Collection Summary
Title: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records
Span Dates: 1915-1968
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1940-1960)
ID No.: MSS65570
Creator: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
Extent: 80,000 items; 264 containers plus 55 restricted plus 12 oversize; 132 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Summary: Records documenting the NAACP's legal program through the mid-1960s and its coordinated attack on legal segregation and racial discrimination waged in state, federal and supreme courts. Includes administrative records, conference agenda, reports, committee files, correspondence and memoranda, notes, printed material, and legal case files.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

People
Brown, Oliver, 1918-1961--Trials, litigation, etc.
Buchanan, Charles H.--Trials, litigation, etc.
Gray, Fred D., 1930--Trials, litigation, etc.
Main, Fred D.--Trials, litigation, etc.
Warley, William--Trials, litigation, etc.

Organizations
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.
Southern Tenant Farmers’ Union
Stork Club (New York, N.Y.)
Topeka (Kan.). Board of Education--Trials, litigation, etc.

Subjects
African Americans--Civil rights.
African Americans--Education.
African Americans--Legal status, laws, etc.
African Americans--Political activity.
African Americans--Segregation.
African Americans--Societies, etc.
Anti-racism--United States.
Civil rights demonstrations--United States.
Civil rights movements--United States.
Civil rights workers--United States.
Civil rights--United States.
Criminal law--United States.
Discrimination in criminal justice administration--United States.
Discrimination in education--Kansas--Topeka.
Discrimination in education--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in education--United States.
Discrimination in employment--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in employment--United States.
Discrimination in housing--Kentucky--Louisville.
Discrimination in housing--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in housing--United States.
Discrimination in public accommodations--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in public accommodations--United States.
Discrimination in the military--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in the military--United States.
Discrimination--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination--United States.
Domestic relations--United States.
Education--United States.
Educational law and legislation--United States.
Election law--United States.
Elections--Alabama.
Elections--United States.
Equality before the law--United States.
Equality--United States.
Farm tenancy--United States.
Housing--Law and legislation--United States.
Housing--United States.
Justice, Administration of--United States.
Labor laws and legislation--United States.
Labor--United States.
Law--United States.
Race discrimination--Law and legislation--United States.
Race discrimination--United States.
Race relations.
Racism--United States.
Real property--United States.
Recreation centers--Law and legislation--United States.
Recreation centers--United States.
School integration--Law and legislation--United States.
School integration--United States.
Segregation in education--Law and legislation--United States.
Segregation in education--United States.
Segregation in transportation--Law and legislation--United States.
Segregation in transportation--United States.
Segregation--Law and legislation--United States.
Segregation--United States.
Suffrage--Alabama.
Suffrage--United States.
Tenant farmers--Labor unions--United States.
Voter registration--United States.

**Places**

United States--Armed Forces--African Americans.
United States--Armed Forces--African Americans.
United States--Politics and government--20th century.
United States--Race relations.
United States--Social conditions--20th century.
Administrative Information

Provenance

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund were deposited in the Library of Congress in 1980 and converted to a gift in 1988. Additional materials were given from 1988 to 1993.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund in these papers and in other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

Restrictions apply governing the use, photoduplication, or publication of items in this collection. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for information concerning these restrictions.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Organizational History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>NAACP undertook its first major legal case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935</td>
<td>Charles H. Houston retained as special counsel to initiate legal program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall named NAACP assistant special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Charles H. Houston resigned as special counsel; Thurgood Marshall named to replace him</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund established by NAACP board of directors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall named NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Robert L. Carter appointed NAACP assistant special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Constance Baker Motley appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>Jack Greenberg appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Office moved from NAACP headquarters to 107 West 43rd Street, New York City, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954-1955</td>
<td>Brown v. Board of Education decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Interlocking board of directors abolished</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall resigned as NAACP special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robert Carter resigned from Legal Defense Fund position and is named NAACP general counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Office moved to 10 Columbus Circle, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1961    Thurgood Marshall resigned as executive director
1961-1984    Jack Greenberg, executive director
1984-1993    Julius Chambers, executive director
1993-2004    Elaine Jones, executive director
2004-2008    Ted Shaw, executive director
2008-2012    John Payton, executive director
2012-    Sherrilyn Ifill, executive director

Scope and Content Note

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund span the years 1915-1968, with the bulk of the material ranging from 1940 to 1960. Consisting of an Office File, Subject File, Legal Case File, Restricted series, and Oversize, these records document the work and procedures of the organization as it combated racial discrimination against African Americans during an era of legal segregation. The fund waged its battle against discrimination in the nation's courts, and in so doing, initiated a public interest legal practice that was unprecedented in American jurisprudence.

This collection is inextricably linked to the records of its parent organization, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), and a full account of most issues will require readers to consult both collections. The relationship between the two entities is documented in the Office File of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund records. Furthermore, the Office File documents the complex organizational and administrative decisions that set the course for the NAACP's legal program during the crucial middle years of the twentieth century. During its first few decades, the NAACP's legal work was often done on an unpaid and voluntary basis. Later, guided by a board of directors and the recommendations of a 1931 report on legal strategy by Nathan Margold, the NAACP began mapping out an ambitious legal program to seek equal justice, full citizenship rights, and an end to racial segregation. It was clear that this legal program required a paid staff and solid funding. The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., was formed as a membership corporation in 1939 to take advantage of tax exemptions available to nonprofit, nonpolitical charitable organizations, a tax status that had been denied to the NAACP by the Internal Revenue Service. Commonly known as the "Legal Defense Fund," the "Inc. Fund," or simply "the Fund," its purpose was to obtain income for the NAACP legal program.

In 1940 the U.S. Treasury Department granted tax-exempt nonprofit status to the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Thurgood Marshall was named director of the fund and, concurrently, special counsel to the NAACP. The executive secretary of the NAACP was appointed to the board of directors for the fund. Budgets for the two operations were to remain separate. However, the interlocking boards of directors and shared office space at the NAACP headquarters in New York City meant that the separation was little more than a technicality.

By the early 1950s, the fund was outgrowing its office space and its subsidiary role. The Internal Revenue Service continually questioned the fund's tax-exempt status, since the NAACP and the fund were operated by the same people out of the same office. Reasoning that a move would placate the IRS and ease the crowding, the Legal Defense Fund moved its offices in December 1952. At the time of the move, the staff included Thurgood Marshall, five attorneys, a research assistant, a field worker, a fund-raiser and secretarial and clerical personnel. The Legal Defense Fund staff took a number of NAACP files which it had been reviewing, such as those concerning Josephine Baker's treatment at the Stork Club in New York City, and files pertaining to the Detroit riot of 1943. These records were incorporated into the fund's records and can now be located in the Subject File. Confusion as to which documents belonged where continued to plague both organizations. A courier system was established to exchange mail and other documents twice a day, a necessary expedient since many legal matters were addressed to the NAACP for years to come.
To protect itself and the legal program against charges of stirring up lawsuits, and especially to shield lawyers from disbarment who were associated with its cases, the fund established new procedures in handling litigation. After 1955 it only took cases of indigent African Americans who had been denied a civil or constitution right solely because of race or color and who personally or through their attorneys or immediate family requested the assistance of the Legal Defense Fund. No longer did the fund work at the behest of branch or national officers of the NAACP.

Unlike the NAACP, the Legal Defense Fund did not have branches, but retained services of regional lawyers in California, Virginia, Washington, D.C., Louisiana, and Texas typically to handle cases in federal courts. It also paid and supervised local attorneys who conducted litigation in state courts. Records concerning these attorneys are in the Office File.

Success in court brought intense scrutiny. After the interlocking boards of directors became an issue, the boards of the NAACP and the Legal Defense Fund agreed to separate in late 1956. Marshall became the director of the fund and relinquished his title as special counsel to the NAACP. An office of NAACP General Counsel was created to which Robert Carter was named, bringing an end to Carter's association with the fund. The legal program, in effect, was transferred from the NAACP to the Legal Defense Fund in 1956. When its lease ended in 1957, the fund moved again and opened its new offices in January 1958. This move signaled a break with the parent organization, one that did not cause too much concern so long as Marshall remained director. When he left in 1961 to become a federal judge, the question of the relationship between the two organizations was reconsidered.

Jack Greenberg succeeded Marshall as director of the fund in 1962. Thereafter, the NAACP reestablished its own legal department under the direction of Robert Carter. However, until the mid-1960s, litigation undertaken in the name of the NAACP was handled by Legal Defense Fund lawyers, and documentation of such action is located in the Legal Defense Fund records. The records in the Office File thus represent a period of transition for the NAACP and for the Legal Defense Fund.

The legal program of the NAACP is documented in the Subject File as well as the Legal Case File. Any matter not in the form of a legal proceeding is filed as a subject. Thus, "crime," "soldier troubles," and "veteran's complaints" contain many requests for aid along with nonlegal documents concerning specific cases. Similarly, broad areas of civil rights violations are documented under "armed forces," "discrimination," "housing," "labor," "schools," "transportation" and "voter registration."

The Legal Case File documents cases handled by the fund in its coordinated attack aimed at laws or practices of racial discrimination which limited or prohibited access to education, property, and the political process; or laws which excluded or imposed special restriction on racial groups in domestic relations, criminal law, public accommodations and services, and elsewhere. The strategy was to initiate or counter an interrelated set of cases which would cumulatively bring an end to racial segregation and discrimination.

Cases are filed alphabetically by title in keeping with the original order as established by the Legal Defense Fund. Material within the file is arranged to reflect the development of each case. The emphasis is on chronology and on the progression from unofficial, incomplete, and related material to the official records and the summarized presentations. Therefore, correspondence which is not part of the court record is filed first. Background material is next and comprises a working file of memoranda, notes, data, reports, and drafts. Legal documents are the official documents transmitted to and from the court during legal proceedings. Legal documents can include the following: affidavits, briefs, correspondence, depositions, exhibits, finding of facts, judgments, memoranda, motions, notices, opinions, orders, interrogatories and answers to interrogatories, and trial transcripts. Documents are arranged chronologically or by document type if bulk necessitates, as with some transcript and exhibit books. At case closing, or for particular presentations, various actions and decisions were published in an edited and condensed form and are designated as printed case records.

Occasionally, the case file will include records of litigation from a lower court, counter actions, or related records in test cases. These records are designated related cases and cited thereunder. Related cases are cited by title and may include all of the record types as found in the main case file.

A parenthetical note indicates the general category for the case and the location by state of the proceedings. Cases litigated up to the mid-1960s can be grouped into the following broad categories: armed forces, civil rights protest demonstrations, criminal proceedings, domestic relations, education, elections, housing and real property, labor, public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation. See the index appended to the register for a description of these categories and a listing of cases by category and state.
Over 450 cases are represented in the Legal Case File and education cases comprise the largest category. *Brown vs. Board of Education* is the fund's landmark case, the case that ended racial segregation in the public schools, and yet case files for *Brown* are not included in this series. They are preserved among the records of the NAACP along with those of other important education cases decided by the Supreme Court including *State of Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada* (1938), *Sipuel v. Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma* (1948), *Painter v. Sweatt* (1950), and *McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents* (1950). However, records related to the *Brown* case can be found in the other series in this collection. The Supreme Court took up the school segregation cases consolidated under *Brown* in the spring term of 1953. Unable to reach a decision, the justices requested that both sides address five questions and reargue the case in the fall term. Records pertaining to the reargument are in the Office File, particularly the extensive records of the Committee on Historical Development. The Court decided the case in May 1954; segregation was ruled to be unconstitutional. But questions remained concerning implementation of the ruling. The court again asked the litigants to argue the case for implementation in what is commonly referred to as *Brown II*. The Legal Defense Fund organized a Committee of Social Science Consultants to address the questions of implementation. Committee records are located in the Office File. Related documents in the Subject File series are filed under "schools."

Housing and property cases in the Legal Case File series include documents from the NAACP's first case on this issue: *Buchanan v. Warley* (1917). Public accommodations, transportation, and recreation cases date from the 1950s to the 1960s. Cases concerning elections and voting rights are mostly from the 1940s and 1950s with one large case, *Gray v. Main*, from 1966. The landmark white primary case of *Smith v. Allwright* (1944) is located in the NAACP records. Labor cases span the 1930s to the 1950s, however, much of the related material is in the Subject File series, including material on the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union. Cases concerned with the armed forces were litigated primarily in the 1940s and early 1950s, including the Korean War cases reviewed by Thurgood Marshall while investigating combat conditions and court martial proceedings in Korea. Civil rights protest demonstration cases were litigated primarily in the early- to mid 1960s.

Restricted material, consisting of folders removed from the open portion of the collection, is identified in the Container List with an asterisk.

**Arrangement of the Papers**

This collection is arranged in five series:

- **Office File, 1939-1968**
- **Subject File, 1929-1968**
- **Legal Case File, 1915-1967**
- **Restricted**
- **Oversize, 1950-1968**
Description of Series

**Container**  **Series**

**BOX 1-37**  **Office File, 1939-1968**
Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress. Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title.

**BOX 38-175**  **Subject File, 1929-1968**
Correspondence, memoranda, reports, notes, legal documents, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and miscellaneous material. Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, geographical area, or type of material.

**BOX 176-264**  **Legal Case File, 1915-1967**
Records of NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund litigation, including correspondence, memoranda, notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, briefs of cases, petitions, writs, affidavits, depositions, exhibits, legal memoranda, resolutions, orders, judgments, and trial or hearing transcripts. Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.

**BOX R1-R55**  **Restricted**
Correspondence, memoranda, legal documents, and related material removed from the open portion of the collection. Folders are organized and described according to the series and container from which they were removed.

**BOX OV 1-OV 12**  **Oversize, 1950-1968**
Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records. Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed.

