Collection Summary
Title: Howard S. Liebengood Papers
Span Dates: 1950-1982
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1973-1981)
ID No.: MSS61575
Creator: Liebengood, Howard S. (Howard Scholey), 1942-
Extent: 13,300 items ; 38 containers plus 1 classified ; 15.2 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Lawyer and United States Senate sergeant at arms. Correspondence, memoranda, minutes, speeches, reports, legislative proposals, research files, notebooks, travel materials, campaign materials, financial and legal papers, Senate floor statements, newspaper clippings, photographs, and other papers pertaining primarily to Liebengood's service on the minority staff of the United States Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities, as minority staff director of the United States Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, and as legislative counsel to Senate minority leader Howard H. Baker.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Baker, Howard H., Jr. (Howard Henry), 1925-2014.
Carter, Billy.
Carter, Jimmy, 1924-

Organizations
Strategic Arms Limitation Talks II.
United States. Central Intelligence Agency.
United States. Congress. Senate. Select Committee on Intelligence.
United States. Congress. Senate. Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities.

Subjects
Abscam Bribery Scandal, 1980.
Arms control.
Intelligence service--United States.
Political corruption--United States.

Places
Korea--Foreign relations--United States.
Libya--Foreign relations--United States.
Panama Canal (Panama)--History.
Panama--Foreign relations--United States.
Soviet Union--Foreign relations--United States.
United States--Foreign relations--Korea.
United States--Foreign relations--Libya.
United States--Foreign relations--Panama.
Administrative Information

Provenance
The papers of Howard S. Liebengood, lawyer and United States Senate sergeant at arms, were deposited in the Library of Congress by Liebengood in 1983.

Processing History
The Liebengood Papers were processed in 1992. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

Transfers
Sound recordings have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Howard S. Liebengood is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
Restrictions apply governing the use, photoduplication, or publication of items in this collection. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for information concerning these restrictions. In addition, many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents
Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified material.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Howard S. Liebengood Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date | Event
--- | ---
1942, Dec. 29 | Born, Plymouth, Ind.
1964 | Graduated Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kans.
1968 | LL.B., Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn.

1970-1973 Member of law firm Neal & Harwell, Nashville, Tenn.

1973-1974 Assistant minority counsel, United States Senate, Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities (commonly known as Watergate Committee)


1975-1976 Consultant, United States Senate, Select Committee on Intelligence

1976-1977 Minority staff director, United States Senate, Select Committee on Intelligence

1977-1981 Legislative counsel to Senate minority leader, United States Senate

1981-1983 Sergeant at arms, United States Senate

1983 Accepted a position at the Tobacco Institute, Washington, D.C.

1984 Partner in lobbying firm, Gold & Liebengood, Washington, D.C.

1995 Became chief lobbyist for Philip Morris Cos. Inc.

2001-2003 Chief of staff, Senate office of Fred Thompson of Tennessee

2003 Became chief of staff of personal office of Senate Majority Leader Bill Frist of Tennessee


Scope and Content Note

The papers of Howard Scholey Liebengood (1942-2005) span the years 1950-1982, with the bulk of items concentrated in the period 1973-1981, during which Liebengood worked for the United States Senate assisting Tennessee senator Howard H. Baker. The Liebengood Papers represent numerous aspects of Baker's work in the Senate, especially those activities involving Liebengood, and contain some of Baker's own correspondence and papers. Included are correspondence, office memoranda, reports, Senate papers, trip material, research items, speeches, campaign material, legislative proposals, notebooks, a few newspaper clippings and photographs, and miscellany. The papers are divided into five series created by Liebengood or his staff, and there is some topical overlap between the various series. Many original folder titles have been retained, and within each series, many folders have been grouped together by subject matter. The series consist of Howard H. Baker Files, Minority Leader's Office Files, Panama Canal Treaties Files, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Files, Watergate Committee Files, and Classified.

