Frank Kowalski Papers

A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2010

Contact information:
http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Additional search options available at:
http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms011061

LC Online Catalog record:
http://lccn.loc.gov/mm90079561

Prepared by Marqaret H. McAleer
Collection Summary

Title: Frank Kowalski Papers
Span Dates: 1925-1976
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1948-1963)
ID No.: MSS79561
Creator: Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974
Extent: 7,500 items; 20 containers plus 1 classified and 1 oversize; 11 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Army officer and United States representative from Connecticut. Correspondence, memoranda, writings, speeches, reports, military orders, patents, newspaper clippings, printed materials, scrapbooks, drawings, and photographs pertaining primarily to Kowalski's career in the United States Army (1925-1958) and in the House of Representatives (1959-1963).

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Akama, Bunzō, 1898- --Correspondence.
Benton, William, 1900-1973--Correspondence.
Bowles, Chester, 1901-1986--Correspondence.
Brucker, Wilber Marion, 1894-1968--Correspondence.
Burke, Arleigh A., 1901-1996--Correspondence.
Davis, Chester R., 1896-1966--Correspondence.
Hayashi, Keizo, 1907- --Correspondence.
Huie, William Bradford, 1910-1986--Correspondence.
Kennedy, Robert F., 1925-1968--Correspondence.
Konda, Hiroo--Correspondence.
Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974.
Masuhara, Keikichi, 1903- --Correspondence.
Mills, Wilbur D. (Wilbur Daigh), 1909- --Correspondence.
Nishioka, Hirokichi, 1893- --Correspondence.
Powell, Adam Clayton, 1908-1972--Correspondence.
Rayburn, Sam, 1882-1961--Correspondence.
Ribicoff, Abraham, 1910-1998--Correspondence.
Takeda, Yoshizō, 1885- --Correspondence.
Taylor, Maxwell D. (Maxwell Davenport), 1901-1987--Correspondence.

Organizations
Japan. Keisatsu Yobitai.
United States Army Command Management School.
United States. Army--Management.
United States. Army--Officers.
United States. Subversive Activities Control Board.
Subjects
Labor disputes--Connecticut.
Manpower planning--United States.
Military government--Japan.
World War, 1939-1945--Personal narratives, Polish.

Places
Connecticut--Politics and government.
Fort Belvoir (Va.)
Germany--Armed Forces--Demobilization.
Japan--Defenses.
Japan--Foreign relations--United States.
Poland--Economic conditions--1945-1981.
Poland--Social conditions--1945-
United States--Foreign relations--1945-
United States--Foreign relations--Japan.
United States--Politics and government--1945-

Occupations
Army officers.
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Connecticut.

Administrative Information

Provenance
The papers of Frank Kowalski, army officer and United States representative from Connecticut, were given to the Library of Congress by his son, Barry Kowalski, in 1990. A small addition was given by Richard Lowitt in 1992.

Processing History
The Kowalski Papers were processed in 1992. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

Additional Guides

Transfers
Motion picture films and sound recordings have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of Frank Kowalski in these papers and in other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Frank Kowalski are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents
Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified material.
**Biographical Note**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1907, Oct. 18</td>
<td>Born, Meriden, Conn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925</td>
<td>Enlisted in United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1926</td>
<td>Appointed to United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930-1943</td>
<td>Various infantry and ordnance assignments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Chief, Training Branch, G-3 Section, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944-1945</td>
<td>Director, Disarmament School, London, England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Promoted to colonel, United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>Deputy chief, Information and Education Division, European Theater of Operations Headquarters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945-1946</td>
<td>Attended second European staff officers' studies course, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946-1947</td>
<td>Liaison officer, Legislative Liaison Division, War Department, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Chief, military government, Kyoto and Osaka, Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949-1950</td>
<td>Chief, civil affairs region, Chugoku, Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950-1952</td>
<td>Deputy chief, Civil Affairs Section, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander Allied Powers; and chief of staff, United States Military Advisory Group, Japanese National Police Reserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958, July</td>
<td>Retired from United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1963-1966</td>
<td>Member, Subversive Activities Control Board, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974, Oct. 11</td>
<td>Died, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Scope and Content Note

The papers of Frank Kowalski (1907-1974) cover the years 1925-1976, with the bulk of the material dating from 1948 through 1963. The collection documents Kowalski's career in the United States Army from 1925 to 1958 and his two terms representing Connecticut in the United States House of Representatives from 1959 to 1963. A significant part of the papers pertains to Kowalski's role in the United States occupation of Japan following World War II and his involvement in the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve (Keisatsu Yobitai) between 1950 and 1952. The papers consist of correspondence, memoranda, military orders, reports, printed matter, speeches and other writings, drawings, patents, photographs, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. They are organized into six series: Military Files, Congressional Files, Speeches and Writings, Miscellany, Oversize, and Classified.