**Index of Legal Cases by Category and State**

- Armed Forces
- Civil rights protest demonstrations
- Criminal law
- Domestic relations
- Education
- Elections
- Housing and real property
- Labor
- Miscellaneous
- Public accomodations
- Recreational facilities
- Transportation
## Container List

* Restricted folder

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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| **BOX 1-37** | **Office File, 1939-1968**  
Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress.  
Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title. |
| **BOX 1** | *Amaker, Norman, 1964*  
*Board of Directors, 1950-1954*  
Briefs, requests for, 1953-1955  
*Briggs, Lorraine, 1953-1956*  
Brochure, 1954  
Butcher, Margaret  
Correspondence, 1954-1955  
Reports, 1954-1955  
Byrd, Daniel Ellis  
Activity reports, 1951-1961  
(2 folders)  
Correspondence, 1951-1960  
(4 folders) |
| **BOX 2** | *Expenses, 1955-1962*  
Memoranda and miscellany, 1951-1959, undated  
Carson, Loftus  
*Correspondence, 1954-1955*  
Reports, 1954-1955  
Carter, Robert L.  
Biographical sketch, 1955  
Correspondence  
*1944-1946*  
*1947-1949*  
1950-1953  
1954-1957  
Correspondence log, 1951  
Itineraries, 1949-1951  
Lawyers conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1956  
*Miscellaneous legal matters, 1955-1956, undated*  
Regional conferences, 1954-1955  
Reservations, 1956 |
| **BOX 3** | Speaking engagements  
Boston, Mass., 1954  
Miscellaneous, 1954-1956  
(2 folders)  
Speeches, 1954-1956 |
Case docket, 1944-1953
Certificates of solicitation
  Kentucky, 1956
  North Carolina, 1952
  Virginia, 1956
Chisolm, Elwood
  Miscellany, 1952-1956, undated
  Speaking engagements, 1955-1957
Clark, Kenneth See also Container 4, Committee of Social Science Consultants
  Correspondence, 1954
  Report on the role of social scientists, 1954
  Writings on desegregation, 1954-1955
  Clerical staff, 1950-1957
  Closed cases, 1949, undated

BOX 4
Committee of Social Science Consultants (CSSC) See also Container 3, Clark, Kenneth
  American Psychological Association, 1954-1956
  American Sociological Association, 1955-1957
  Fund-raising, 1954-1956
  Lee, Alfred McClung
    Articles, 1954-1955
    Correspondence and memoranda, 1954-1956
      (2 folders)
  Letterhead, 1956
  Meetings
    1956, joint meeting, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues and Society for the Study of Social Problems
      Correspondence
      Memoranda and notes
      Papers submitted
    1956-1957, special sessions, New York, N.Y.
      (2 folders)
  Membership
    Acceptances, 1954-1955
    European social scientists, 1955

BOX 5
  General correspondence, 1954-1955
  Lists, 1954-1955
  Regrets, 1954
  Southerners, 1955
  Memorandum on Supreme Court's "Question IV" (immediate or gradual integration), 1955
  Press releases and statements, 1954-1955
  Proposals, 1954-1955
  Shagaloff, June See also Container 33, same heading
    Memoranda and notes, 1955-1957
    Monthly reports, 1955-1957
    Standardized achievement tests, undated
Committee on Historical Development
  Beale, Howard, 1954
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 6     | Biographies, Committee of Fifteen, 1953  
            Black codes, circa 1953  
            Bond, Horace Mann  
              - Correspondence, 1953  
              - Explanatory memorandum, circa 1953  
                (2 folders)  
            Case notes and bibliographies, undated  
            Chart, circa 1953  
            Congressional Globe excerpts from 1864-1890, circa 1953  
              (2 folders)  
            Dabney, Lillian, 1953  
            Frantz, Laurent, "The Fourteenth Amendment and the Present Crisis," synopsis, 1949  
            Freedmen's Bureau, school report excerpts from 1866-1870, undated  
              (2 folders)  
            Instructions, notes on fourteenth amendment, circa 1953  
            Levy, David, and Charles McGuinness, "The Status of the Law in Regard to Segregation in Education . . .," circa 1953  
            Reports, miscellaneous, circa 1953  
            Shagaloff, June, notes, circa 1953  
            Smythe, Mabel  
              - Correspondence, 1953  
              - Notes, circa 1953 |
| BOX 7     | States  
            Arkansas, undated  
            California, undated  
            Connecticut, undated  
            Georgia, 1953  
            Illinois, undated  
            Indiana, undated  
            Iowa, undated  
            Massachusetts, undated  
            Michigan, undated  
            Minnesota, undated  
            Nebraska, undated  
            New York, undated  
            Ohio, undated  
            Oregon, undated  
            Pennsylvania, undated  
            South Carolina, 1953  
            Summaries, undated  
            Woodward, C. Vann, "Background of the Abandonment of Reconstruction," circa 1953 |
|           | Coordinating Committee for Social Action, 1947 1951  
            *Cox Committee, hearings on charitable organizations, 1952  
            Daily bulletins, 1952  
            Carter, Robert L. |
Greenberg, Jack
Marshall, Thurgood

BOX 8
Motley, Constance Baker
Pinsky, David, and Leonard Schroeter
Davis, John W.
Alabama State Teachers Association, 1955-1963
American Teachers Association, 1955-1962
(3 folders)
Collins, Marcus, 1955-1956
Evans, James C.
Conference on Inter-American Exchange of Persons, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1958
Correspondence, 1955-1960
(2 folders)
Expenses, 1955-1961
Florida State Teachers Association, 1955-1963

BOX 9
Georgia Teachers and Education Association, 1955-1962
Memoranda, 1955-1962
(2 folders)
Miscellany, 1960-1965, undated
National Council of Officers of State Teachers Associations, 1955-1961
(5 folders)

BOX 10
Non-legal research, 1953
North Carolina Teachers Association, 1955-1963
*Palmetto Education Association (S.C.), 1954-1957
Reservations, 1955-1958
Southern University, Baton Rouge, La., 1955
Speaking requests, 1958-1962
Speeches, 1959-1962
Teacher Information and Security Department
*1954 Nov.-1955 May
*1956
1957-1959
(3 folders)

BOX 11
*1960
1961
1962
1963
1965
(2 folders)
1966

BOX 12
DeMille, Arnold, 1953-1957
(2 folders)
Dudley, Edward R., 1945-1949, undated
File lists, 1951-1952
Finances
Bequests, 1955
Office File, 1939-1968

Container  Contents

Budgets, 1950-1955
*Contributions, 1951-1952
Field Foundation
  Annual reports, 1952-1955
*Correspondence, 1955-1958
Ford Foundation, grant application, 1951-1953
  1 of 3
*2 of 3
*3 of 3
Fund-raising
  Consent forms, 1954, 1963
BOX 13
  *Correspondence, 1955-1958
    (2 folders)
Robert Marshall Civil Liberties Trust, 1955-1957
*Seitz, Howard, 1952-1954
Theater benefits
  1955, "Witness for the Prosecution"
  1958, "Oh Captain"
Trial balance ledger, 1959-1968
Fund Against Intolerance and Racism, Inc., undated
Greenberg, Jack
  Activity reports, 1954-1958
*Committee on Relationship with NAACP, 1961-1962, undated
  Correspondence
    *1952-1954
    1955-1962
  Correspondence log, 1951
  Korea combat case log, 1950-1951
  Lawyers' conference, 1957
BOX 14
  Research material, miscellaneous, 1956-1958
  Southwest regional conference, 1955
  Speaking engagements, 1955-1956
  Writings, 1956, undated
*Hall, Carsie, 1956-1957
Harvey, Ruth, 1964
International Business Machines, 1955-1960
Konvitz, Milton
  Correspondence and memoranda, 1944-1946
  Writings, 1943-1951
Law books, 1950-1962
  (4 folders)
Law journals and publications
  Correspondence, 1949-1954
  Printed material, 1949-1953
  Laws, Clarence A., 1956-1959
  Lease agreements, 1952-1956
Legal conferences
1946-1947, Federal Power to Protect Civil Rights, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
1949, New York, N.Y.
1951, Washington, D.C.
1953
  Boston, Mass.
  School segregation cases, New York, N.Y.
1954, Labor clinic, Waco, Tex.
1955, Atlantic City, N.J.
1958, Dallas, Tex.
1958, New York, N.Y.
1959, New York, N.Y.
1960, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
*Legal staff applications, 1945-1963
  (4 folders)
Legal surveys, 1949, 1954-1955, undated
  (2 folders)
Legal workshop handouts
  Criminal cases, 1950-1953
  Education cases, 1954-1955
  Housing cases, 1949
  *Madison, Waite, 1956-1958
Mail sheets, 1952
Marshall, Thurgood
  Article for Common Ground, 1948
  Awards, 1954-1958
  Biographical sketch, 1952
Correspondence, 1945, 1950-1959
  (8 folders)
Correspondence log, 1961
Executive Committee, 1950
Expenses, 1952, undated
G. I. Assistance Committee, 1950-1951
Honorary luncheon, Hotel Delmonico, New York, N.Y., 1951
Itineraries, 1950-1952, undated
Korean trip See also Container 43, Korean War; Container 99, Korea, defense fund;
  Containers 152-154, Korea; Container 225, Korean War and World War II Court Martial
  Records
  *Case notes, 1951
  Correspondence, 1951
  Travel authorization and orders, 1951
Masons, 1954
Memoranda, 1948-1954
  (2 folders)
Monthly reports, 1954
NAACP constitution and bylaws, 1939-1956
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., 1952-1954

Press coverage
- Clippings, 1946-1960
- *Collier's* feature article, 1952
- Releases, 1950-1955
- Statements, 1951-1956
- *Time* cover story, 1955

**BOX 19**

Speaking engagements

Events
- 1952
  - Conference on Research in Race Relations, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
  - Conference on the Courts and Racial Integration in Education, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
  - Institute of Race Relations, Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn.
- 1954
  - American Jewish Congress, New York, N.Y.
  - Atlanta Branch Membership drive, NAACP, Atlanta, Ga.
  - Brotherhood Meeting, Boston, Mass.
  - Brotherhood Week, Middletown, Ohio
  - Herald Tribune Forum, New York, N.Y.
  - New Bethel Baptist Church, Winston-Salem, N.C.
  - North Carolina Conference, NAACP
  - Virginia Conference, NAACP
  - "Youth Wants to Know," Washington, D.C.
- 1955
  - California engagements
    - Desegregation conference, American Orthopsychiatric Association, Chicago, Ill.

**BOX 20**

Requests
- Denied due to appointment as federal judge, 1961

Miscellaneous
- 1950-1953
  - (9 folders)
- 1954
  - (9 folders)

**BOX 21**

1955-1956 *See also Oversize*
- (11 folders)

**BOX 22**

1957-1959
- (12 folders)

**BOX 23**

1959-1961
- (11 folders)

**BOX 24**

Speeches
Background material, 1952-1955, undated
Texts, 1952-1956, undated
(2 folders)
Testimonial dinner, Baltimore, Md., 1952-1953
White, Walter, 1954-1955
Wilkins, Roy, 1954-1955
McDaniel, Vernon (Arkansas)
Correspondence, 1954-1955
Printed material, 1952-1954
Reports, 1954-1955
(2 folders)

**BOX 26**

Miscellany
Correspondence, 1952-1953
Inter-office memoranda, 1949-1953
Printed material, 1952-1953
Statements to the press, 1950-1954
*Mitchell, Clarence, 1948-1954
Moore, Ming, & Leighton, 1954-1955
Motley, Constance Baker
Correspondence, 1951-1958
Correspondence log, 1951
"NAACP and the Supreme Court, 1915-1954," undated
Speaking engagements, 1952-1957
(3 folders)
Speeches, undated

**BOX 27**

NAACP
Annual conventions
1953, St. Louis, Mo.
   General
   Lawyers' conference
   Resolutions
1954, Dallas, Tex.
   General
   Lawyers' conference
   Resolutions
Branches
Agent registration, 1958
Correspondence, 1950-1955
(3 folders)
Relation to national office, 1953-1954
"Special Report of Chairman of Legal Redress Committee to Executive Committee, Chicago Branch, NAACP," 1961

**BOX 28**

Constitution, 1945
Detroit, Mich., branch, 1951-1954
Emergency Conference on Integration, Philadelphia, Pa., 1954
Great Neck branch, Long Island, N.Y., 1953-1954
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, relation to, 1953
Office File, 1939-1968

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 29</td>
<td>Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Annual, 1949-1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous, 1951-1954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Monthly, 1948-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 30</td>
<td>National Association for the Advancement of White People, and related organizations, 1954-1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>National Legal Committee, 1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Peyser, Annette, 1945-1952</td>
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<td>Photographs, undated</td>
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<td>Pinsky, David, 1952-1954</td>
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<td>Program and objectives, circa 1953</td>
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<td>Ransom, Leon, 1954</td>
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<tr>
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<td>*Receipts, 1961</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reeves, Frank, 1949-1959 See also Container 146, same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 31</td>
<td>Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Annual, 1946-1953</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
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<td>Board of Directors, 1951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 32</td>
<td>Requisitions, 1951-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robinson, Spottswood W.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&quot;Brown v. Board of Education, Alternate Memorandum As To Question Five,&quot; 1952</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Correspondence, 1946-1961
(3 folders)
"Memorandum: Techniques in the Handling of School Facilities Cases at the Elementary and High School Level," 1949
Reports, 1951-1952
(2 folders)
Schroeter, Leonard, 1951-1953

BOX 33
Shagaloff, June See also Container 5, same heading
American Friends Service Committee, 1953-1954
Correspondence
Committee of Social Science Consultants, 1955-1961,
(6 folders)
Miscellaneous, 1950-1954
Desegregation experts, 1956
Educational standards, guidance, placement, circa 1957

BOX 34
"Ending Segregation in Public Education"
Correspondence, 1953-1954
Drafts, 1951-1953
(2 folders)
Expenses, 1952-1961
(2 folders)
Memoranda, 1951-1960
(5 folders)
Monthly reports, 1952-1955
(2 folders)

BOX 35
Schools
Amityville, N.Y.
Clippings, 1954
Copiague school district, undated
Miscellaneous reports, 1953-1956, undated
Union Free School District No. 6, 1954
Delaware
Clippings, 1953-1957
Correspondence, 1952-1960
(4 folders)
Hockessin community schools, 1953
School data
Miscellaneous, 1953-1955 See also Oversize
Printed material, 1951-1953

BOX 36
General correspondence, 1949-1952
Illinois
Alton
Correspondence, 1951-1953
Miscellaneous, 1951, undated
Press reports and clippings, 1951-1952
Massac and Pulaski counties, 1951-1952
Printed material and clippings, 1948-1954
Office File, 1939-1968

Container		Contents

Reports and correspondence, 1951-1953
Social science background reports, 1950-1955
Statement concerning New York City school desegregation, 1956 1957

BOX 37
Smith, Rufus, 1953-1961
Speakers, miscellaneous, 1955-1956
Staff meetings and memoranda, 1950-1956 See also Container 31, Reports
(2 folders)
Tax status, 1946-1957
Taylor, Herman L., 1944, 1950-1953
Taylor, William, 1954-1959
Turead, A. P., 1948-1953
Union negotiations
Agreement, 1949
Background material, 1946-1947
Youth department, 1954

BOX 38-175
Subject File, 1929-1968
Correspondence, memoranda, reports, notes, legal documents, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and miscellaneous material.
Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, geographical area, or type of material.