Liebengood left Nashville, Tennessee, and arrived in Washington, D.C., during the summer of 1973 to work as part of the minority staff of the United States Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities (commonly known as the Watergate Committee). Baker was the ranking Republican on the committee. Liebengood's responsibilities included interviewing potential witnesses. The Watergate Committee files include a large group of abstracts of interviews and testimony. Baker conducted a special investigation of the role of the Central Intelligence Agency in the Watergate break-in and related events. Much of the research material from the investigation is included in this series. A number security classified items were removed from this series and placed in the Classified series that is described at the end of the container list.
After the Watergate hearings, Liebengood returned to private law practice. In 1975 he began working with the Senate Select Committee on Intelligence, first as a consultant and in 1976 as the minority staff director, a position he held for one year. Intelligence Committee files reflect some of the intelligence and security concerns of the period: the desire to define and restrict the scope of operations of the Central Intelligence Agency and the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the renewed investigation into President John F. Kennedy’s assassination, and issues such as the Korean influence-buying scandal ("Koreagate") and the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks II (SALT II) being negotiated with the Soviet Union.

From March 1977 until January 1981, Liebengood served as Baker's legislative counsel in the minority leader's office. His papers for this period are the most numerous and wide-ranging in the collection. There are large sections on legislative proposals, nominations and appointments, Senate committees and Senate Republican groups, and official trips. Also included are sections on various issues that arose during President Jimmy Carter's administration, such as the Abscam bribery scandal, the scandal concerning his brother Billy Carter's ties to Libya, and the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks II.

Papers relating to the Panama Canal treaties have been separated from the Minority Leader's Office Files and placed in a separate series. The Senate debated the Panama Canal treaties in 1977-1978, and Baker was a central figure during the deliberations and final acceptance of the treaties. It was perhaps because of Baker's leadership that the treaties were ratified in 1978. Republican responses to the Panama Canal treaties reveal a split in the party between moderates who supported Baker and conservatives, such as Ronald Reagan, who felt that Baker had cooperated in a Panama Canal "give-away."

**Arrangement of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in six series:
- Howard H. Baker Files, 1975-1982
- Minority Leader's Office Files, 1976-1982
- Panama Canal Treaties Files, 1963-1982
- Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Files, 1950-1982
- Watergate Committee Files, 1971-1982
- Classified, 1971-1980
### Description of Series

