Collection Summary
Title: Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau, Papers
Span Dates: 1777-1794
ID No.: MSS38067
Creator: Rochambeau, Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de, 1725-1807
Extent: 1,800 items; 16 containers; 2.5 linear feet; 4 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in French
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Commander-in-chief of the French army in America. Correspondence, histories, and other papers chiefly concerning French participation in the American Revolution and the establishment of the French branch of the Society of the Cincinnati. Includes material on the siege of Yorktown, Virginia.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Clinton, Henry, Sir, 1738?-1795--Correspondence.
Digby, Robert, 1732-1815--Correspondence.
Estaing, Charles Henri, comte d', 1729-1794--Correspondence.
Greene, Nathanael, 1742-1786--Correspondence.
La Luzerne, Anne César, chevalier de, 1741-1791--Correspondence.
La Pérouse, Jean-François de Galaup, comte de, 1741-1788--Correspondence.
Langeron, Charles Destouches Andrault, marquis de, 1763-1831--Correspondence.
Louis XVI, King of France, 1754-1793--Correspondence.
Montbarey, Alexandre Marie Léonor de Saint Mauris, prince de, 1732-1796--Correspondence.
Rochambeau, Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de, 1725-1807.
Ségur, Philippe Henri, marquis de, 1724-1801--Correspondence.
Tallmadge, Benjamin, 1754-1835--Correspondence.
Vergennes, Charles Gravier, comte de, 1719-1787--Correspondence.
Washington, George, 1732-1799--Correspondence.

Organizations
Society of the Cincinnati. Branche française.

Places
United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Participation, French.
Virginia--History--Revolution, 1775-1783.
Yorktown (Va.)--History.

Occupations
Army officers, French.

Administrative Information
Provenance
The papers of Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau, commander-in-chief of the French army in America, were acquired by the Library of Congress in 1883 following an act of Congress authorizing the purchase from Eugène Achille Lacroix de Vimeur, marquis de Rochambeau.
Processing History

The papers of Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau, were reported to the National Union Catalog of Manuscript Collections in 1959. The collection was prepared for microfilming in 1975, and the finding aid was revised in 2009.

Transfers

Maps have been transferred to the Library's Geography and Map Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Related Material

There is additional Rochambeau material in the papers of his contemporaries. Relevant collections in the Library include the papers of George Washington and Nathanael Greene; French reproductions including records from the French Foreign Ministry (La Luzerne, Marbois, Bellecombe), the Archives Nationales (Montbarey, Sugar, Necker), and the Archives de la Marine (Destouches, Sartine, Castries); and the pertinent reproductions from the United Kingdom, including the microfilmed papers of Lord Cornwallis.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on four reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition as available.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1725, July 1</td>
<td>Born in Vendôme, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1730-1740</td>
<td>Attended Collège de Vendôme, the Jesuit school at Blois, and the military academy in Paris, France (later called the Ecole St.-Cyr)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1740-1748</td>
<td>Served in the war of the Austrian Succession</td>
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<tr>
<td>1743</td>
<td>Promoted to captain</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1747</td>
<td>Appointed colonel of the Régiment de la Marche</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wounded at the battle of Laufeld</td>
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<tr>
<td>1748</td>
<td>Fought in the battle of Maastricht</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1749</td>
<td>Married Jeanne Thérèse Tellez d'Acosta</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
1749-1755  Lived chiefly in retirement at Vendômois

1756  Led his regiment in the Minorcan campaign
      Appointed brigadier general and a Chevalier of St.Louis

1756-1763  Served in the Seven Years’ War

1757  Appointed major general on the duc de Richelieu’s staff

1759  Appointed to command the Régiment d’Auvergne

1760  Wounded at the battle of Clostercamp
      Promoted to maréchal de camp
      Appointed inspector general of infantry

1771  Awarded the Grand Croix of the Order of St. Louis

1776  Appointed governor of Villefranche-en-Roussillon

1780  Ordered by the King to head an expeditionary force to aid the American colonists
      Sailed for America with four regiments; arrived in Rhode Island and placed his army at the disposal of General George Washington

1781  Joined his army with the Continental Army under General George Washington
      Besieged Cornwallis at Yorktown, Va., aiding in gaining his surrender