AAB 38
Abstracts of litigation, undated
Air Force
Copeland, Raymond, 1955-1957
Davis, Robert A., 1949-1951
*Hamilton, J. C., 1950-1954
*Huffman, Vivian, 1955
General correspondence
*1950-1954
(7 folders)
BOX 39
*1955-1959
(2 folders)
Jenkins, Silas M., 1952-1953
*Johnson, Casey, 1954
*Johnson, John J., 1954-1956
*Lee, Shade M., 1950-1960
Press releases and clippings, 1950-1952
*Stewart, Harry T., and Gordon M. Rapier, 1955-1956
*Summerford, John W., 1955
Alabama
Eufala, 1955-1957
Notes on doing business in, 1956, undated
American Bowling Congress, 1949-1950
American Jewish Committee, 1952-1961
Subject File, 1929-1968

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 40    | American Jewish Congress, 1954-1961  
           | (2 folders)  
           | American Veterans Committee, 1948-1954  
           | (2 folders)  
           | Arkansas Democratic primary, 1942  
           | Armed forces *See also Containers 38-39, Air Force; Containers 125-126, Navy; Containers 145-158, Soldier Trouble; and Containers 162-173, Veterans' Complaints*  
           | Brown, R. Jesse, 1957-1960  
           | Camps  
           | Camp Rucker, Ala., 1951  
           | Ft. Dix, N.J., 1943, 1949-1953  
           | General correspondence  
           | *1949-1953  
           | (3 folders)  
           | *1954-1957  
           | (2 folders)  
           | BOX 41    | Edward, Lawrence, 1959  
           | General files  
           | 1949-1951  
           | (7 folders)  
           | BOX 42    | *1952  
           | 1952-1953  
           | (2 folders)  
           | *1954, correspondence  
           | 1954, press clippings and printed matter  
           | *1955  
           | *1956  
           | *1957  
           | *1958  
           | (3 folders)  
           | BOX 43    | *1959-1961  
           | (6 folders)  
           | *Hugley, John L., 1958  
           | Korean War *See also Container 18, Korean trip; Container 99, Korea, defense fund; Containers 152-154, Korea; and Container 225, Korean War and World War II Court Martial Records*  
           | Court martial cases, 1951-1952  
           | Printed material, 1950-1951  
           | (2 folders)  
           | National Guard  
           | *Correspondence, 1951  
           | Maryland, 1955  
           | BOX 44    | Regulations  
           | Correspondence, 1950-1954  
           | Printed material, 1929, 1946-1954  
           | Reserve Officer Training Corps, land grant colleges, 1960  
           | School integration on military bases, 1952-1956  

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records  20
*Volman, Violet, 1952-1954
Articles
   Correspondence, 1954
   Notes on fourteenth amendment, circa 1950
Baker, Josephine, Stork Club incident, New York, N.Y.
   Clippings, 1951-1952
   Correspondence, 1951
   Legal documents, 1951
   Press releases, 1951-1952

BOX 45
   Proposed legal action, 1951-1952
      (2 folders)
   Publicity campaign, 1951
Baltimore urban redevelopment, 1958
   Billboards, 1951
*Brown, Louis, 1953-1954
Casey, Alberta
   *1952-1954
      (3 folders)

BOX 46
   *1955
      (2 folders)
Civil rights See also Containers 74-81, Discrimination
   Handbook, 1952
   Miscellany, 1950-1956, undated
   Model civil rights bill, 1942, undated
New Jersey
   Amusement parks, 1945, 1948
   Department of Education, Division Against
      Discrimination
      Miscellany, 1951-1952
      Newsletters, 1951-1955
      Reports, 1949-1954
"Statement on the Denial of Human Rights to . . . Citizens of Negro Descent . . . in the
   United States of America and an Appeal to the United Nations for Redress," W. E. B.
   DuBois, et al., undated
Statutes, undated
"Survey of State Legislation in the Field of Civil Rights," Marie-Louise Nickerson, 1944
"Testimony of Thurgood Marshall . . . before a Senate Judiciary Committee on . . . Civil
   Rights bills," 1949

BOX 47
Collected articles and speeches, 1951-1959

Collected cases
   Bridges v. United States, 1952 (criminal law, Calif.)
   Brown v. McKie, 1951 (transportation, N.Y.)
   Burr v. Sondheim, 1954 (education, Md.)
   Chissel v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1949 (miscellaneous, Md.)
   Connecticut v. Bradley, 1949 (criminal law, Conn.)
   County School Bd. v. Freeman, 1948 (education, Va.)
   Dillard v. Chesapeake & Ohio Ry., undated (labor, W.Va.)
Emspak v. United States, 1952 (criminal law, D.C.)
Everett v. Harron, 1954 (recreation, Pa.)
Frankfeld v. United States, 1952 (criminal law)
Gaddis Inv. Co. V. Morrison, 1952 (housing, Utah)
Gelling v. Texas, 1952 (miscellaneous, Tex.)
Green v. City of Portsmouth, 1951 (recreation, Va.)

Hearings and petitions
   Armed forces, 1957
   Education, 1948-1959
   (2 folders)

BOX 48
   Housing, 1949-1953
   Labor, 1950-1956
Kovacs v. Cooper, 1949 (miscellaneous, N.J.)
Leshin v. Ludwig, 1952 (domestic relations, N.Y.)
Maryland v. Williams, 1959-1960 (criminal law, Md.)
Matheson v. Wilson, 1952 (education, Ky.)
Nash v. Wright, 1948 (transportation, Va.)
New York v. Bell, 1953 (criminal law, N.Y.)
New York v. Johnson, undated (criminal law, N.Y.)
New York v. Perez, 1949 (criminal law, N.Y.)
New York v. Ruthazer, 1956 (criminal law, N.Y.)

BOX 49
Norris v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1947 (education, Md.)
North Carolina v. Hairston, undated (criminal law, N.C.)
North Dakota v. Moore, 1959 (criminal law, N.Dak.)
Northwest Civic Ass'n v. Sheldon, 1946 (housing, Mich.)
Peay v. Cox, 1951 (elections, Miss.)
Railway Express Agency v. New York, 1949 (miscellaneous, N.Y.)
Regina v. Lusu, 1953 (transportation, South Africa)
Sistruck v. Pendleton, undated (housing, Ga.)
Smith v. Farm, 1951 (miscellaneous, N.Y.)
United States v. 88 Cases Containing 24 6 3/4 Fluid Ounce Bottles, 1951 (miscellaneous, N.J.)
Virgin Islands Bar Ass'n v. Dench, 1954 (miscellaneous, V.I.)
Walker v. Texas, 1955 (criminal law, Tex.)
Westminster School Dist. v. Mendez, undated (education, Calif.)
Wilson v. Louisiana, 1950-1951 (criminal law, La.)
Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer, 1952 (labor, D.C.)

Communism, 1949-1954

BOX 50
Court appointments, 1953-1954
Crank letters, 1954-1955
Crime
   *Allen, Lawrence, 1953-1954
   *Anderson, John, 1951
Anderson, Lewis Lloyd, 1960-1961
*Anthony, George, 1950-1955
*Bailey, George, 1953
*Bell, Nathan, 1949
*Belpre, Guillermo, 1950-1952
*Bey, Irving Morris, 1950-1954
*Black, James, 1950-1952

BOX 51

Braden, Carl, 1954-1955
Brown, Edward, 1953-1955
*Brown, Monroe, 1950-1955
*Brown, William P., 1948-1952
*Burnette, Clarence, 1951-1954
*Bryant, David, 1948-1955
*Carey, Zack, 1950-1955
Chandler, William C., 1952-1954
Choate, Dan, 1953
Cockfield, Rudolph, 1949-1951
*Cook, Cary T., 1949-1956
*Cross, Alline, 1959
*Crowe, Burton, 1952-1954
*Croxton, Robert, 1948-1955
*Cummings, John, 1953
*Curtis, John A., 1950-1952
Daniels, Bennie, and Lloyd Ray, 1949-1953

BOX 52

*Dukes, Jesse, 1952-1955
(2 folders)
*Dyer, Philip, 1953-1954
*Everett, William, 1953-1954
*Extradition, 1952-1957 See also Container 83, same heading
(4 folders)
*Favors, Henry H., 1955-1958
*Griffin, Willie, 1951-1954
Groveland, Fla., 1949-1954 (rape case and riots) See also Containers 123-125, Harry T.
Moore; Container 127, Florida; and Containers 220-221, Irvin v. Florida

Contributions and expenses
1949
*1950-1953
Doggett, Rev. Caxton, Florida Citizens for Justice, 1951-1953

BOX 53

Fund-raising tours, 1949-1951
Legal defense
Alexander, Carol, 1951-1952
Bunch, James, 1952-1953
Burtoft, Lawrence, 1951-1952
Correspondence, 1949-1954
(5 folders)
Protests, 1951-1952
(3 folders)
Public relations
Mailings, announcements, reports, 1949-51
Pamphlet distribution and correspondence, 1949-1952
*Harrison, Yancey, 1957-1958
Harvey, Smith, 1951-1952
Henderson, Clarence, 1950-1953
*High, Cleophus, 1953-1954
*Holman, George, 1949-1954
*Holt, Arthur, 1952
*Hooper, Henry, 1961-1962
Hopkins, Curtis
Case records, 1949-1950
Correspondence, 1949-1951

*Horton, Jack, and Leola Marie Thomason, 1952
*Hudson, James Willy, 1954-1955
*Jackson, Alfred, 1951-1952
*Keeton, L. C., 1948-1951
Ku Klux Klan
Fitzgerald, Charles, 1951
Miscellany, 1950-1952
Love, Betty
Case records, 1948-1951
*Correspondence, 1949-1951
(2 folders)
Mariner, George L., 1951
*Marshall, William Authur, 1951-1953
(2 folders)
Maxwell, Herman, 1949-1952

McCray, John H.
Case records, 1950-1951
Correspondence, 1950-1953
Notes on case reviews, undated
*McGregor, Charles, 1949-1955
*McWhorter, Jesse, 1958-1962
*Mills, Lawrence, 1953-1955

Miscellaneous cases
*A, 1951-1962
(2 folders)
*B, 1950-1962
(6 folders)
*C, 1950-1962
(5 folders)

*D, 1950-1955
(2 folders)
*E, 1951-1959
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container Contents

*F, 1951-1962
  (4 folders)
*G, 1948-1955
  (4 folders)

BOX 59
*H, 1951-1962
  (7 folders)
*I, 1953-1955
*J
  *1949-1955
  (3 folders)

BOX 60
*1956-1962
  (3 folders)
*K, 1951-1955
*L, 1951-1959
*M, 1951-1959
  (4 folders)
*N, 1951-1961
*O, 1951-1961

BOX 61
*P, 1950-1962
  (5 folders)
*R, 1950-1959
  (3 folders)
*S, 1949-1962
  (5 folders)

BOX 62
*T, 1950-1961
  (4 folders)
*U-V, 1950, 1959-1960
  (5 folders)
*X-Y-Z, 1950-1951

Mob violence
  Fairburn, Ga., 1939
  Oran, Mo., 1939-1940

BOX 63
*Moore, David, 1959-1961
*Moore, John B., 1953-1955
*Mosley, Adam, 1954-1955
*Myles, Willie E., 1954-1955
*Nelson, Charles, 1952
*Palor, Ernest, 1951-1953
*Parol, 1952-1959
  (4 folders)
*Payne, Lonnie, 1953-1955
*Perry, Albert E., 1958

Police brutality and killings
  Alabama
  Knox, David E., 1951-1952
  Miscellaneous complaints, 1944, 1951-1952
Mosley, Willie Ruth, 1951
Patterson, Thomas, 1951-1952
Arkansas, 1944-1946

**BOX 64**
Florida, 1950-1953
Georgia
Johnson, Henry Jack, 1950-1952
Miscellaneous complaints, 1951-1952
Louisiana, 1940-1944, 1951-1953
(2 folders)
Miscellaneous states, 1951-1953
Mississippi, 1951-1953
Missouri, 1951
New Jersey, 1951-1953
New York
Blacknell brothers case
Correspondence, 1952
Legal actions, 1952
Public relations, 1952
Christiani, Enus L., 1952
Derrick, John, 1950-1951
Miscellaneous complaints, 1950-1953
North, Fred, 1953
North Carolina, 1951-1953

**BOX 65**
South Carolina, 1951-1953
Texas, 1951-1953
Wyoming, 1951
Police conduct, 1950-1953
Pool, Charles, 1946-1947
Prisons, 1949-1953
(2 folders)
Rape
*Artes, Lula, 1951
*Clark, Willie, 1940
*Densmore, LaVenia, 1938-1941
Hale, John A., 1954-1955
*Hamilton, Carl, 1949-1953
Higgs, James, 1952-1956
*1952-1953
1954-1956

**BOX 66**
Ingram, Mack
Case records, 1952-1953
Correspondence, 1951-1953
(3 folders)
*Jackson, Albert, 1951-1952
Johnson, Walter, 1955
Martinsville Seven *See also Container 218, Hampton v. Smith
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 67</strong></td>
<td>McGee, Willie</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1950-1952</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>&quot;European Reaction to . . . the Execution of Willie McGee,&quot; American Jewish Committee, 1951</td>
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<td>Legal documents, 1950-1953</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Press clippings and releases, 1951</td>
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<tr>
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<td>*Miscellaneous cases, 1951-1953</td>
</tr>
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<td>(6 folders)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 68</strong></td>
<td>Reeves, Jeremiah</td>
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<td>Press clippings and releases, 1954</td>
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<td>Savage, Henry, 1951</td>
</tr>
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<td>*Smith, Wallace, 1952-1955</td>
</tr>
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<td>*Ricks, Robert, 1955-1956</td>
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<td>*Saunders, Titus, 1955-1956</td>
</tr>
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<td>*Sevilla, Caledonia, 1949-1951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>*Southall, Benjamin, 1949-1951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Stoker, Isiah, 1959-1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>*Summey, Cortland, 1951-1958</td>
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<td>*Teabout, Clarence, 1949-1951</td>
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<td>Thompson, James H., and David E. Simpson, 1959</td>
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<td>*Tootle, Fred, 1955</td>
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<td>Trenton Six</td>
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<td>Contributions and expenses, 1949-1951</td>
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<td><strong>BOX 69</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1949-1954</td>
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<td>Sullivan, J. Minor</td>
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<td>Case records, 1952, undated</td>
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<td>Clippings, 1952-1957</td>
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<td>Correspondence, 1952-1959</td>
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<td>Trenton Two</td>
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<td>Correspondence, 1952-1954</td>
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<td>Oram, Harold, 1951-1955</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>BOX 70</strong></td>
<td>Turner, Dallas</td>
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<td>Case records, circa 1950</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Correspondence, 1950</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ward, Roosevelt, Jr., 1951-1952</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
*Ward, William Henry, 1949-1952
Watts, Robert
  Case records, 1948-1949
  Correspondence, 1948-1951
  (3 folders)
  Press clippings and releases, 1949-1951
Way, Edward
  *1947-1950
  *1951, Jan. - June
  1951, July - Dec.