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-2</td>
<td><strong>Howard H. Baker Files, 1975-1982</strong></td>
<td>Primarily correspondence, but also legal papers, newspaper clippings, reports, and photographs. Includes material from Baker's 1980 presidential bid. Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2-19</td>
<td><strong>Minority Leader's Office Files, 1976-1982</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, legislation, reports, Senate floor statements, financial materials, agendas, minutes of meetings, and trip material reflecting the broad range of Liebengood's activities in his role as legislative counsel to Senate minority leader Howard H. Baker. Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 20-29</td>
<td><strong>Panama Canal Treaties Files, 1963-1982</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, reports, proposals for treaty amendments, Senate witness questions and statements, commentary from various political figures, speeches and floor statements, newspaper clippings, and trip materials. Almost all the material dates from the 1977-1978 debate over and ratification of the treaties. Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 30-35</td>
<td><strong>Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Files, 1950-1982</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, reports, executive orders, and legislation pertaining to the work of the Intelligence Committee. Almost all the material dates from the 1977-1978 debate over and ratification of the treaties. Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 35-38</td>
<td><strong>Watergate Committee Files, 1971-1982</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, reports, abstracts of interviews, compilations of Central Intelligence Agency documents, staff lists, newspaper clippings, legal papers, and notebooks. Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX CL 1</td>
<td><strong>Classified, 1971-1980</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, interviews, notebooks, reports, and testimony. Organized and described according to the series, folders, and boxes from which the items were removed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Howard S. Liebengood Papers
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **BOX 1-2** | **Howard H. Baker Files, 1975-1982**  
Primarily correspondence, but also legal papers, newspaper clippings, reports, and photographs. Includes material from Baker's 1980 presidential bid.  
Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material. |
| **BOX 1** | Bull, Stephen, 1977-1981  
Dirksen, Louella, 1980  
Dirksen Center, Pekin, Ill., 1979-1981  
Ingram, Frederic, 1980, undated  
Kansas State University, Alfred M. Landon lecture, Manhattan, Kans., 1976-1979  
(2 folders)  
Legal papers, 1980  
Nashville Airport Authority, Nashville, Tenn., 1979-1980  
National security proposals, 1979-1980  
Nobel Peace Prize, nomination of W. Clement Stone, 1981  
Office miscellany, 1981, undated  
(2 folders)  
Patestides, Michael, 1980  
Personal business papers, 1979  
Photographs, 1978  
Presidential campaign  
Blackwell, Steven, 1977-1979  
Correspondence, 1976-1980, undated  
(4 folders) |
| **BOX 2** | Legal file, 1979-1980  
(3 folders)  
Morgan, Edward P., 1979-1980  
Puerto Rico, 1980  
Miscellany, 1980  
Secret Service, 1982  
Senate election campaign, 1977-1978  
Weizmann Institute, Rehovot, Israel, 1977-1979, undated  
(3 folders)  
Miscellany, 1975-1982 |
| **BOX 2-19** | **Minority Leader's Office Files, 1976-1982**  
Correspondence, legislation, reports, Senate floor statements, financial materials, agendas, minutes of meetings, and trip material reflecting the broad range of Liebengood's activities in his role as legislative counsel to Senate minority leader Howard H. Baker.  
Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material. |
| **BOX 2** | Abscam Bribery Scandal  
Briefing book, 1980 |
General, 1980
Pressler, Larry, 1980
Baker, Howard H.
Correspondence
  Routine
    1979
    1980
  Senate and House of Representatives, 1978-1980
    (2 folders)
  Special, 1979-1980
    (3 folders)
  Floor statements, 1979, undated
  Political material
    General, 1979
    Rhinelander, John, 1979
  Schedules, 1979
    (2 folders)
  Senate legal papers, 1977-1980
    (4 folders)
Carhart, Tom, 1982
Carlton Breakfast Group, 1979-1981
  1978
BOX 4
  1979-1981
  Clinch River breeder reactor, Oak Ridge, Tenn., 1977-1979
    (3 folders)
  Congressional Award Program
    Annual report, 1980
    Board of directors
      Meetings, 1980-1981
        (2 folders)
      Nominations, 1978-1980
    Correspondence, 1979-1981
      (4 folders)
    Minnesota pilot project, 1979
    Printed matter, 1979
    Tax-exempt status, 1979-1980
BOX 5
  1979-1980
  Miscellany, 1979-1980
  Correspondence, miscellaneous, 1977
  Cuba and Soviet troop presence, 1979
  Culvahouse, A. B., 1977
  Foreign policy, 1978-1979
  Hagel, Charles, 1978-1980
  Harlowe, Bryce L., 1977-1980
  Harmer, John, 1979-1981
Minority Leader's Office Files, 1976-1982