The Military Files span Kowalski's military career from his graduation from the United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, in 1930 through his retirement in 1958. Detailed documentation is available on military assignments held by Kowalski after 1944. Between 1944 and 1945 Kowalski served as director of the Disarmament School in London, England. The school conducted a three-week training program for senior Allied American military officers on the disarmament and demobilization of Germany following World War II. A series of lectures and reports is included from his tenure as head of the school. The Military Files also contain typed manuscripts describing the political, social, and economic conditions in Poland during this period. Kowalski most likely wrote these reports after a trip to Poland in October 1945. A year earlier while stationed in England, Kowalski had interviewed seven Polish-born soldiers who served in the German army prior to their capture by the Allies. A report based on these interviews is filed with memoranda dated 1944. Also well documented are Kowalski's years (1954-1958) as the first commandant of the Army Command Management School, where he designed and implemented a curriculum to introduce modern management techniques to a post-Korean War United States Army.

The major portion of the Military Files concerns Kowalski's participation in the United States occupation of Japan between 1948 and 1952. After initial assignments as chief of military governments in Kyoto, Osaka, and the Chugoku region from 1948 to 1950, Kowalski was transferred to Tokyo as deputy chief of the Civil Affairs Section, Supreme Commander Allied Powers. Shortly after the outbreak of war in Korea, he assumed additional duties as chief of staff of an American advisory group overseeing the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve. This paramilitary organization was created in 1950 as a means of supplementing Japanese security forces when many American troops left Japan for Korea.

Kowalski's Congressional Files focus on his political career following his retirement from the army in 1958. Encouraged by Democratic state chairman John M. Bailey, Kowalski ran for Connecticut's congressman-at-large seat, a position traditionally reserved by both parties for Polish-American candidates. Kowalski defeated Republican incumbent Antoni Sadlak despite his lack of long-term residency in the state and limited name recognition among voters. In 1960 he won reelection by a large margin. After two terms in the House of Representatives, Kowalski challenged former governor Abraham Ribicoff for the Democratic nomination in the United States Senate race. Kowalski, who ran against Bailey's wishes, failed to secure the party's nomination.

Kowalski's files generated in the House of Representatives relate to his interest in military reform and membership on the House Committee on Armed Services. As a member of the manpower utilization subcommittee, Kowalski became a sharp critic of wasted military manpower and earned national recognition for his attacks on officers' use of enlisted men as personal servants. The Congressional Files also contain data on Kowalski's involvement in several labor disputes in Connecticut, including strikes against the Aircraft Corporation and Singer Manufacturing Company.

The Speeches and Writings series in the Kowalski Papers contains articles, manuscripts of books, fragments of other writings, interviews, a panel discussion, and speeches. Articles and speeches written while Kowalski was commandant of the Army Command Management School focus on his years in Japan and on the application of management theory to military operations. Among topics treated during his congressional years are constituent interests, military reform, military manpower abuse, and labor issues. Articles, including editorials, written between 1965 and 1974 explore various political issues and Kowalski's opposition to the Vietnam War.

After leaving Congress in 1963, Kowalski wrote two book-length manuscripts. One, entitled "Grace of Heaven," examines the occupation and rearmament of Japan by the United States after World War II. Although this book was published in Japan under the title Niho Saisumbi (Tokyo, 1969), Kowalski was unsuccessful in finding an American publisher. Only a rough outline and fragments of a draft appear in the papers. "Worms in Charter Oak" recounts Kowalski's entry into
Connecticut politics, his subsequent elections to the House of Representatives, and an unsuccessful campaign for the Senate. This second manuscript, which was never published, deals candidly with Kowalski’s strained relationship with the powerful political boss John M. Bailey.

The Miscellany series consists of material relating to Kowalski’s undergraduate and graduate education and to numerous patents he received during the 1930s and 1940s. The series also includes post-congressional files which contain information on Kowalski’s appointment to the Subversive Activities Control Board in 1963. Kowalski’s nomination to the board received national attention after the Senate delayed his confirmation hearings several times during the summer and fall of 1963. Members of the media speculated that Kowalski’s tumultuous relationship with Bailey and his campaign for military reform weakened his support in Congress. Eventually confirmed by the Senate, Kowalski served on the board from 1963 to 1966.