BOX 71
Whitus, Richard ("Phil"), 1960-1961
*Williams, Earl, 1958-1959
*Williams, John, 1956-1960
*Williams, Louis, 1947-1951
*Williams, Lucille, 1956-1960
*Dallas Morning News, 1954-1955
Daly, Edward, 1954 (Guam case)
Detroit riot of 1943, Detroit, Mich.  See also Container 128, Riots
  Contributions, 1943
  Correspondence, 1943
  (4 folders)
  Current, Gloster, NAACP Detroit branch secretary, 1943
  Federal law, undated
  Jefferies, Edward, mayoral election campaign, 1943
  Leaflet, 1943

BOX 72
NAACP statement, 1943
Pamphlet
  Correspondence, 1943
  Proofs, 1943
Press
  Analysis, Coral Sadler, 1943
  Clippings, 1943
  (2 folders)
  Correspondence, 1943
  Releases, 1943
Reports
  Governor Harry F. Kelly, 1943
  (1 folder)
  (2 folders)

BOX 73
  Labor Commissioner Charles Mahoney, 1943
  NAACP Special Counsel Thurgood Marshall, 1943
Research material, 1941-1943
Statistics, 1943
Super Board proposal, 1943
White, Walter
  Correspondence, 1943
  Marshall, Thurgood, 1943
New York Post assignment, 1943
Notes and background material, undated
"What Caused the Detroit Riot," 1943

BOX 74

Discrimination [See also Container 46, Civil Rights]
Alaska, 1950-1952
Amateur trap shooters, 1952-1956, undated
Florida All-Negro Court, 1950-1952

Hospitals
Illinois, 1951
Louisiana, 1956-1957
Michigan, 1951
Miscellaneous, 1947-1958
(3 folders)

Hotels, 1953-1956, 1963

Insurance
Automobile, 1945-1949
Commercial travelers, 1945-1952
Michigan, 1949-1950
Miscellaneous cases
1944-1947

BOX 75

1948-1958
(3 folders)

New York
Joint legislative hearings, 1950-1951
Reports, 1943, 1949
Printed material, 1949, undated
Rancher, James (Wisconsin), 1949-1953
(2 folders)

Unemployment, 1944-1948
Kentucky, 1948
Massachusetts Commission Against Discrimination, 1953

BOX 76

Miscellaneous cases, 1950-1958
(6 folders)

Miscellaneous states, 1948-1956
Missouri, 1953-1955

NAACP registration case, Longview, Tex., 1957

BOX 77

New Jersey
Division Against Discrimination, 1945-1954
Miscellany, 1958
Wright, Marion T., "A State Report on New Jersey," 1953

New York
State Commission Against Discrimination
Correspondence, 1950-1955
Printed material, 1948-1955, undated
Reports, 1951-1952  
(2 folders)

Public accommodation law, undated

Recreational facilities

Beaches
  Delray, Fla., 1954-1956
  Edisto, S.C., 1954-1956
  Richmond, Va., 1950

Golf courses
  Atlanta, Ga., 1953-1955

BOX 78

Charlotte, N.C., 1951-1956
Greensboro, N.C., 1957
Miami, Fla., 1950-1952

Parks
  Baltimore, Md.
    Dawson v. Mayor; Lonesome v. Maxwell, 1950-1956
      (3 folders)
    Harvard Square, 1958

BOX 79

Cincinnati, Ohio, Coney Island Amusement Park, 1953-1956

Creve Coeur, Mo., 1950-1956 See also Oversize
Louisville, Ky., 1947-1954
  (2 folders)
Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1963
  (3 folders)
Washington, D.C., 1951-1953

BOX 80

Swimming pools
  Evansville, Ind., 1956
Greensboro, N.C., 1957-1960
  (2 folders)
Kansas City, Mo.
  Correspondence, 1951-1953
    (2 folders)
  Press clippings, 1951-1953
Marshall, Tex., 1957
Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1952
  (2 folders)

Restaurants
  Chickland Club, Capitol Heights, Md., 1951
Dobbs House, Moisant International Airport, New Orleans, La., 1956
Miscellaneous cases, 1952-1959
  (2 folders)
North Carolina v. Clyburn (ice cream parlor), 1958

Sports, 1953-1954
  Baltimore, Md., 1947-1952
BOX 81

Miscellaneous cases, 1951-1954
Oxford, Pa., 1949-1954
Washington, D.C.
Correspondence, 1941, 1946-1952
(2 folders)
Press clippings, 1946-1954
Washington, D.C., 1953

Education See also Containers 128-145, Schools; and Containers 158-159, Teachers
Conferences
NAACP Regional Meeting, "Northern Public Schools," Detroit, Mich., undated
White House Conference on Education, Washington, D.C.
Correspondence, 1954-1956
Printed material, 1955
"Desegregation Will Work," proposed pamphlet, 1954-1955
Georgia, 1955

BOX 82
Miscellaneous
Case material, 1955
Correspondence, 1952-1955
Memoranda, 1953
Printed material, 1948-1956, undated
(4 folders)
Writings, 1954, undated
National Education Association, 1955

BOX 83
New York Commission on Integration
Miscellany, 1954-1956
Reports, 1956-1957

Extradition See also Container 52, same heading
Johnson, Ralph
Correspondence, 1944-1945
Legal records, 1945, undated
Press clippings and releases, 1945

"Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1951
(2 folders)
Procedural notes, undated

Federal Felon Act, 1945
Field, Jean, 1952
Florida Interscholastic Speech and Drama Association
Printed material, 1948, 1957-1960
Reports, 1958, undated
Gaines, Lloyd, 1940-1941

Habeas corpus
Correspondence, 1955-1958
Reports, 1953, undated

Hardyman v. Collins, 1949-1951

BOX 84
Housing
Alabama
Birmingham bombings, 1951-1952
Eufala public housing project, 1955-1958
California
   Gary, Wilbur, San Pablo, 1951-1953
   Miscellany, 1950-1952

Connecticut Committee to Combat Discrimination in Housing
   Correspondence, 1953-1956
   Printed material, 1955-1958

Correspondence, 1951-1959
   (5 folders)

BOX 85
   Defense housing legislation
      Correspondence, 1951-1952
      (2 folders)
      Miscellany, 1951

Federal Housing Administration
   Correspondence and memoranda, 1949-1955
      (2 folders)
   "Legal Relationship of the FHA to the Housing Aided under Its Various Programs," undated
   Letter to President Truman, 1949
   Minutes - Conference on [NAACP] Strategy, 1948
   Rules, administrative, 1949-1950

Federal Housing Commissioner, amendments to administrative rules, 1949-1950

Florida
   Orlando slum clearance and urban redevelopment, 1951
   Tampa public housing, 1951-1953

Housing and Home Finance Agency
   Correspondence and memoranda, 1951-1958
   Legal authority, 1949-1952

BOX 86
   Press releases
      Jan. 1952-July 1957
      (7 folders)

BOX 87
   Aug. 1957-Apr. 1958
   Printed material, 1950-1954

Illinois
   Cairo, 1954
   Chicago
      Correspondence, 1950-1956
      Miscellany, 1950-1956
   Cicero riots of 1951
      Correspondence, 1951-1953
      (5 folders)
      Reports, notes, 1951

BOX 88
   Correspondence, 1953-1954
   Indiana, Evansville, 1952-1953
   Kentucky, Louisville, 1954-1958
   Maryland, Baltimore, 1948-1953
   Memoranda
      General, 1952-1956, undated
Motley, Constance Baker, 1956, undated
Michigan
Correspondence, 1954-1956
Detroit, 1940, 1949-1955
Grand Rapids, 1951-1955, undated
Hamtrack
Correspondence, 1942-1953
(2 folders)
Miscellany, 1943-1954, undated
Port Huron, 1954
Saginaw, 1955-1956

BOX 89
Missouri, 1951-1953
NAACP
Branch housing committees, 1952-1953, undated
Legal conferences
"Legal Attack upon Segregation in Housing," 1949
"Racial Discrimination in Housing," 1953
Press releases, 1951-1959
National Association of Housing and Redevelopment
Officials
Correspondence, 1952-1955
Printed material, 1954-1955
National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing
Conferences, 1951-1955
Correspondence, 1951-1957, undated
Press releases, 1951-1957
Printed material, 1945-1957, undated
Reports, 1952-1956
National Community Relations Advisory Council, housing manual, 1952

BOX 90
National Housing Conference, Inc., 1951
National Housing Policy Conference, St. Louis, Mo., 1951
New Hampshire, 1952
New Jersey
Camden, 1951-1954
Miscellany, 1951-1954, undated
New York
Astoria, Slocum case, 1952
Bell Park Gardens, Bayside, 1951-1953, undated
Citizen's Housing and Planning Council of New York, Inc., 1952-1953, undated
Correspondence, 1948-1956
(2 folders)
Levittown
Correspondence, 1951-1953
Letter to Commissioner Richards, 1948

BOX 91
Memoranda, 1948-1952
Miscellany, 1949-1952
Veterans, 1948-1952
Memoranda, 1948-1956
New York City
  Commission on Intergroup Relations, 1958, undated
  Correspondence, 1949-1958, undated
    (2 folders)
  Harlem Mortgage and Improvement Council, 1953-1956
  Knickerbocker Village, 1951-1953
  Local laws, 1949-1951
  Memoranda, 1949-1956
  Printed material, 1936-1958
    (3 folders)
  Reports, 1950-1954, undated
BOX 92
  Slum clearance and urban redevelopment, 1951-1953
  Slum clearance plans, 1951
  Stuyvesant Town Project
    Correspondence, 1943-1952
      (3 folders)
    Clippings and press releases, 1943-1952
    Legal documents
      1947-1950
BOX 93
  1951
    Memoranda, 1943-1952
    Miscellany, 1943-1952
    Printed material, 1952-1956, undated
  Schenectady, 1949-1952
    (2 folders)
  State
    Committee on Discrimination in Housing, 1950-1959, undated
      (2 folders)
    Laws, 1949-1950
BOX 94
  Office of the Housing Expediter, 1949-1951
  Staten Island, Samuel Sims, 1952, undated
  Syracuse, 1953-1956
  Utica, 1949-1954
  North Carolina, 1951-1953
  Ohio, Toledo, 1952-1953
  Pennsylvania, 1952-1959
  Public Housing Administration, 1951-1953
  Publications, 1945-1960
    (2 folders)
BOX 95
  Requests for publications, 1951-1958
  Residential segregation
    Affidavits, 1951-1954
    Correspondence, 1951-1955
    Miscellany, 1951-1954, undated
    Newspaper clippings, 1951-1954, undated
Restrictive covenants
  California, 1951-1953, undated
  Harris v. Clinton, New Haven, Conn., 1951-1955, undated
Legal conferences
  Minutes, 1947, undated
  Preliminary notes, 1945
Miscellaneous cases, 1951-1954, undated
Slum clearance and urban development
  Correspondence, 1953-1954
  Miscellany, 1952-1953, undated
  Printed material, 1949-1951
Underwriters manual, 1939-1950
  Washington, D.C., 1951
BOX 96
Immigration
  *Cases, 1948-1954
    (2 folders)
  *Miscellany, 1949-1954, undated
    National Committee on Immigration and Citizenship, 1948-1955
Information, requests for, 1951-1956
  (4 folders)
  Interstate Commerce Commission See also Containers 161-162, same heading
    Background material, 1954
    Carter, Robert L., 1954
    Correspondence, 1953-1955, undated
    Orders, rules and regulations, 1954-1955
BOX 97
  Plaintiffs, 1952-1955, undated
    (2 folders)
  Railroads
    Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway System, 1954
    Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co., 1954-1955, undated
    Justice Department, 1954-1955
  Juries
    *Asheville, N.C., Sigmon case, 1939-1940
    Dallas, Tex., Porter expulsion case
      Correspondence, 1938-1940
      Legal documents, 1938
      Memoranda, 1938
      Miscellany, 1938
      Exclusion, 1944-1954, undated
      Service, 1955
BOX 98
  Justice Department
    American Federation of Labor investigation, Tampa, Fla., See also Container 110-111,
      Tampa, Fla., investigation
      Correspondence, 1939-1940
McCalister, Frank, 1939-1940
Randolph, A. Philip, 1939-1940
Anderson, Trezzvant, 1947-1952
Cases referred, 1940-1946
Circulars and speeches, 1940-1946
Correspondence
1939-1951
(6 folders)
BOX 99
1952-1955, undated
(2 folders)
Correspondence summaries, 1940, undated
Cummings, Homer, 1936-1937
Law review articles, 1942-1946
Lynching notes and articles, 1933-1947
Notes and miscellany, 1940-1953, undated
Reports and statements, 1940-1947, 1959
Korea, defense fund See also Container 18, Korean trip: Container 43, Korean War:
Containers 152-154, Korea; and Container 225, Korean War and World War II Court Martial Records
Administrative file, 1951
*Contributions, 1951
(5 folders)
BOX 100
Ku Klux Klan
Florida, 1938-1939
Greenville, S.C.
Correspondence, 1939-1940
(4 folders)
Miscellaneous clippings and reports, 1939-1940
Labor
Agriculture See also Container 107-108, Peonage
Migratory labor, 1953-1954
Pennsylvania Migrant Labor Conference transcript, Pittsburgh, Pa., 1952
Sharecroppers, 1936-1940, 1954
(3 folders)
BOX 101
Southern Tenant Farmers' Union
Correspondence, 1935-1937
(2 folders)
Kester, Howard
Correspondence, 1935-1937
Fund-raising, 1936-1937
"Revolt of the Southern Tenant Farmers," 1935-1936
(3 folders)
Miscellaneous printed material, 1935, undated
Ward, Howard, defense, 1935
BOX 102
American Synthetic Rubber Corp., 1962-1963
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container     Contents