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Heidrich, George, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Heiman, Richard, 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hildenbrand, William, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Huberty, Robert, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Incumbency Watch, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Iranian situation, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Joint leadership, 1977-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kellerman, Donald, 1979-1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Koshrouani, Hasheem, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legislation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chrysler Corp., 1979-1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Election reform, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Equal Rights Amendment, 1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Energy, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Federal Election Campaign Act, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Federal Election Commission, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gasohol</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Alcohol: The Renewable Fuel From Our Nation's Resources,&quot; 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lock and Dam 26/User Fees, Mississippi River, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neighborhood revitalization, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nuclear nonproliferation, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Republican Conference Energy Initiative, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Second Concurrent Budget Resolution, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legislative counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anti-Trust Equal Enforcement Act, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Airlie Foundation, Warrenton, Va., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brazil's energy and alcohol program, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Catch 62&quot; legislation, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Constitutional convention, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jan.-June 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 7</td>
<td>July 1978-Aug. 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(10 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 8</td>
<td>Sept. 1979-Sept. 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(12 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Government regulation, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Lame duck&quot; sessions of Congress, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Newspaper delivery and gas rationing, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Presidential message, 1980</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reorganization, 1979
Reports, 1980
Resumes and applications, 1980
Senate rules and campaign finance laws, 1979
Tuition tax credits for private schools, 1978
Zweben, Murray, declaration in the Barry M. Goldwater lawsuit, 1979
Miscellany
1977-1978
(2 folders)
1979-1980
(3 folders)
Legislative scheduling, 1979
Libya and Billy Carter
Correspondence, 1980
Notes, 1979-1980
"Report of the President," 1980
Senate resolutions, 1980
Miscellany, 1980
Liebengood, Howard S.
Appointment calendars, 1978-1980
(3 folders)
Notes, 1978, undated
Personal file, 1980
Speeches, 1979, undated
Miscellany, 1980
Lobbyists, 1977-1982
(5 folders)
Manuel, Philip, 1980
Murphy, Beverly, 1979
Nominations and appointments
Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, 1977-1978
Civil Aeronautics Board, 1980
Commodity Futures Trading Commission, 1979-1980
Corporation for Public Broadcasting, 1980
Federal Election Commission
General, 1979-1980
Reiche, Frank
Sept. 1978-May 1979
(4 folders)
Federal Home Loan Bank Board, 1978-1979
Federal Maritime Commission, 1979
Interstate Commerce Commission, 1979-1980
Judgeships, 1979-1980
McCloughry, John, 1977
National Credit Union Administration, 1979
National Energy Security Corporation, 1980
National Labor Relations Board, 1979-1980
Postal Rate Commission, 1980
Postal Service Board of Governors, 1979-1980
Securities and Exchange Commission, 1979-1980
Synthetic Fuels Corporation, 1980
Miscellany
  Correspondence, 1977-1980
BOX 13
Malloy, Raymond J., 1978-1979
Notes and resumes, 1979-1980
Pending before the Senate, 1980
Outdoor Advertising Association, 1979
Ranking minority members meetings
  Agendas, 1978
  Correspondence, 1978
  Counsel and staff directors' meeting, 1978-1979
  Minutes, 1978
  Miscellany, 1978
Rash, Bryson, 1979
Reagan, Ronald, transition, 1980
Republican economic policy statement, 1979
Republican Policy Committee
  Briefing for new legislative staff, 1978
Weekly luncheons
  Jan.-May 1979
    (2 folders)
  June-Dec. 1979
    (2 folders)
  Miscellany, 1979
Rose, William E., 1979
Secret Service
  Correspondence, 1979-1980
    (2 folders)
  Miscellany, 1979-1980
Senate
  Committees
   Ethics, 1977-1981
     (3 folders)
   Foreign relations
     "Senate Perspective on Spain and the Middle East,” 1981
       (3 folders)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **BOX 15** | Presidential Campaign Advisory Committee  
Agenda, 1980  
Miscellany, 1980  
Rules, 1979  
Legal counsel, Michael Davidson, 1980  
(5 folders)  
Reorganization  
Committee budget requests, 1980  
Correspondence, 1980  
Miscellany, 1980 |
| **BOX 16** | Rules changes  
Byrd resolution, 1979  
Miscellany, 1976-1979, undated  
(4 folders)  
Senators' legislative interests, 1979  
(8 folders)  
Special counsel to investigate loan transactions between the National Bank of Georgia and the Carter peanut warehouse, 1979 |
| **BOX 17** | Strategic Arms Limitation Talks II (SALT II)  
Baker, Howard H., statement, 1979  
Correspondence, 1978-1980  
(2 folders)  
Printed matter, 1979  
Miscellany, 1979  
Trips  
China  
Background material, 1979  
Correspondence, 1979  
Itineraries and personnel, 1979  
Miscellany, 1979  
Europe  
Background material, 1982  
Correspondence, 1982  
Financial material, 1982  
Itineraries, 1982  
Miscellany, 1979-1980  
Greece  
Background on Middle East, 1980  
Correspondence, 1980  
Financial material, 1980  
Greek-Turkish issues, 1980 |
| **BOX 18** | Itineraries, 1980  
Narcotics, 1980  
Photographs, 1980  
Staff delegation, Liebengood and George F. Murphy, 1980  
Miscellany, 1980  
Latin America |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Congressional delegation, 1981-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material, 1981-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1981-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Middle East</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Individual forms, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Itineraries and personnel, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northern Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 19</td>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1978-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baker, Howard H., expenses, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foreign currency expenditure forms, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Liebengood, expenses, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1978-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Itineraries and personnel, 1978-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Photographs, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Press conferences, 1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Soviet dissidents and Soviet Jewry, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1978-1979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wilkes, Lloyd, 1977-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1977-1980, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| BOX 20-29  | Panama Canal Treaties Files, 1963-1982 |
|           | Correspondence, reports, proposals for treaty amendments, Senate witness questions and statements, commentary from various political figures, speeches and floor statements, newspaper clippings, and trip materials. Almost all the material dates from the 1977-1978 debate over and ratification of the treaties. |
|           | Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material. |