Prominent correspondents in these papers include Japanese government and National Police Reserve officials. Former Japanese colleagues continued to write to Kowalski about Japanese affairs long after his return to the United States in 1952. Such correspondence includes letters from Bunzō Akama, Keizo Hayashi, Nishioka Hirokichi, Hiroo Konda, Keikichi Masuhara, and Yoshizō Takeda. Correspondence concerning the accomplishments of the Army Command Management School contains letters from Wilber Marion Brucker, Chester R. Davis, Maxwell D. Taylor, and Arleigh A. Burke. Among the correspondents from Kowalski’s congressional period are William Benton, Chester Bowles, William Bradford Huie, Robert F. Kennedy, Wilbur D. Mills, Adam Clayton Powell, Abraham Ribicoff, and Sam Rayburn.

Arrangement of the Papers

The collection is arranged in six series:

- Military Files, 1925-1971
- Congressional Files, 1940-1970
- Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974
- Miscellany, 1926-1976
- Oversize, 1930-1963
- Classified, 1949-1959
# Description of Series

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-10</td>
<td><strong>Military Files, 1925-1971</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski's 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 10-17</td>
<td><strong>Congressional Files, 1940-1970</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases, printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor disputes. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 17-19</td>
<td><strong>Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 19-21</td>
<td><strong>Miscellany, 1926-1976</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 1</td>
<td><strong>Oversize, 1930-1963</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX CL 1</td>
<td><strong>Classified, 1949-1959</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Memoranda. Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 1-10  | **Military Files, 1925-1971**  
General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski’s 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material. |
| BOX 1     | Correspondence  
General, 1938-1971, undated  
(8 folders)  
Personal (201) military file  
1925-1949  
(7 folders) |
| BOX 2     | 1950-1958, undated  
(4 folders)  
Memoranda, 1935-1958, undated *See also Classified*  
(7 folders)  
Photographs  
American Management Association course for presidents, 1955  
Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va., 1955-1958, undated  
(3 folders)  
Camp Pickett, Va.  
General, 1953-1954  
(2 folders)  
Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 *See also Oversize* |
| BOX 3     | Europe, circa 1945  
Fort Knox, Ky., 1952  
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., circa 1935  
Japan  
Bradley, Omar Nelson, undated  
Civil Affairs Headquarters, undated  
Dulles, John Foster, 1950  
Events and official functions, 1948-1950, undated  
(4 folders)  
Japanese officials, 1949-1953, undated  
Kowalski, Frank, office scenes, 1949, undated  
Kowalski family, undated  
Masuhara, Keikichi, inspection visits  
Camp Weir, circa 1950  
Hokkaido region, 1950  
May Day riot, 1952  
Miscellaneous scenes, undated  
National Police Reserve camps |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 4     | Bihoro, undated  
            Camp Crawford, 1951 *See also Oversize*  
            Engaru, undated  
            Eniwa, undated  
            Eta Jima School, undated  
            Kanazawa, undated  
            Kurihama, 1950, undated  
            Obihiro, undated  
            Sapporo, undated  
            Takada, undated  
            Toyokawa, undated  
            Osaka, flood scenes, undated  
            Shepard, Winfield P., undated  
            Street festivals, undated  
            Van Fleet, James, Korean Military Assistance Advisory Group, undated  
            Unidentified, undated  
            Kowalski, Frank, 1944-1956, undated  
            (2 folders)  
            Ordnance and infantry school class pictures, 1930s  
            Poland, 1945  
            Sixty-ninth Armored Infantry Battalion, Fort Chaffee, Ark., 1944  
            Unidentified, undated  
            Subject files  
            Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va.  
            Addresses, miscellaneous, undated  
            American Management Association courses  
            Classmates  
            Correspondence, 1955-1956  
            (2 folders)  
            List, 1956  
            Course material  
            Course for presidents, 1955  
            BOX 5  
            President's round table, 1956  
            (2 folders)  
            Printed matter, 1952-1957  
            Brochures and bulletin, 1954-1955, undated  
            Certificates from management programs, 1955-1957  
            Congress, United States, 1955-1956  
            Correspondence log, 1955-1956  
            Course material, undated  
            (2 folders)  
            Newspaper clippings, 1954-1958, undated  
            BOX 6  
            Speeches and lectures by others, 1953-1956  
            Camp Pickett, Va.  
            Newspaper clippings, 1954, undated  
            Scrapbook, 1954 *See Oversize*  
            Disarmament School, London, England  

Frank Kowalski Papers  

9
Certificate, 1944
Lectures, second course, 1944
(10 folders)
Miscellaneous reports, 1944-1945

BOX 7

Japan
Business cards, undated  See also Container 9, same heading
Charts and maps
Civil Affairs Section, Advisory and Control Group, National Police Reserve, 1951
Japanese government proposed organization for national defense, 1952
Location of National Police Reserve installations, 1951
Salary schedules for National Police Reserve officials, undated
Memorials
Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952  See Oversize
Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949  See also Oversize
Staff of North Camp, 1950  See Oversize
Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949  See Oversize