Argonne Laboratories, Chicago, Ill., 1951-1953
Arthur Murray Studio, Brooklyn, N.Y., 1952
Atomic Energy Commission,
   Correspondence, 1950-1952
   Press clippings and releases, 1951
Battelle Research Institute, Columbus, Ohio, 1955-1956
Bus drivers, Omaha, Neb., 1952
*Cameron, Henry L., 1952-1956
Chicago Housing Authority, Chicago, Ill., 1952
Civil service
   *Cook, Margarette, 1944-1952
   Miscellany, 1949-1955
   *Vann, Edith, 1957-1960
Congress of Industrial Organizations
   Correspondence, 1952-1954
   Economic Outlook and fact sheets, 1952-1954
   Political Action Committee reports, 1952-1956
   (2 folders)
   Press releases, 1952
   Printed material, 1952-1956, undated
Conely v. Gibson, 1957-1958

BOX 103

Correspondence
   *A-O, 1949-1958
   (11 folders)
BOX 104

*R-W, 1949-1958
   (4 folders)
*Customs bureaus, 1947-1952
Dowling, Monroe, 1952
Employment case studies and notes, 1952-1953, undated
Fair Employment Practice Committee, 1952
Firemen, 1949-1954, undated
Hill, Herbert, 1954-1957
Hotels, 1951-1953
Inter-American Labor Bulletin, 1951-1952

BOX 106

Labor Department, 1950-1952
Legislation, 1937, 1945, 1959
Loyalty cases
   Barnes, Frank, 1948-1952
   (2 folders)
   Griffin, Theodore, 1954
   Miscellaneous, 1948-1955
   (2 folders)
   Weyand, Ruth, 1956

BOX 107

Maritime workers
   Davis, Sylvester, 1948
   Miscellaneous cases, 1947-1950
   S.S. Booker T. Washington, 1947-1951
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container  

Contents

NAACP branch program, proposal, undated

Oil workers
  Complaint, President's Committee on Government Contracts, 1955
  Correspondence, 1954-1958
  Memoranda, 1954-1958
  National Labor Relations Board, 1955-1956

Panama Canal Zone, 1941-1951

Peonage *See also Containers 100-101, Agriculture*
  Arkansas, 1937-1940
  Burns, Ruby (Virginia), 1937-1938
  Correspondence, 1937-1940
  Florida, 1937-1939
  Georgia, 1939-1940, 1949-1953

BOX 108
  Miscellaneous cases, 1939-1941, 1947-1955
    (2 folders)
  North Carolina, 1939-1940
  Perkins, Robert Lee (Louisiana), 1939-1940
  Warren family (Virginia), 1947-1949

Policemen, 1945-1955

Post office
  Alabama, 1953-1954
  Davis, Richard H., 1955-1956
  Miscellany, 1950-1957

Printed material, 1950-1953

Radio and television, 1950-1952

BOX 109

Railroads
  Houston, Charles, "Outline of Railway Labor Problems....," 1949
  International Association of Railway Employees, 1954-1955
  Miscellany, 1944, 1951-1958, undated
  Railway Labor Act, 1953
  Red caps, 1936-1940, 1950-1951
  *Reynolds, Mary Lee, 1954
  *Rutherford, Alvin, 1950-1952

Teachers
  Integration, 1950-1954
  Jackson, Mary K., 1955
  Shannon v. Board of Education of Nashville, Tenn., 1954-1955 *See also Container 243,
same heading

Unions
  Catering Industry Employees, 1951-1952
  Correspondence, 1951-1956

BOX 110

Distillery Workers, Local #16, Louisville, Ky., 1959-1960
  *Hughes, Orville, 1947-1954
  Printed material, 1949-1952, undated

Seafarers International
  Barnes, Grover and Leopold Faulkner, 1951
  Mobile, Ala., complaint, 1948-1949
Miscellany, 1938, 1950-1951
Tampa, Fla., investigation See also Container 98, American Federation of Labor investigation
Conference memoranda, 1939-1940
Correspondence
General, 1939-1940
(2 folders)
BOX 111
Special, 1938-1940
Legislation, 1936-1938
Press clippings and releases, 1939-1940
Yellow Cab Co., 1952-1953
Lane Bryant Annual Awards, 1957-1959
Leagues, 1954-1956
Legislation, 1953-1955
Lynching, Louisburg, N.C., 1935
Masons, Prince Hall Grand Lodge, Legal Research Fund
Annual reports, 1952-1962
Conference of Grand Masters, Newark, N.J., 1952
BOX 112
Correspondence,
1951-1956
(6 folders)
BOX 113
1957-1959
(3 folders)
Financial records
*Memoranda, 1951-1956
*Reports, 1951-1957
Memoranda, 1952-1960
Publications, 1951-1960
Reports, miscellaneous, 1949-1960
*M., Moses L., 1954
Miscegenation
Knight, Davis, 1948-1949
Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1955
BOX 114
Miscellaneous correspondence
A, 1954-1961
(6 folders)
B
*1950-1952
1954-1958
(4 folders)
BOX 115
1959-1960
(2 folders)
C
1951-1954
(2 folders)
*1955-1961
(5 folders)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 116</td>
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<td>BOX 118</td>
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<td>BOX 119</td>
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<td>*I, 1954-1960</td>
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<td>*1951-1959</td>
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<td>*Y-Z, 1958-1960, undated</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Moore, Harry T., 1951-1952 (bombing murder, Fla.) See also Container 52, Groveland, Fla.; and Container 127, Florida
Clippings, 1951-1952
Correspondence
  General, 1951-1952
  (2 folders)
  Meacham, Stewart and Charlotte, 1951-1952
  Press, 1951-1952
Fund-raising
  Contribution forms, 1952
  Correspondence, 1951-1952
  Miscellany, 1952
Hughes, Langston, "The Ballad of Harry Moore," 1952
Miscellany, 1952, undated

BOX 124
  NAACP branches, 1951-1952
  Press releases, 1951-1952
  Protest letters, 1951-1952
  (2 folders)
  Protest meetings, 1952
  (2 folders)
  Public relations, 1951-1952
  (2 folders)
  Publication drafts, 1952, undated

BOX 125
  Statements, 1952, undated
  Work stoppage, 1952
Moore, Ming & Leighton, Chicago, Ill., 1954
Murray, Philip, Memorial Foundation
  Annual award, 1956-1959
  Film project, 1954-1958
  Funds, 1954-1955
National Community Relations Advisory Council, 1957-1958
National Civil Liberties Clearing House, 1955
National Funeral Directors Association, N.J., 1959
National Lawyers Guild, 1954-1956
National Medical Committee, 1953-1954
Navy See also Containers 40-44, Armed Forces
  *Department, 1946-1956
  (2 folders)
  Seamen
    *Braxton, John, 1955-1957
    *Clark, Manuel, 1946-1954

BOX 126
  Fuentes, Dilio, 1942-1945
  *Fullard, Jesse, 1954-1955
  *Miscellaneous cases, 1952-1956
  (3 folders)
  Rollins, Walter, 1946-1953, undated

New York
Negro Ballet Co., undated
New York City Youth Board News, 1954-1955
Port of Embarkation, Army Transport Command, discharge cases, 1947-1950, undated
Pearson, C. O., 1952-1955

Property
*Coleman, Agnes, 1952-1953
*Knight, Amanda, 1950-1951

Miscellaneous cases
*1950-1951
*1952-1955
(4 folders)
*Sweett, Mattie, 1950-1951
*Turner, Samuel, 1954
*Provost, Mary, 1951
*Psychiatric ward patients, 1957-1959

Racial tension
Florida, 1951-1953 See also Containers 52-54, Groveland, Fla.

Miscellaneous incidents, 1944-1953, undated
Mississippi

Correspondence, 1954-1955

Emmett Till case, 1955-1956
Lee, George W., 1955

Riots See also Container 71, Detroit, Mich., Riot of 1943

Correspondence, 1944-1950
Publications and reports, 1944-1952

Reports, miscellaneous, 1960-1961, undated
*Reubel, Eunice, 1955

Schools See also Containers 81-83, Education; and Containers 158-159, Teachers

General
Actions taken by states, 1951-1955, undated
Briefs, papers, and reports, 1952-1959, undated
(2 folders)
Correspondence, 1950-1963
(2 folders)

Memoranda, 1950-1959, undated
Miscellany, 1952-1958, undated
Newspaper clippings, 1948-1954, undated
Printed material, 1950-1962, undated
Reargument of Supreme Court school desegregation cases, 1953-1954
Reports, 1955-1962, undated
Regional Action in Higher Education, 1951-1953
Secondary schools for Negroes, 1962

Teachers' rights, 1955-1956

States
Subject File, 1929-1968

Contains

Alabama
- Correspondence, 1950-1963
- Henderson, Emmett L., 1945-1948
- Lee v. Macon County Board of Education, 1955-1963
- Miles College, Birmingham, 1962-1963
- Miscellany, 1946-1955, undated
- Mobile, 1955-1956
- University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, 1956, undated

Arizona, 1951-1954, undated

Arkansas
- Correspondence, 1947-1962, undated
  (2 folders)
- Court filings, 1949
- Miscellany, 1948-1958, undated

California
- Correspondence, 1951-1956
- Miscellany, 1955, undated
- Pasadena, 1951-1955

Colorado, 1956-1957, undated

Delaware
- Belton v. Gebhart and Bulah v. Gebhart, 1951-1953
- Correspondence, 1953-1961
- Memoranda, 1953-1955
- Miscellany, 1951-1955, undated
- Redding, Louis, 1952-1955
- School desegregation plans and reports, 1954-1959, undated

Florida
- Correspondence, 1952-1961, undated

Georgia
- Atlanta, 1950-1961
- Calhoun v. Latimer, 1958-1959
- Cheeseboro, Robert, 1953
- Correspondence, 1950-1959
- Georgia State College, Atlanta, 1956-1959 See also Container 220, Hunt v. Arnold
- Memoranda, 1950-1951, undated
- Miscellany, 1950-1959, undated
- University of Georgia, Athens, 1959-1961

Illinois
- Alton School, 1947-1953, undated
- Cairo High School
  - Background material, 1952-1953, undated
  - Correspondence

BOX 131

BOX 132
Subject File, 1929-1968

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 133   | Davis v. Schultz, 1952-1953 *See also Container 197, same heading*  
General, 1951-1954  
(2 folders)  
Kendricks, Hattie B., reinstatement of, 1953-1954  
Drafts and reports, undated  
Memoranda, 1951-1954, undated  
Miscellany, 1951-1953, undated  
Press releases, 1952-1954  
Printed material, 1950-1954, undated  
Correspondence, 1951-1963  
Memoranda, 1952-1957, undated  
Miscellany, 1951-1957, undated  
Pulaski County, 1952  
Research material, undated  
School desegregation reports, 1952-1956, undated |
| BOX 134   | Indiana  
Correspondence, 1952-1953  
Miscellany, 1946-1953, undated  
Reports, research drafts, and notes, 1946-1948, undated  
Kansas  
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka  
Background material, 1951-1954, undated  
Correspondence, 1948-1956  
(5 folders)  
Memoranda, 1948-1954  
Miscellany, 1949-1951, undated |
| BOX 135   | Kentucky  
Correspondence, 1951-1957, undated  
Louisville Municipal College  
Correspondence, 1950-1951  
Miscellany, 1952-1956, undated  
Louisiana  
Correspondence, 1945-1959  
(2 folders)  
Louisiana Education Association, 1953-1954  
Miscellany, 1945-1956, undated  
Maryland  
Correspondence, 1950-1960  
Maryland State Teachers College, Towson, 1950-1951  
Miscellany, 1950-1956, undated  
Parker, Betty, 1950  
St. Mary's County, 1955-1958 |
| BOX 136   | Testimony and opinion, 1950-1955, undated  
University of Maryland, College Park, 1950 1951 |
Massachusetts
  Miscellany, 1950-1954, undated
Springfield
  Curricula outlines, 1943, undated
  Printed material, 1940-1944, undated
Michigan, 1952-1960, undated
Miscellaneous, 1950-1959
Mississippi, 1950-1961, undated
Missouri
  Brooks v. School District of the City of Moberly
    Correspondence, 1955-1959
      (2 folders)
    Miscellany, 1955-1959, undated
    Correspondence, 1948-1957
BOX 137
  Miscellany, 1948-1956, undated
St. Louis
  Correspondence, 1949-1950
  Miscellany, 1947-1956
New Jersey
  Englewood
    Correspondence, 1953-1955
    Maps, 1953-1954 *See Oversize*
    Miscellany, 1938, 1954-1955, undated
    Correspondence, 1951-1957
    Miscellany, 1945-1953, 1961, undated
    Printed material, 1952-1957
New Mexico, 1951-1955, undated
New York
  Amityville, 1954-1957, undated
BOX 138
  Brooklyn
    Correspondence, 1955-1957
    Information packet, 1956
    Memoranda, 1955-1956
    Miscellany, 1956-1957
    Champlain College, Plattsburg, 1952-1953, undated
    Corona, 1956, undated
    Correspondence, 1949-1960
    Department of Education, 1956-1960
    Freeport School District No. 9, 1949-1951
    Hempstead School District No. 1
      Correspondence, 1948-1954
      Letters to parents, undated
      Memoranda, 1949-1951
      Miscellany, 1948-1952
    Intergroup Committee on New York's Public Schools
      Agendas and minutes, 1955-1958
Conferences
"Children Apart," New York City, 1954
"For All Our Children," New York City, 1955
"Children Together," New York City, 1956