<p>| BOX 20    | Amendments |
|           | Baker, Howard H., consultants' proposals, 1977-1978 |
|           | Notebook, 1978 |
|           | (2 folders) |
|           | Miscellaneous, 1977-1978, undated |
|           | (2 folders) |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baker, Howard H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Interviews, 1982, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notebook</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parts 1-6, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(6 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Appendix, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Senate floor statements, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 21</strong></td>
<td>Book proposal, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Constitutional issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notebook from Orrin Hatch, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Consultants</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Besozzi, Paul C., 1971-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fontaine, Roger W., 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rogers, William D., 1977-1978, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(5 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 22</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Canal Zone residents, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carter, Jimmy, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ford, Gerald R., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General, 1977-1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Liebengood, Howard S., reading file, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Panamanian officials, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Senate, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Staff memoranda, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Vance, Cyrus R., 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Destler, I. M., “Learning from Panama,” 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Drug trafficking investigations, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enabling legislation, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Expropriation of property, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 23</strong></td>
<td>Flag display, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Floor debate, 1978, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foreign Broadcast Information Service, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foreign Relations Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Witnesses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Questions, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Statements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 24    | "A-E" miscellaneous, 1977  
(2 folders) |
| BOX 24    | "F-H" miscellaneous, 1977  
Inserts from administration officials, 1977  
(2 folders) |
| BOX 24    | "J-W" miscellaneous, 1977  
(4 folders) |
| BOX 25    | Harman, Phillip  
Correspondence  
1977-1980  
(3 folders) |
| BOX 25    | 1981-1982  
(2 folders) |
| BOX 25    | Newspaper clippings, 1978-1979, undated  
Reports, 1977-1981, undated  
(5 folders) |
| BOX 25    | Helms, Jesse, 1978  
Implementing legislation, 1979  
Instruments of ratification, 1978  
Law suit, 1978 |
| BOX 26    | Legal research papers  
Miscellaneous, 1963, undated  
(2 folders) |
| BOX 26    | Maier, Harold G., report, 1977  
Moss, Ambler, 1979-1982  
Newspaper clippings  
Panama, 1977  
Tennessee  
Articles, 1978  
Editorials, 1978  
Miscellaneous, 1977-1978 |
| BOX 26    | Panamanian government  
Spanish language treaties, 1977  
Miscellany, 1977 |
| BOX 26    | Political comments  
"A-C" miscellaneous, 1977  
Dole, Robert, 1977-1978  
"D-I" miscellaneous, 1971-1978 |
| BOX 27    | "K-P" miscellaneous, 1977  
Reagan, Ronald, 1977-1978  
"R-W" miscellaneous, 1977, undated |
| BOX 27    | Republican Policy Committee report, 1977  
Republican senators' views, 1977-1978  
(2 folders) |
<p>| BOX 27    | Schmitt, Harrison, report, 1978 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sovereignty issue, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Speeches</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Liebengood, Howard S., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Staff drafts, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1978, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>State Department</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Analysis of the Estimated Cash Requirements of the Panama Canal Commission,&quot; 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Telegrams, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>State Department and White House information notebook, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parts 1-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 28</td>
<td>Part 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tambs, Lewis A., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tennessee opinion survey, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trips</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Latin America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Atomic energy programs, 1977-1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background material, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chamber of Commerce of Panama, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Financial material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Receipts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Baker, Howard H., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Delegation, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Liebengood, Howard S., 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Itineraries and local arrangements, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Meetings in Panama, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Newspaper clippings, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notebook, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 29</td>
<td>Part 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parts 2-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Photographs, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Printed matter, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Trip reports, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellany, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Panama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Itinerary and local arrangements, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Newspaper clippings, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notebook, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notes, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellany, 1977</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>White House</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Meeting, 1978</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Press release, 1977</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Panama Canal Treaties Files, 1963-1982