1783  Returned to France

1784  Became commander of the military district at Calais France
      Founded the French chapter of the Society of the Cincinnati (disbanded in 1792)

1789  Participated in the Second Assembly of Notables
      Appointed commander of the district of Alsace

1791  Created marshal of France

1792-1794  Imprisoned during the Reign of Terror

1804  Awarded Legion of Honor by Napoleon

1807  Died, chateau de Rochambeau, Thoré-la-Rochette, near Vendôme, France

**Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Jean-Baptiste-Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau (1725-1807) are bound in fifteen volumes dated 1777-1794. There is one volume of manuscript histories covering some of the Revolutionary War years; five volumes of correspondence and other papers concentrated in the 1780s; and nine letterbook volumes, 1780-1784, containing copies of letters to and from the comte de Rochambeau and relating chiefly to the Revolutionary War. There is also a sixteenth-century volume that consists of a partial inventory of the papers and correspondence with the Library of Congress about their sale.
The manuscript histories in Volume I consist of a 212 page memoir entitled “Histoire de l’Origine, & des Progrès de la Guerre . . . 1763 . . . 1780” (an incomplete manuscript which covers only the period up to 1778) and a 49-page manuscript entitled “Mémoire de la guerre en amérique en 1780” (which covers the period July 1780 to October 1781).

Among the other notable items in the papers are the extant records of the French branch of the Society of the Cincinnati in the eighteenth century and Rochambeau’s correspondence with George Washington. 2 Rochambeau’s letters to Washington are written chiefly after his return to France and discuss the French Society of the Cincinnati and contemporary affairs, particularly the financial and other problems of the French government. Washington’s letters to Rochambeau (17 of the 36 are holographs) are dated 1782-1790 and discuss primarily social and friendly matters.

Other prominent correspondents in the Rochambeau papers include King Louis XVI of France; the French minister of war, Alexandre Marie Léonor de Saint Mauris, Prince de Montbarey; Philippe Henri, marquis de Ségur; Nathanael Greene; Benjamin Tallmadge; Charles Gravier, marquis de Vergennes; Anne-César, chevalier de La Luzerne; Jean-François de Galaup, comte de La Pérouse; Charles Hector, comte d'Estaing; Chevalier Charles Destouches Andrault, comte et marquis de Langeron; Sir Henry Clinton; and Robert Digby.

A letter of La Pérouse to Rochambeau recounting his interview with George Washington is in volume 3, microfilm reel 1, following the printed page papers of Rochambeau, 1763-1794.

1The Inventory was prepared in the 1870s prior to the Library’s acquisition of the papers; it is incomplete.


Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged by type of material, and therein chronological.
Container List

Available on microfilm. Shelf no. 16,297

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<td>REEL 1</td>
<td>Correspondence and other papers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2</td>
<td>Mar. 6-Nov. 19, 1780 (with a few items dated 1777-1779)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 1</td>
<td>Jan. 6, 1781-Mar. 24, 1782</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 3</td>
<td>Mar. 24-Aug. 26, 1782</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 2</td>
<td>Sept. 6-Dec. 1782</td>
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<td>BOX 4</td>
<td>Jan. 1, 1783-May 17, 1794 (includes material on the Society of the Cincinnati and George Washington letters)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 2</td>
<td>Letterbooks</td>
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<td>BOX 5</td>
<td>Mar. 1, 1780-Apr. 30, 1781</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 3</td>
<td>Mar. 1, 1780-Mar. 21, 1781</td>
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<td>BOX 8</td>
<td>Mar. 10, 1780-Dec. 5, 1781</td>
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<td>REEL 3</td>
<td>Dec. 5, 1781-Oct. 9, 1872</td>
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<td>BOX 10</td>
<td>Dec. 9, 1781-June 25, 1783</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 3</td>
<td>Apr. 26, 1781-July 7, 1782</td>
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<td>BOX 13</td>
<td>July 19, 1782-Feb. 1, 1784</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 4</td>
<td>1780-1783 (correspondence with chevalier de La Luzerne)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 15</td>
<td>July 12, 1780-Mar. 9, 1782 (conferences on provisioning)</td>
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<tr>
<td>REEL 4</td>
<td>Inventory</td>
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