BOX 139
Correspondence, 1955-1957
Memoranda, 1954-1958
Miscellany, 1954-1956, undated
Jamaica School District, 1953-1954, undated
Memoranda
  General, 1951-1959
  Integration of New York City schools, 1956-1957
Miscellany, 1950-1957, undated See also Oversize
Public Education Association study, 1955
"Report of the Citizen's Committee on Racial Balance to the Mount Vernon Board of Education," 1963-1964
Traphagen School of Fashion, New York City, 1950

BOX 140
North Carolina
Caswell County, 1958-1959
Charlotte City School Board, 1948
Covington v. Edwards, 1958-1960 See also Container 193, same heading
Correspondence, 1950-1963, undated
  (3 folders)
Durham, 1958-1963
Holt v. Raleigh City Board of Education, 1958
Miscellany, 1950-1960, undated See also Oversize
Troy, 1954
Ohio, 1952-1956, undated
Oklahoma, 1952-1957

BOX 141
Pennsylvania
Chester
  Correspondence, 1946, 1954-1955
  Miscellany, 1914, 1946-1955, undated
  "Retainer lists, 1954
Correspondence, 1952-1957
Girard College, Philadelphia
  Correspondence, 1953-1959
  Legal documents, 1957-1958
Miscellany, 1948-1956, undated
"Oxford Equality and Democracy," Lincoln University Student Chapter, NAACP, circa 1950
West Chester, 1939, 1954-1955, undated See also Oversize
Willow Grove, 1952-1955, undated See also Oversize

South Carolina
Clarendon County
  Correspondence, 1951-1952
  Miscellany, 1951-1952

BOX 142
Correspondence, 1947-1961
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container 143

Tennessee
Correspondence, 1950-1959
Goss v. Board of Education of Knoxville, 1959-1960 See also Container 201, same heading
University of Tennessee, Knoxville
Correspondence, 1950-1953
Miscellany, 1950-1960, undated

Texas
Correspondence, 1947-1960
(2 folders)
Dallas, 1956-1962
(3 folders)
Euless, 1949-1951
Memoranda, 1949-1954
Miscellany, 1948-1955, undated
Newspaper clippings, 1949-1955, undated
San Antonio, 1952-1953
University of Texas, Austin, 1947-1953

United States military posts
Correspondence, 1953-1961
Memoranda, 1953-1954
Simmons v. Edwards, 1959-1961 See also Container 245, same heading

Virginia
Charlottesville
Adult Leadership Workshop on Desegregation, 1958
School case, 1958-1959
Correspondence, 1947-1963
(2 folders)
Court documents, 1946-1950, undated
Gray Commission, 1955-1956
King George County, 1946-1948
Memoranda, 1946-1959
Miscellany, 1947-1959, undated
Prince Edward County, Davis case
Correspondence, 1951-1960
(2 folders)
Trial transcript, 1952
(2 folders)
Reports, 1948-1959

West Virginia
Correspondence, 1950-1958
Miscellany, 1953-1956, undated
Sit-in demonstrations, 1960
Smith, A. Maceo, 1950-1954
Soldier troubles
Discharges
Dedmon, Jesse
*Cases, 1950-1954
(2 folders)
*Correspondence and reports, 1950-1954
(2 folders)

BOX 146
*Miscellaneous cases, 1950-1954
(4 folders)
Reeves, Frank See also Container 30, same heading
Discharge review cases
Air Force, 1954-1960
Army
*1954
1955-1960
Navy, 1954-1960
*Unfiled, 1956

Evans, James, 1955-1960

BOX 147
Individual cases
*Banks, James, 1950-1951
*Baynes, Claude, 1953
Bellot, Joseph
*Correspondence, 1944-1948
*Miscellany, 1944
*Bennett, John, 1955-1958
*Bostwick, Eugene, 1954
Boyce, Harold, 1951-1954
*Brewer, Fred, 1951-1953
*Brown, David, 1953
*Brown, Percy, 1949-1951
*Bullock, James, 1950-1952
Burns v. Wilson See also Container 188, same heading
*Cardiff, Ira, 1951-1955
Correspondence, 1949-1954
(2 folders)
*Dennis, Calvin, 1951-1954
Memoranda, 1950-1953, undated
Press releases and clippings, 1952-1955

BOX 148
Carter, Norman
*Correspondence, 1951-1953
Legal documents, 1949
*Cole, Frank, 1947-1953
Copeland, Raymond, 1955
Crosslin, Paul, 1951-1953
Dandridge, Joseph, 1941-1952
Devone, James
*Correspondence, 1946-1947
Legal documents, 1946
*Dixione, Ario, 1954-1955
Fisher, Frank, and Edward Loury ("Army 'Scottsboro' case")
  Correspondence, 1943-1945
  Legal documents, 1944
  Press releases and printed material, 1943 44, undated
*Ford, Ruby, 1949-1951
Freeman, Edward, 1954
*Gibson, Conner, 1956
*Gray, John, 1959-1960
*Green, Kenneth, 1953
*Grier, Ralph, 1946-1952
*Halsey, Everett, 1952-1954
*Harper, Marcellus, 1951-1953
*Harrell, Howard, 1954-1956
*Hart, James, 1957-1958
*Haste, Harry, 1952-1953
Hill, Charles, 1951, undated
Hill, Samuel, 1945-1949
*Holt, Milton, 1945-1950
*Johnson, Theodore, 1952-1956
*Jones, Willie, 1949-1954
*King, Nathaniel, 1950-1952
Landeros, Albert, 1955-1956
*Laster, Daniel, 1949-1952
*Lesesne, Sprunt, 1952-1953
*Mann, Joseph, and Albert Myers, 1953-1955
*Marcial, Joseph, 1951-1952
*McGary, Leroy, 1944-1955
*Nelson, W. H., 1955
*Nichols, Russell, 1956
*Norris, Willie, 1951-1952
*Osborn, Floyd, 1951-1952
*Ramsey, Dallas, 1944-1951
*Reese, Charles, 1957-1958
*Riggins, James Lee, and Chastine Beverly, 1951-1953
*Ruffin, William, 1951
*Sanders, Edna, 1954
*Shanklin, Norman, 1952
*Smithey, Robert, 1956-1958
*Spear, Ben, 1943-1951
Spurling, Roy
  Correspondence, 1953
  Legal documents, 1952
*Steen, Leroy, 1949-1951
*Tapp, James, 1945-1953
*Thompson, Clifford, 1953-1954
*Todd, James, 1945
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container 151

* Towns, Donald, 1951-1954
  Turner, James
    * Correspondence, 1947-1951
    Legal documents, 1948-1951, undated
  Walker, Herbert, 1953
  Walker, Lawrence, 1951
  Washington, George
    * Correspondence, 1953
    * Legal documents, 1952
  Watson, Jackie
    * Correspondence, 1954
    * Legal documents, 1953
  Whiteside, Henry
    * Correspondence, 1947
    * Legal documents, 1946
  Whyte, Joe, 1951
  Williams, Elias, 1948

Korea See also Container 18, Korean trip; Container 43, Korean War; Container 99, Korea, defense fund; and Container 225, Korean War and World War II Court Martial Records

Greenberg, Jack, 1950-1952

Individual cases
  * Baber, William H., 1951-1952
  * Bryant, Carsin, 1951-1953
  * Butler, Thomas, 1951-1952
  * Drummond, Harry B., 1950-1953
  Gilbert, Leon
    * Correspondence, 1950-1953,
      (2 folders)
    Legal documents, 1950, undated
    Press clippings and releases, 1950-1951
  * Harris, Harold, 1951-1953
  * Harvey, Bennie, and Austin Wilson, 1951 1953
  * Hubbard, James, 1951-1954
  * Paulfrey, Peter, 1950-1951
  * Reed, Nathaniel, 1950-1954

Riddick, John
  * Correspondence, 1951-1954
    (2 folders)
    Legal documents, undated
  * Rowland, James, 1952-1953
  * Simmons, Willie, 1950-1952
  * Williams, Luther, 1950-1953

Judge Advocate General, 1950-1953
List of court martial cases, undated
Marshall, Thurgood
Press releases, 1950-1951
"Report on Korea," 1951
Speaking tour
Correspondence, 1950-1951
(2 folders)
Memoranda and printed material, 1950-1951

BOX 154
Trip to Korea
Correspondence, 1950-1951
Memoranda, 1950-1951
(3 folders)
Miscellaneous cases
*A-B, 1951-1963
(5 folders)
BOX 155
*C-H, 1946, 1951-1963
(11 folders)
BOX 156
*I-P, 1950-1963
(13 folders)
BOX 157
*R-Y, 1950-1963
(12 folders)
BOX 158
Police brutality, 1951-1955
South Africa, railway case, 1953
Southern Conference Educational Fund
Publications, 1952-1956
"Southwide Conference on Compliance with the Supreme Court Decision on Segregation in Public Schools," 1955
Southern Education Reporting Service, 1955
Southern Regional Council, 1959-1963
Southern Regional Educational Board publications, 1955-1956
Taft-Hartley Act, 1947-1953
Teachers See also Containers 81-83, Education; and Containers 128-145, Schools
Michigan, 1955
Salary cases
Georgia
Davis v. Cook See also Containers 195-196, same heading
Bulletins and clippings, 1941-50, undated
Correspondence, 1940-1951, undated
(2 folders)
Miscellany, 1947-1954, undated

BOX 159
Mississippi
Bates v. Batte See also Container 183, same heading
Correspondence, 1948-1952
(4 folders)
Memoranda, 1947-1952
Miscellany, 1950-1952, undated
Press releases and clippings, 1946-1951, undated
Review of teacher salary cases, 1945-1949
West Virginia, 1947-1951, undated
Tennessee, 1955-1956
Tenure laws, historical review
   Alabama, 1955
   Arkansas, 1953-1954, nd.
   Delaware, 1955
   Virginia, 1955-1959
   Union, New York, N.Y., 1955

BOX 160
Tobias, Channing, 1954
Transportation
   Airports
      Brisbane v. High Point Airport Authority, 1957-1959
      Civil Aeronautics Administration, 1955-1957, undated
      Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1957, undated
   Bus companies
      Boycotts
      Montgomery, Ala., Browder v. Gayle, 1956-1957
      Tallahassee, Fla., 1956-1957
      Flemming v. South Carolina Electric Co., 1955 1957 See also Container 200, same
         heading
      Correspondence, 1955-1957
      Press releases and clippings, 1955-1956
      Greyhound, 1950-1957
      McGlockton, Edward, 1951-1954
      Miscellaneous cases, 1951-1958
         (2 folders)

BOX 161
North Carolina v. Jackson, 1954-1955 See also Container 241, same heading
Payne, Fred, 1951-1955
Saxon v. Smokey Mountain Stages, Inc., 1949 53
Speed v. City of Tallahassee, Fla., 1957-1958
Williams v. Georgia Public Service Comm'n, 1957-1958
Correspondence, 1951-1957
         (4 folders)
Hurley, Ruby, 1955
Interstate Commerce Commission See also Containers 96-97, same heading
   General, 1950-1957
   LeFlore, John L., railway case, 1952-1954

BOX 162
NAACP v. Saint Louis & San Francisco Ry., 1954 56 See also Container 241, same
         heading
   Printed material, 1945, 1954
   Publicity and press releases, 1953-1955, undated
   Melvin, Fletcher Hut, 1947-1951
   Miscellany, 1947-1956, undated
   Urban League, 1954-1961
Veterans Administration
   Correspondence, 1946-1955, undated
   Labor dispute, Tolly Broady, 1950-1951
Mountain Home Employees Association, 1955
Printed material, 1944-1952
Veterans' complaints
Individual cases
*Armstrong, Henry, 1953-1954
*Barnes, Stanley, 1951-1955
*Batchelor, LaFerena, 1951-1954
*Blackman, Charlie, 1951
*Bowman, Walter Lee, 1955
*Brown, Albert, 1955-1956
*Brown, Charles, 1950-1954
*Cathey, James, 1952-1960
*Chambers, Jesse, 1954-1958
*Chappelle, John, 1956-1957
*Clark, Eddie, 1950-1952
*Clark, Ira, 1954-1955
*Daniels, Anthony, 1950-1956
*Davis, John, 1956-1960
*Ford, Ronald, 1954-1958
*Fuller, Lloyd, 1953
*Jones, Belton, 1957-1958
*Kirksey, John, 1954-1956
Landes, Burton, 1953-1955
*Lemore, Erma, 1956-1957
*Lewis, Robert, 1957-1960
*Mitchell, John, 1951-1954
*Moutras, Norman, 1959-1960
Napier, George, 1960
*Peak, Charles, 1952-1955
*Peterson, Melvin, 1954-1955
*Sales, Charles, 1955-1960
*Simpson, Durrah, 1949-1960
*Sims, Robert, 1955
*Smith, Brisco, 1952-1953
*Spencer, Eugene, 1954-1955
*Turner, Thomas, 1953-1959
(2 folders)
*Wiggins, Samuel, 1955-1956
*Wilkerson, Edward, 1956-1959
*Williams, Alonzo, 1955-1956
*Williams, Jerry, 1956-1960
*Wilson, Reginol, 1955
Miscellaneous cases
*A-B, 1950-1961
(6 folders)
*B-C, 1952-1961
(10 folders)
Subject File, 1929-1968

Container | Contents
---|---

**BOX 167**

* D-F, 1950-1960
  (5 folders)

**BOX 168**

* G-H, 1950-1960
  (6 folders)

**BOX 169**

* H-J, 1951-1961
  (8 folders)

**BOX 170**

  (7 folders)

**BOX 171**

* N-R, 1954-1960
  (8 folders)

**BOX 172**

* S-T, 1950-1960
  (8 folders)

**BOX 173**

* U-Z, 1951-1960
  (7 folders)

Veterans' hospitals
  * Correspondence, 1950-1954
  Press releases, 1950-1953

Veterans' housing, 1951-1952

Veterans' organizations
  Correspondence, 1946-1951
  Miscellany, 1950-1951, undated

**BOX 174**

Voter registration

Alabama
  Bullock and Macon Counties, 1950-1954
  Correspondence, 1950-1956, undated
  Henry County, 1949-1951, undated

Mobile
  Affidavits, 1944-1946
  Correspondence, 1944-1946

Correspondence, 1936-1959

Miscellany, 1950-1958, undated

Mississippi
  Correspondence, 1957
  Darby v. Daniels, 1957-1959 See also Container 194, same heading

Forrest County
  Affidavits, 1952-1956
  Correspondence, 1952-1957

North Carolina
  Affidavits, 1936-1940, undated

**BOX 175**

Correspondence, 1936

Lassiter v. Northampton County Bd. of Elections, 1957-1959 See also Container 231, same heading

Wallace, Fred, Voter Education Project, 1967-1968 See also Oversize

Waring, J. Waties
  Correspondence, 1950-1952
  Miscellany, 1950-1953, undated

* Weaver, Maurice M., 1952
Welfare assistance
  *Correspondence, 1945-1954
  Miscellany, 1947-1953
Wesley, Carter, 1948-1950
Worker's Defense League, 1950-1953
Wright, Herbert, 1954-1955
Wright, Louis T., memorial, 1953
Wyland, Ben
  Correspondence, 1956-1959
    (2 folders)
  Miscellany, 1950-1952, undated

**BOX 176-264**

**Legal Case File, 1915-1967**

Records of NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund litigation, including correspondence, memoranda, notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, briefs of cases, petitions, writs, affidavits, depositions, exhibits, legal memoranda, resolutions, orders, judgments, and trial or hearing transcripts.

Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.

**BOX 176**

Index, 1956-1964
Abbington v. Board of Education of Louisville, Ky., undated (education, Ky.)
Abernathy v. Izzard, 1955 (education, Ark.)
Acheson v. Murakami, 1949 (miscellaneous: citizenship of Nisei, Calif.)
Adams v. Maryland, 1953 (criminal law, Md.)
Adler v. Board of Education of the City of New York, 1951 (miscellaneous: communist teachers barred, N.Y.)
Afro-American Co. v. Owen (miscellaneous: free press, Md.)
  Correspondence and background material, 1957
  Printed records, 1957
  Related case, Owen v. Afro-American Co., 1956
Alabama v. Fikes, 1953 (criminal law, Ala.)

**BOX 177**

Alabama v. Gray, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
  (6 folders)

**BOX 178**

(1 folder)
Alabama v. Hanson, 1963 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
Alabama v. Johnson (public accommodations, Ala.; also civil rights protest demonstrations)
  Correspondence and background material, 1964-1965
  Legal documents, 1963-1964
Related cases
  Duncombe v. Alabama, 1963
  Montgomery v. Alabama, 1963
Alabama v. Robinson, 1963 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
Alabama v. Tuskegee Civic Ass’n, 1957 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)

Alexander v. Texas, 1954 (labor, Tex.)
Allen v. Louisiana State Bd. of Education, 1961 (education, La.)
Allen v. Masters, 1952 (education, Tex.)
Amer v. Superior Court of Calif. (housing, Calif.)
  Legal documents, 1947
  Related case, Kim v. Superior Court of Calif., 1947
American Jewish Congress v. Arabian Amer. Oil Co., 1959 (labor, N.Y.)
Anderson v. Board of Education of the County of Mercer, W.Va., 1955 (education, W.Va)
Andrews v. Cook, 1955 (education, Ga.)
Angel v. Louisiana State Bd. of Education, 1956 (education, La.)
Arnaud v. Arnaud's Restaurant, 1964 (public accommodations, La.)
Arrington v. Alabama (criminal law, Ala.)
  Correspondence and background material, 1950
  Legal documents, 1949-1950
Ashley v. School Bd. of Gloucester County, 1949 (education, Va.)
  Background material, 1955
  Correspondence, 1951-1956
  Legal documents, 1955-1956

Atkins v. Matthews, undated (education, Tex.)
Avent v. North Carolina (civil rights protest demonstrations, N.C.)
  Correspondence, 1960-1962
  Background material, 1962
  (2 folders)
  Legal documents and printed records, 1962
  Related case, North Carolina v. Avent, 1960
  (2 folders)
Avery v. Wichita Falls Indep. School Dist. (education, Tex.)
  Correspondence, 1956
  Legal documents, 1956
Ayer v. Mann, 1949 (education, Ill.)
Bacon v. Local 9, Bricklayers and Tile Setters Union, 1949 (labor, Calif.)
Bailey v. Smith, circa 1953 (recreation, Kan.)
Bailey v. Virginia, 1950 (criminal law, Va.)

Bailey v. Wilkins (miscellaneous: NAACP branch dispute, N.Y.)
  Correspondence and background material, 1950 1951
  Legal documents, 1950, undated
  (2 folders)
Banks v. Alabama (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
  Legal documents, 1963-1964
  Related case, Allen v. Alabama, 1963
Banks v. Housing Auth. of the City and County of San Francisco, Calif. (housing, Calif.)
  Correspondence, 1952-1953
  (2 folders)
  Legal documents, 1952
### Container Case File, 1915-1967

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Printed records, 1953</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **BOX 182** | Barkley v. Tennessee, undated (criminal law, Tenn.)  
|            | Barnes v. City of Gadsden, Ala. (housing, Ala.)  
|            | Correspondence, 1957-1959  
|            | (2 folders)  
|            | Background material, 1953, 1958, undated  
|            | Legal documents  
|            | General file, 1958-1959  
|            | Exhibits, 1958  
|            | Transcripts, 1958-1959  
|            | Printed records, 1958-1959 |
| **BOX 183** | Barrett v. Jewett, 1950 (criminal law, Va.)  
|            | Barrows v. Jackson, 1950-1952 (housing, Calif.)  
|            | Bates v. Batte (education, Miss.) *See also Container 159, same heading*  
|            | Correspondence, 1947-1951  
|            | (2 folders)  
|            | Background material, 1949-1950, undated  
|            | (2 folders)  
|            | Legal documents  
|            | General file, 1948-1950, undated  
|            | (2 folders)  
| **BOX 184** | Transcript, 1949  
|            | Printed records, 1950, undated  
|            | (2 folders)  
|            | Batterson v. Omaha Post Number One of the Am. Legion, 1948 (miscellaneous: communists excluded from organization, Neb.)  
|            | Battle v. Wichita Falls Junior College, 1951-1953 (education, Tex.)  
|            | Beal v. Holcombe, 1951 (recreation, Tex.)  
|            | Becknell v. Trig Inc., 1957 (public accommodations, Kans.)  
| **BOX 185** | Benjamin v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., circa 1944 (labor, Ky.)  
|            | Betts v. Easley, 1946 (labor, Kans.)  
|            | Bishop v. Doyle, 1948 (education, D.C.)  
|            | Bishop v. Statler Hotels, 1957 (public accommodations, Mich.)  
|            | Blount v. School Bd. of Isle of Wight County, Va., undated (education, Va.)  
|            | Blue v. Durham Public School Dist., 1949 (education, N.C.)  
|            | *In re* Board of Education, Union Free School Dist. 9, Town of Hempstead, N.Y., 1949-1950 (education, N.Y.)  
|            | Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. v. Tureaud, 1955 (education, La.)  
|            | Boldan v. Allen, 1964 (public accommodations, Fla.)  
|            | Booker v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ. (education, Tenn.)  
|            | Background material, 1954-1956  
|            | (2 folders)  
|            | Legal documents and printed records  
<p>|            | General file, 1955-1957 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 186   | Transcript, 1955  
Borough v. Jenkins, 1955 (education, Okla.)  
Bowler v. School Bd. of the City of Richmond, 1942 (education, Va.)  
Boyd v. Board of Control of Fla. (education, Fla.)  
    Correspondence, 1949-1951  
    Legal documents, 1949-1950  
    Related cases, Florida *ex rel.* Maxey; Hawkins; Lewis; etc. v. Board of Control of Fla., 1949-1950  
Boyer v. Garrett, 1948 (recreation, Md.)  
Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960 (public accommodations, Va.; also transportation)  
Bradshaw v. Whigam, 1965-1966 (public accommodations, Va.)  
Breslow v. Wilson (education, N.Y.)  
    Background material, 1949, undated  
    (2 folders)  
    Legal documents, 1948-1951  
    (3 folders)  
Brewer v. Hoxie School Dist. No. 46 of Lawrence County, Ark. (education, Ark.)  
    Background material, 1944  
    Printed records, 1956  
Bright v. NAACP, 1951 (miscellaneous: NAACP finances, N.Y.)  
Bright v. Union Parish School Bd., 1954 (education, La.)  
Brooks v. City School Bd. of Galax, Va., 1959 (education, Va.) |
| BOX 187   | Brown v. Baldi (criminal law, Pa.)  
    Background material and legal documents, 1953-1954  
    Printed records, 1954  
Brown v. Board of Educ. of Calvert County, Md., 1937 (education, Md.)  
Brown v. Board of Trustees, Lagrange Independent School District, 1951 (education, Tex.)  
Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959 (public accommodations, W.Va., also transportation)  
    (2 folders)  
Brown v. Hanna, 1945 (transportation, W.Va.)  
Brown v. Long, 1957 (education, Okla.)  
Brown v. Ramsey, 1948-1949 (education, Ark.)  
Brown v. Southern R.R. Co., 1947 (transportation, Va. and other southern states)  
Brown v. Union Free School District No. 16, Nassau County, N.Y., 1951 (education, N.Y.)  
Bruce v. Stilwell, 1954 (education, Tex.)  
Bryant v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 1950 (recreation, Md.)  
Buchanan v. Warley; Harris v. Louisville, 1915-1929 (housing, Ky.)  
Bulah v. Gebhart, 1950-1951 (education, Del.)  
Burkman v. Liddy, 1942 (housing, Calif.)  
Burleigh v. Weakley, 1956 (education, Calif.) |
| BOX 188   | Burns v. Wilson (armed forces; also criminal law) *See also Container 147, same heading*  
    Correspondence, 1949-1952, undated  
    (3 folders) |
### BOX 189

**Related cases**
- Burns v. Lovett, 1949-1952
  (2 folders)
- Dennis v. Lovett, 1952
  (2 folders)

#### Burroughs v. Sanitary Dist. of Chicago, 1951 (public accommodations, Ill.)

**Burns v. Foust**, 1950 (miscellaneous: exclusion from American Bowling Congress, Ohio)

**Butler v. Matthews**, 1950 (education, Tex.)

**Butler v. Wilemon**, 1949 (education, Tex.)

**Byars v. White**, 1955-1956 (recreation, Tex.)

**Byrd v. Brice**, 1952 (elections, La.)

**Byrd v. City of New Orleans**, 1948 (civil rights protest demonstrations, La.)

**Cains v. Green**, 1953 (education, Tex.)

**Camp v. Recreational Bd. for the District of Columbia**, 1951 (recreation, D.C)

**Capel v. Shaw**, 1949 (criminal law, N.Y.)

**Carr v. Cole**, 1957 (education, Okla.)

**Carson v. Board of Educ. of McDowell Co., N.C., 1955-1957** (education, N.C.) See also same Container, Carson v. Warlick