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Notes, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Printed matter, 1977, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reports and statements, 1977-1978, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX 30-35 Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Files, 1950-1982**

Correspondence, reports, executive orders, and legislation pertaining to the work of the Intelligence Committee. Almost all the material dates from the 1977-1978 debate over and ratification of the treaties.

Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

**BOX 30**

Africa, 1978

American Bar Association, Standing Committee on Law and National Security, 1980, undated

Angleton, James, 1976-1979, undated

(2 folders)

Association of Former Intelligence Officers, 1979-1980

Central Intelligence Agency, 1975-1982

(4 folders)

Church of Scientology, 1978-1982

Computer security, 1977


(2 folders)

Correspondence

Internal, 1976-1982

(2 folders)

**BOX 31**

Miscellaneous, 1976-1980

(3 folders)


Cuba, 1978-1979

Derwinsky, Edward J., 1979-1980

Drugs, circa 1978

Ewing, Michael, 1975-1976, undated

(3 folders)

Executive orders on security and intelligence, 1978-1981


Fontaine, Roger, 1978-1980


Greece, undated

Helms, Richard, 1979-1981

**BOX 32**

Hougan, James, circa 1981-1982

Hughes, Howard, 1970-1981

*Intelligence Digest*, 1980

Intelligence leaks, 1978-1981

Iran, 1978-1980

Israel, 1978-1979

Kennedy, John F., assassination, 1975-1978, undated

Kirkpatrick, Lyman, 1979-1980
Koreagate, 1977-1978
Legislation
  Foreign Intelligence Act, 1976
  National Intelligence Act
    Drafts, 1978
      (2 folders)
    Memoranda, 1980
    Notes, circa 1980
    Outline, 1980
    Miscellany, 1980

BOX 33
  Miscellaneous, 1977-1981, undated
    (2 folders)
  Libya, 1980-1981
  Lorenz, Dirk, 1978-1982
  Lorenz, Marita, 1950-1982, undated
    (7 folders)

BOX 34
  Middle East, 1978-1979
  Notes, 1978-1982, undated
  Paisley, John, 1979
  Personnel, 1975-1982
  Soviet Union, 1978-1982
  Sternfield, Lawrence M., 1979-1981
  Stewart, W. Donald, 1977-1980
  Sturgis, Frank, 1977-1982, undated
  Terpil, Frank, circa 1981
  Terrorism, 1978-1980
  Van Cleave, Steven, circa 1975-1981, undated
  Vietnam, 1978-1979
  Watergate, 1974-1982, undated
    (2 folders)
  Weaponry
    Nuclear proliferation, 1972-1976, undated

BOX 35
  Stealth technology, 1980, undated
    (2 folders)
  Strategic Arms Limitation Talks II (SALT II), 1978-1979
  Miscellaneous, 1979-1981, undated