National Police Reserve Weekly, 1950
Notebooks regarding National Police Reserve, undated
Passes, miscellaneous, 1948, undated
Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated  See Oversize
Press
(6 folders)
Newspaper clippings, 1949-1953, undated
(4 folders)
Transcripts of English-language articles, 1951
Printed matter
"The Budget of Japan, . . . 1952-1953," 1952
"The Case of General Yamashita," 1949
Hiroshima, printed ephemera, 1949, undated
Leaflets expressing opposition to the National Police Reserve, 1950

BOX 8

"Orders, Ordinances and Rules of the National Police Reserve," 1951

Reports
Daily, 1950-1952
(13 folders)
Kitamura, Morimitsu, 1951-1954, undated
(8 folders)
Miscellaneous
1946-1952
(2 folders)
Undated
Biographical information on Japanese officials, chiefly with the National Police Reserve, undated

BOX 9

Briefing on occupation responsibilities, undated
Fragments and miscellaneous notes, 1952, undated
Japanese communist guerilla activity, undated
"Korean Affair and Japanese Independence," undated
Korean War chronologies (1950-1951), undated
National Police Reserve, undated
(2 folders)
Scrapbooks
Business cards, 1949-1950, undated See also Container 7, same heading
(2 folders)
Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and memoranda, and photographs
1948-1949
See also Oversize

BOX 10
1949-1951
Speeches by others, 1950-1952
Takada camp, illustrated account, undated
Poland
Memorandum on meeting between Anthony J. Drexel Biddle and Colonel Naszkowski of the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity regarding displaced persons, undated
Miscellaneous typed manuscripts on Polish culture, economy, education, and politics, undated
(5 folders)
"Polish Underground Army," 1944
Travel pass, 1945

BOX 10-17
Congressional Files, 1940-1970
Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases, printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor disputes.
Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

BOX 10
Arab issues, 1956-1959, undated
Benton, William, 1960-1962
Biographical information, 1958-1960, undated
Campaigns
1958
Ephemera, 1958
Lyford, Joseph P., "Candidate," 1960, undated
1960, ephemera

BOX 11
1962
Endorsements, 1962
Organizations
(2 folders)
Statistics
Towns
Flyer and press releases, 1962
Ribicoff, Abraham, campaign flyer, 1962
Cuba, 1961
Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated See also Oversize
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General correspondence, 1957-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(7 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Honorary dinners, 1958-1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kennedy, John F., speeches and article, 1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legislative record</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bills</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lists, 1959-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Texts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1959-1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Voting record, 1959-1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Library of Congress, Legislative Research Service</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Review of Mr. Kowalski's Two Terms in Congress,&quot; 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Studies and drafts of speeches, 1959-1963, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Malaxa, Nicolae, immigration case of alleged Romanian Nazi collaborator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kennedy, Robert F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Documentation, 1940-1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Malaxa v. Pearson</em>, 1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Military reform</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Congressional activity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous material, 1959-1961, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Report on status of legislation pertaining to military before Congress (1959-1962), 1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Summary of reports by comptroller general on management of military funds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1958-1960), 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General correspondence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters of support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Feb.-May 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BOX 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>May 1959-Jan. 1961, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(7 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1959-1961, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>BOX 14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Manpower</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Defense Department response to House subcommittee inquiries, 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Documentation of abuses, 1959-1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Editorial and news stories, 1959-1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Editorial cartoons, 1959-1960, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous reports and notes, 1959, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Testimony and studies before House subcommittee, 1959, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Militarism, 1959-1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tours of overseas military installations, 1959-1961</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Correspondence and related material  See also Classified
Reports
(3 folders)
Unification of military services
Background material, 1959, undated
Correspondence, 1959-1960
Reports commissioned from Library of Congress, 1959
United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., inquiry into promotion of graduates
Apr.-May 1960
Women in the military, 1959
Nuclear testing, 1962
Photographs
Bailey, John M., undated
Brandt, Willy, with Kowalski, undated
Campaign billboard, 1958
Congress, eighty-sixth, 1959
Democratic Connecticut state politics, 1959, undated
Dempsey, John, undated
Election night, 1960
Kennedy, John F.
  Campaigning, 1960
  Group picture, 1961
  With Lyndon B. Johnson and Kowalski, undated
Kowalski, Frank, circa 1959-1970
Kowalski, Helene (wife), 1960
Kowalski family, 1958
McCormack, John W., with Kowalski, undated
Military installations, 1959-1961, undated
  (4 folders)
Miscellaneous events, 1960-1961, undated
  (2 folders)
Ryan, William Fitts, undated
Press releases
1959
  (2 folders)
1960-1962, undated
  (10 folders)
Singer Manufacturing Co.
  Correspondence, memoranda, and documents, 1961-1965
Poster, "Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport," 1950  See Oversize
Tool bank project for newly industrializing countries
  Background information, 1960-1961
  Correspondence
  Sept. 1960-Apr. 1961
  (2 folders)
## Propositions, 1961-1965, undated

