hughes was assigned to command positions in the European and North African Theaters of Operations. The letters illuminate many personal and administrative situations witnessed by Hughes in the course of directing the supply operations for the Allied forces and serving as special assistant to the Allied supreme commander, Dwight D. Eisenhower. They include numerous references to the wartime activities of George S. Patton.


Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in two parts consisting of seven series total:

Part I:
- Diaries, 1904-1956
- Family Correspondence, 1903-1929
- General Correspondence, 1908-1956
- Special Orders, 1905-1949
- Writings and Miscellany, 1903-1949

Part II:
- Correspondence, 1910-1975
- Miscellany, 1918-1943
Description of Series

**Container**  
**Series**

**BOX I:1-2**  
**Part I: Diaries, 1904-1956**  
Pocket diaries and diary notes.  
Arranged chronologically.

**BOX I:3-4**  
**Part I: Family Correspondence, 1903-1929**  
Letters, telegrams, and postcards.  
Arranged chronologically.

**BOX I:5-6**  
**Part I: General Correspondence, 1908-1956**  
Letters, memoranda, telegrams, and attachments organized in separate categories of unclassified documents and formerly classified material.  
Arranged chronologically within each grouping.

**BOX I:7-8**  
**Part I: Special Orders, 1905-1949**  
Letters, memoranda, telegrams, printed matter, lists, and photographs.  
Arranged chronologically.

**BOX I:9**  
**Part I: Writings and Miscellany, 1903-1949**  
Typed, printed, and handwritten copies of writings arranged alphabetically, and miscellaneous material including drawings, football schedules, forms, invitations, letters, lists, magazine articles, maps, memoranda, newspaper clippings, programs, and reports.  
Copies of writings arranged alphabetically.

**BOX II:1-4**  
**Part II: Correspondence, 1910-1975**  
Aerograms, letters, memoranda, telegrams, V-mail, and attachments, including calling cards, invitations, magazine articles, newspaper clippings, photographs, programs, and speeches.  
Arranged chronologically.

**BOX II:4**  
**Part II: Miscellany, 1918-1943**  
Calling cards, newspaper clippings, poems, postcards, and programs.  
Arranged chronologically.
Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX I:1-2 | **Part I: Diaries, 1904-1956**  
Pocket diaries and diary notes.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX I:1   | Diaries  
1904-1906, 1918-1919, 1934-1942  
(4 folders) |
| BOX I:2   | 1943-1949  
(4 folders) |
| BOX I:2   | Diary notes, 1942-1956 |
| BOX I:3-4 | **Part I: Family Correspondence, 1903-1929**  
Letters, telegrams, and postcards.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX I:3   | 1903, July-1907, June  
(43 folders) |
| BOX I:4   | 1907, July-1929, Dec.  
(33 folders) |
| BOX I:5-6 | **Part I: General Correspondence, 1908-1956**  
Letters, memoranda, telegrams, and attachments organized in separate categories of unclassified documents and formerly classified material.  
Arranged chronologically within each grouping. |
| BOX I:5   | Unclassified, 1908-1956, undated  
(28 folders) |
| BOX I:6   | Declassified, 1942-1945  
(8 folders) |
| BOX I:7-8 | **Part I: Special Orders, 1905-1949**  
Letters, memoranda, telegrams, printed matter, lists, and photographs.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX I:7   | 1905-1931  
(1 vol.) |
| BOX I:8   | 1932-1949  
(1 vol.) |
| BOX I:9   | **Part I: Writings and Miscellany, 1903-1949**  
Typed, printed, and handwritten copies of writings arranged alphabetically, and miscellaneous material including drawings, football schedules, forms, invitations, letters, lists, magazine articles, maps, memoranda, newspaper clippings, programs, and reports.  
Copies of writings arranged alphabetically |
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX I:9</td>
<td>Writings</td>
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<td>BOX I:9</td>
<td>Efficiency reports, 1920-1935, undated</td>
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<td>BOX I:9</td>
<td>&quot;Military Education,&quot; 1928-1929</td>
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<td>BOX I:9</td>
<td>&quot;Problem Solving,&quot; 1927</td>
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<td>BOX I:9</td>
<td>Miscellany, 1903-1908, 1919-1926, 1945-1949</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX II:1-4</td>
<td>Part II: Correspondence, 1910-1975</td>
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<td>BOX II:1</td>
<td>1910, Jan.; 1918, Jan.-1924, Oct.; 1934, Sept.; 1942, June-1943, July</td>
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<td>BOX II:2</td>
<td>1943, Aug.-1944, Mar.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX II:3</td>
<td>1944, Apr.-1944, Dec.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>1945, Jan.-1951, June; 1975, Jan.; undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>Part II: Miscellany, 1918-1943</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>Calling cards, newspaper clippings, poems, postcards, and programs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>Arranged chronologically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>1918-1919, 1942-1943, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX II:4</td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
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