BOX 35-38
  Watergate Committee Files, 1971-1982
  Correspondence, reports, abstracts of interviews, compilations of Central Intelligence Agency
documents, staff lists, newspaper clippings, legal papers, and notebooks.
  Arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

BOX 35
  Advance knowledge and double agent investigation
  Interviews
    Miscellany, 1973-1974
    Memoranda, 1973-1975
Report, 1973
Miscellany, 1973
Arthur, Edward, 1972-1974
Central Intelligence Agency
Reports, 1974
Miscellany, undated
Correspondence
Culvahouse, A. B., 1975
Ervin, Sam J., 1977-1980
General, 1971-1974
Internal, 1973-1976
Liebengood, Howard S.
Memoranda, 1973-1975
Personal, 1973-1974
Public response, 1977-1979
Weis, Carl R., 1974-1975
Democratic party
Campaign finances, 1973
McGovern, George, presidential campaign dirty tricks investigation, 1973-1974
Staff lists, undated
District of Columbia jail visitation records, 1972-1973
Ellsberg, Daniel, chronology of life, 1971
Ewing, Michael, information from, 1975-1976
Georgia presidential visit, 1972-1973
Haldeman, H. R., questions for, 1973
Howell, William Morgan, 1973
Hughes, Howard, and Global Marine, Inc., 1974
Intelligence Committee requests for documents, 1975
International Telephone and Telegraph, 1974, undated
Interviews and testimony
Bennett, Robert F., and Robert R. Mullen, 1974
Benz, William, 1973
Cantril, Susan Davis, 1973
Chajet, Elias, 1973-1974
Colson, Charles, 1975
Demotte, Clifton, 1974
Golden, James, 1973
Greigg, Stan, 1973
Haddad, William, 1973
Helms, Richard, 1973
Hunt, E. Howard, 1974
Kelly, [?], 1973
Krogh, Egil ("Bud"), 1974
McGregor, Clark, 1973
Muller, Paul, 1973
O’Brien, Lawrence, 1973
Peloquin, R. [Robert D.], 1974
Pico, [?], 1973
Sarhad, Ronald, 1973
Southwick, Thomas A., 1973
Stewart, John, 1973-1974
Young, David R., 1973
Miscellaneous, 1973-1974
(2 folders)
Legal papers
Affidavits, 1973
Motion for summary judgment, Senate Select Committee on Presidential Campaign Activities v. Nixon, 1973
Research, 1973
Subpoenas, 1973-1974
Miscellaneous, 1973
McGregor, Clark, 1972-1973
Newspaper clippings
Liebengood, Howard S., 1973-1975
Miscellaneous, 1972-1978
Notebooks
Background material, 1973
(2 folders)
Dean, John, regarding
Ehrlichman, John, undated
Gray, L. Patrick, undated
Haldeman, H. R., undated
Magruder, Jeb Stuart, undated
Miscellaneous, undated
Personal
Untitled, 1973
(5 folders)
(7 folders)
Parts 1-3
(3 folders)
Parts 4-7, addition
(5 folders)
(7 folders)
Notes, circa 1973-circa 1976
November Group, 1972-1974
Photographs, 1973-1976, undated

Howard S. Liebengood Papers
### Box CL 1

**Classified, 1971-1980**

Correspondence, interviews, notebooks, reports, and testimony.
Organized and described according to the series, folders, and boxes from which the items were removed.

### Box CL 1

**Minority Leader's Office Files**
- Libya and Billy Carter
  - Correspondence, 1980 (Container 10)

**Watergate Committee Files**
- Interviews and testimony
  - Bennett, Robert F., and Robert R. Mullen, 1974 (Container 36)

**Notebooks**
- Personal
  - Vol. 1, 1971-1973 (Container 37)
  - Vol. 2, addition, 1973 (Container 38)
  - Vol. 3, 1973-1974 (Container 38)

**Reports**
- Baker, Howard H., regarding Central Intelligence Agency, 1974 (Container 38)
- Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1972 (Container 38)