U-192 incident, 1960

United Aircraft Corp.
- General correspondence, 1961-63
- Letters of support, 1961
  - General
    - (3 folders)
  - Labor unions
- Main, John K., International Association of Machinists, 1961

### BOX 17-19

#### Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974

Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.

### BOX 17

#### Articles

- List, 1956-1958
- 1937-1939, 1956
  - (3 folders)

### BOX 18

- 1957-1974
  - (5 folders)
- Undated (arranged by topic)
  - Japan, undated
  - "Kosciuszko at West Point," undated
  - Vietnam War, undated

#### Book manuscripts

- "Grace of Heaven," incomplete, 1966
- "Worms in Charter Oak"
  - Draft A, 1966
    - (10 folders)
  - Draft B, undated
    - (9 folders)

### BOX 19

#### Miscellaneous pages from drafts, undated

- (2 folders)

- Fragments of writings regarding Japan, undated
- Interviews regarding Japan, undated

#### Speeches

- 1945-1961
  - (12 folders)
- Undated (arranged by topic)
  - Army Command Management School, undated
  - Congressional
    - Cuba, undated
    - Labor, undated
    - Veterans groups, undated
Missellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963.

Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

Certificates, 1930-1976 *See also Oversize*

**Education**
- Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
  - Grade reports, 1945-1946
  - Lecture notes, 1945-1946
  (1 folder)
- (3 folders)

**Inventions**
- 81-mm mortar subcaliber, 1941
- Fire control instrument, 1933-1943
- Fluid coupling, 1944
- Fluid steering system, 1940
- Gas leak preventive valve, 1939
- Gyroglider and rotor, 1941-1945
- High-speed moving picture camera, 1940
- High-velocity bullets, 1941-1943
- Howland range, 1935
- Ideas, 1933-1946, undated
- Knitting needles, 1939
- Lineal smoke shell, 1942-1943
- Oil visometer, 1942
- Oil well pumping unit, 1943-1946

**Patents, 1942-1956**
- Periscope, 1943
- Railroad dollies for medium tanks, 1942
- Signal target, 1936
- Small arms indicating bullet, 1938-1943
- Smoke dispenser, 1941-1942
- Smooth bore antitank gun, 1940-1943
- Subcaliber designs, 1939
- Tank carrier, 1942-1946
  (2 folders)
Post-congressional years
   General correspondence, 1963-1974, undated
      (2 folders)
Research files
   Japan, 1964, undated
      (2 folders)
   Oil crisis, 1974, undated
   Politics, 1971-1972, undated
      (2 folders)
Subversive Activities Control Board
   Correspondence, 1962-1964, undated
   Newspaper clippings, 1963
   Photographs, 1963

**BOX OV 1**

**Oversize, 1930-1963**

Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

**BOX OV 1**

**Military Files**

Photographs
   Camp Pickett, Va.
      Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 (Container 2)
   Japan
      National Police Reserve camps
         Camp Crawford, 1951 (Container 3)

Subject files
   Camp Pickett, Va.
      Scrapbook, 1954 (Container 6)
   Japan
      Memorials
         Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952 (Container 7)
         Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949 (Container 7)
         Staff of North Camp, 1950 (Container 7)
         Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949 (Container 7)
      Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated (Container 7)
      Scrapbooks
         Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and memoranda, and photographs
             1949-1951, undated (Container 10)

Congressional Files
   Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated (Container 11)
   Singer Manufacturing Co.
      Poster, "Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport," 1950 (Container 16)

Miscellany
   Certificates, 1930-1963 (Container 19)
   Education
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
|           | United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.  
|           | Graduation, invitation and diploma, 1930 (Container 20) |
| BOX CL 1  | **Classified, 1949-1959** |
|           | Memoranda. |
|           | Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed. |
|           | Military Files  
|           | Memoranda, 1951-1952 (Container 2) |
|           | Congressional Files  
|           | Military reform  
|           | Tours of overseas military installations  
|           | Correspondence and related material, 1960 (Container 14) |