**Carson v. Warlick**, 1956 (education, N.C.) See also same Container, Carson v. Board of Educ. of McDowell Co., N.C.

**Carter v. City of Birmingham**, 1965 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)

**Carter v. School Bd. of Arlington County, Va., 1950** (education, Va.)

**Cassell v. Texas**, 1949 (criminal law, Tex.)

**Castle Hill Beach Club, Inc., v. Arbury**, 1955 (public accommodations, N.Y.)

**Cavers v. Grasheim**, 1961 (criminal law, N.Y.)

**Chandler v. Fretag**, 1952 (criminal law, Tenn.)

**Christian v. Moore**, 1952 (education, Tex.)

**City of Birmingham v. Monk**, 1950 (housing, Ala.)


**City of Jacksonville v. Watkins**, 1946 (transportation, Fla.)

**City of Montgomery v. Montgomery Improvement Ass'n**, 1956 (public accommodations, Ala.)

**City of Wichita v. Morton**, 1948 (public accommodations, Kans.)

**Civil Rights Congress of the City and County of San Francisco v. Warren**, 1950 (criminal law, Calif.)

**Clark v. Flory**, 1956 (recreation, S.C.)

**Clark v. Michigan**, 1956 (criminal law, Mich.)

**Clark v. Sandusky**, 1951 (housing, Ill.)

**Clemons v. Alabama**, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)

**Clemons v. Board of Educ. of Hillsboro, Ohio** (education, Ohio)

**Correspondence**, 1954-1956, undated

**Background material, 1954**, undated

**Legal documents, 1954-1956**

**Printed records, 1955**, undated

**Cohen v. Public Hous. Admin.** (housing, Ga.)

**Correspondence**, 1956-1959
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 192   | Background material, 1952-1957  
            | (2 folders)  
            | Legal documents and printed records, 1957  
            | (3 folders)  
            | Coke v. City of Atlanta (public accommodations, Ga.; also transportation)  
            | Correspondence, 1958-1960  
            | Legal documents, 1959, undated  
            | Colbert v. Coney Island (public accommodations, Ohio)  
            | Legal documents, 1953-1955, undated  
            | Related cases, 1954-1956 |
| BOX 193   | Combre v. John McNeese State College, 1954 (education, La.)  
            | Commission on Civil Rights *ex rel.* Tilley v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35;  
            | Commission on Civil Rights *ex rel.* Stewart v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35, 1951 (labor, Conn.)  
            | Conley v. Wilkin, 1950 (education, Ill.)  
            | Connecticut v. Higgs, 1953-1955 (criminal law, Conn.)  
            | Constantine v. Southwestern La. Inst., 1954 (education, La.)  
            | Cook v. Board of Educ. of Prince George's City, Va., 1938-1940 (education, Va.)  
            | Corbin v. Board of Educ. of Pulaski County, Va., 1949-1950 (education, Va.)  
            | Covington v. Edwards, 1955-1959 (education, N.C.) *See also Container 140, same heading*  
            | Background material, 1958-1959  
            | Legal documents and printed records, 1955-1959  
            | Crawford v. Maher, 1952 (housing, N.J.)  
            | Cruikshank v. Alabama, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.) |
| BOX 194   | Curators of the Univ. of Mo. v. Bell, 1950 (education, Mo.)  
            | Daniels v. North Carolina (criminal law, N.C.)  
            | Background material, 1949-1950  
            | Legal documents, 1949-1950  
            | Darby v. Daniel (elections, Miss.) *See also Container 174, same heading*  
            | Background material, 1954-1957, undated  
            | Legal documents  
            | General file, 1957-1958  
            | Deposition, 1958  
            | Transcript, 1958  
            | Dargon v. Yellow Cab Co. of Pittsburgh, 1952 (labor, Pa.) |
| BOX 195   | Davis v. Arn (labor, Ala.)  
            | Correspondence, 1950-1953  
            | Background material, undated  
            | Legal documents, 1951-1952  
            | Printed records, 1952  
            | Davis v. Cook (education, Ga.) *See also Container 158, same heading*  
            | Correspondence, 1947-1950  
            | Background material, 1944-1950, undated  
<pre><code>        | (3 folders) |
</code></pre>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 196</td>
<td>transcripts, 1947-1948 (4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>printed case records, 1949</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>davis v. saint louis hou. auth. (housing, mo.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>correspondence, 1953-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>background material, 1953-1954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 197</td>
<td>legal documents, 1953-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>davis v. schnell, 1949 (elections, ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>davis v. schultz, 1955 (education, ill.) see also container 132, same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dawson v. farnsley, circa 1950 (education, ky.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dawson v. mayor and city council of baltimore, md. (recreation, md.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>background material, 1947-1955, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dawson v. mayor and city council of baltimore, md. (recreation, md.) legal documents, 1952-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>printed records, 1954, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>related cases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>issacs v. mayor and city council of baltimore, 1955-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>lonesome v. maxwell; lonesome v. peverley, 1952-1954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>mayor of baltimore v. dawson, 1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>day v. atlantic greyhound corp., 1948 (transportation, va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>deangelis v. board of liquor license comm'rs for baltimore, md., circa 1955 (miscellaneous: liquor licensing, md.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>delgado v. bastrop indep. school dist., 1948 (education, tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dembo v. siple, 1952 (miscellaneous: veterans' cemetery)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>department of conservation &amp; dev. v. tate, 1956 (recreation, va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 198</td>
<td>derrick v. local 470, international union of operating eng'rs, 1951-1952 (labor, s.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>detiege v. new orleans city park improvement ass'n, 1949-1951 (recreation, la.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>diamond v. louisiana (civil rights protest demonstrations, la.) legal documents and printed records, 1963-1964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>related case, louisiana v. clemmens, 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>district of columbia v. john r. thompson co., inc., 1950-1953 (public accommodations, d.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dorsey v. stuyvesant town corp., 1947-1948 (housing, n.y.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dukes v. hanna, 1952-1954 (criminal law, n.j.) (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>dunn v. board of educ. of greenbriar, w.va., 1955 (education, w.va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>earle v. greenville county and pickens county, s.c., 1949 (miscellaneous: lynching, s.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>easterly v. dempster, 1952 (recreation, tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>eaton v. board of educ. of new hanover county, n.c., 1953 (education, n.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>eaton v. board of managers of james walker memorial hospital, 1956 (public accommodations, n.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>eleby v. louisville mun. hous. comm'n, 1956-1957 (housing, ky.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 199</td>
<td>elliott v. cumberland county bd. of elections, 1955 (elections, n.c.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Elmore v. Rice, 1947 (elections, S.C.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>English v. Pasadena School Bd., 1953 (education, Calif.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Enoch Pratt Free Library v. Kerr, 1945 (labor, Md.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Everett v. Smith, 1949-1950 (education, Ga.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Evers v. Dwyer, 1958 (transportation, Tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fikes v. Alabama, 1953-1956 (criminal law, Ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1953-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background material, 1953-1955, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legal documents, 1954-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fleeks v. Stilwell, 1949 (education, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fleming v. Garrison, 1955 (recreation, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 200</td>
<td>Flemming v. South Carolina Elec. and Gas Co., 1954 1956 (transportation, S.C.) See also Container 160. same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fletcher v. Coney Island, Inc., 1954-1956 (public accommodations, Ohio)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Florida ex rel. Hawkins v. Board of Control, 1950 58 (education, Fla.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background material, 1946-1949, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legal documents, 1950-1958, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Printed records, 1951-1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 201</td>
<td>Florida v. Jordan, 1951 (criminal law, Fla.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foeller v. Housing Auth. of Portland, 1953 (housing, Ore.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Foister v. Board of Supervisors of La. State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College, 1951 (education, La.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fowlkes v. Alabama, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Franklin v. Harber, 1949 (elections, Ga.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Franklin v. Housing Auth. of the City of Sacramento, 1952 (housing, Calif.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Freeman v. School Bd. of Chesterfield Co., 1948 (education, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Freret Civic Improvement Ass'n v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1952 (education, La.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Froneberger v. Huss, 1954 (education, N.C.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Furlow v. Florida, 1965 (criminal law, Fla.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gatlin v. McDaniel, 1950 (elections, Ark.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Georgia v. Henderson, 1950 (criminal law, Ga.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Georgia v. Ingram, 1948 (criminal law, Ga.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Georgia v. Walker, 1966 (criminal law, Ga.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Girard Estate, Orphan's Court of Philadelphia, 1955 (education, Pa.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goins v. School Bd. of Grayson County, Va., undated (education, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Goss v. Board of Educ. of Knoxville, Tenn., 1958 61 (education, Tenn.) See also Container 142. same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 202</td>
<td>Grant v. Taylor, 1954-1955 (education, Okla.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ex parte Gray, 1951 (education, Tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gray v. Board of Trustees of the Univ. of Tenn., (education, Tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence and background material, 1951, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 203   | Gray v. Main (elections, Ala.)
|           | Background material
|           | Voting and population records, Barbour, Bullock, Greene, and Macon counties, 1961-1966
|           | Card files
|           | Box 1
| BOX 204   | Box 2
| BOX 205   | Box 3
| BOX 206   | Box 4
| BOX 207   | Box 5
| BOX 208   | Box 6
| BOX 209   | Box 7
| BOX 210   | Box 8
| BOX 211   | Box 9
| BOX 212   | Box 10
| BOX 213   | Box 11
| BOX 214   | Box 12
| BOX 215   | County records
|           | Photocopies See Oversize
|           | Photographic film
|           | (3 folders)
|           | Notes and miscellany
|           | (4 folders)
| BOX 216   | Legal documents, 1967
|           | (3 folders)
|           | Gregg v. Sharpe, circa 1950 (education, D.C.)
|           | In re Griffin v. City of Schenectady, 1950 (housing, N.Y.)
|           | (2 folders)
|           | Griffin v. Georgia, 1951 (criminal law, Ga.)
|           | Groves v. Board of Educ. (education, Md.)
|           | Correspondence and background material, 1956-1958
| BOX 217   | Legal documents, 1958
|           | (2 folders)
|           | Guice v. Mayeaux, 1954 (criminal law, La.)
|           | Guillory v. Saint Landry Parish School Bd., 1951 (education, La.)
|           | Hale v. Tennessee, 1955 (criminal law, Tenn.)
|           | Haley v. Ohio, 1948 (criminal law, Ohio)
|           | Haley v. Sharpe, 1949 (education, D.C.)
|           | Hall v. Roanoke-Chowan Hosp., 1965 (public accommodations, N.C.)
|           | Hall v. United States, 1947 (criminal law, D.C.)
|           | Hamilton v. Alabama, 1964 (criminal law, Ala.)
|           | (4 folders)
| BOX 218   | Hampton v. Smith, 1950 (criminal law, Va.) See also Container 66, Martinsville Seven
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **BOX 221** | Iowa *ex rel.* Hooper v. Bennett, 1959-1960 (criminal law, Iowa)  
Irvin v. Florida (criminal law, Fla.) *See also Containers 52-54, Groveland, Fla.*  
Correspondence, 1949-1956, undated  
(2 folders)  
Background material, 1951-1952, undated  
(2 folders)  
Legal documents, 1953  
Irvin v. Florida (criminal law, Fla.) *See also Containers 52-54, Groveland, Fla.*  
Related case, Florida v. Irvin, 1952  
Ivey v. Texas, 1952 (criminal law, Tex.)  
Ivory v. Edwards, 1951 (labor, N.Y.)  
*In re* Jackson, 1955 (education, N.Y.)  
Jackson v. Boger, 1950 (miscellaneous, Fla.)  
Jackson v. McDonald; Lamar State College of Technology v. Jackson, 1956 (education, Tex.)  
Jackson v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1947 (transportation, N.Y.)  
Jackson Colored Teachers’ Ass’n v. Callahan, 1944 (education, Tenn.)  
*In re* Jacob, 1951 (miscellaneous, N.Y.)  
Jamieson v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1965 (education, La.)  
Jenkins v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1953 (housing, Ill.)  
Jennings v. Board of Trustees, 1947 (education, Tex.) |
| **BOX 222** | Johnson v. Alabama, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)  
Johnson v. Board of Supervisors, 1946-1947 (education, La.)  
Johnson v. Crawfis, 1954 (public accommodations, Ark.)  
Johnson v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 1951 (transportation, Ill.)  
Johnson v. Levitt & Sons, Inc. (housing, Pa.)  
Correspondence, 1954-1960  
(2 folders)  
Background material, 1955-1958  
Legal documents, 1954-1955  
Johnson v. Mississippi, 1954-1955 (criminal law, Miss.)  
Jones v. Balkcom, 1953 (criminal law, Ga.)  
Jones v. School Bd., 1960 (education, Va.)  
Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953 (public accommodations, Ala.; *also* transportation)  
Joseph v. Boyce, 1955 (labor, N.Y.) |
| **BOX 223** | Kelley v. Board of Educ. (education, Tenn.)  
Background material, 1955-1959  
Legal documents  
General file, 1955-1959, undated  
(2 folders)  
Transcripts, 1956-1958  
(2 folders)  
Printed records, 1959  
Kelly v. School Bd., 1948 (education, Va.)  
Kelsey v. Moore, 1946 (elections, Va.) |
<p>| <strong>BOX 224</strong> | Kemp v. Rubin, 1946 (housing, N.Y.) |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 225       | Kennard v. McKamer Realty Co., undated (housing, Md.)  
Kennard v. Mississippi (criminal law, Miss.)  
Correspondence and background material, 1961-1963, undated  
Legal documents  
General file, 1961-1963, undated  
(2 folders)  
Transcripts, 1961  
(2 folders)  
Kennedy v. Tennessee, 1948 (criminal law, Tenn.)  
Keys v. Carolina Coach Co. (transportation, N.C.)  
Correspondence and background material, 1961  
Legal documents, 1954-1955  
Related cases, 1954-1955, undated  
Campbell v. Greyhound Bus Lines  
Freeman v. Greyhound Bus Lines  
NAACP v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry.  
Walker v. Southeastern Greyhound Bus Lines  
Korean War and World War II Court Martial Records, 1943-1952 See also Container 18, Korean War; Container 43, Korean War; Container 99, Korea, defense fund; and Containers 152-154, Korea  
*Alston, Nelson L., 1944  
(3 folders)  
*Anderson, Eugene W., 1950  
*Arnold, John H., 1945  
*Austin, Arthur, and Percy Brown, 1948  
*Baker, Henry P., 1953  
*Bennett, Herbert, 1950  
*Blaze, Herman, and Fred Cavitt, Jr., 1950  
*Bledsoe, Roosevelt, 1950  
*Bosley, Walter, Jr., 1952  
*Bouchee, Willie L., 1950  
*Brewer, Eddie, 1950  
*Brown, Albert E., 1955  
*Brown, Robert L., and Harold E. Hutchens, 1950  
*Bryant, Carsin, 1950  
Butler, Judge, 1950-1951  
*Cail, Lee, 1953  
*Cash, Clarence, 1950  
*Clark, David, 1951  
*Drummond, Harry B., 1950  
*Dyson, Charles R., 1953  
*Faulkner, Spencer F., 1956  
*Fortes, Anthony P., 1950  
*Franklin, Glenn E., 1950  
*Freeman, Columbus, Jr., and Thomas W. Butler, 1951  
*Fulsom, Clarence E., 1950  

**Note:** The contents listed above are from the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records, 1915-1967.
*Glisson, John W., 1950
*Graves, David L., 1950
*Halsby, Everett M., 1951
*Harris, Harold O., 1951
*Hazzard, George, 1944
*Henderson, John H., 1952

BOX 228
*Howard, Nathaniel, and David J. Borner and Clifford E. Ware, 1951
*Hunter, Fred, 1944
*Jackson, Otis W., 1955-1956
*James, Jesse, and Henry E. Carr and James C. Crawford, 1950
*Johnson, Edward W., 1952
*Johnson, Floyd, 1951
*Johnson, Marion, 1953
*Laws, Clarence A., 1949-1956
*Lester, Robert, 1955-1956

BOX 229
*Mann, Joseph A., and Albert R. Myers, 1953
(2 folders)
*Marshall, John E., and Clarence L. Shelton, 1951
*Martin, Jeffrey, and Eugene Lewis, 1950
*McCrawford, William, 1943
*McDonald, Louis G., 1952
*McMillan, William E., 1945
*Miller, Robert L., 1950
*Moore, Arrice C., 1945
*Moore, Henry, 1950
*Morgan, J.P., 1950
*Nelson, James A., 1951-1952
*Norris, Willie W., 1951

BOX 230
*Paulfrey, Peter J., Jr., 1950
*Petross, Bruce H., 1951
*Pitts, Ezell, 1953
*Reed, Hober, 1950
*Reed, Nathaniel, 1950
*Roberts, James Roy, 1950
*Royston, John E., 1952
*Simmons, Bennie P., and Allen Woods, Jr. and James E. Duffer, 1951
*Sturgis, Robert Lee, 1950
*Turner, Thomas L., 1956
*Waddell, Fred, 1950
*Walker, Tommie L., 1950
*Ware, Armeka, 1952
*White, Verlon S., 1950
*Whiteside, Charlie, 1950

BOX 231
*Williams, Ezell, 1950
*Williams, Leonard J., 1959
*Williams, Luther, 1950
Wilson, David C., and James A. Solomon and Ralph R. Young, 1945
Woodson, George L., and Jessie Williams, 1951
Lancaster v. Hammond, 1949 (miscellaneous, Md.; "Ober Bill Case")
Lange v. Rancher, 1953 (public accommodations, Wis.)
Lark v. Louisiana Bd. of Educ., 1957 (education, La.)
Lassiter v. Northampton County Bd. of Elections, 1957 (elections, N.C.) See also Container 175, same heading
Law v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1948 (public accommodations, Md.)
Lawton v. Dewey, undated (armed forces, N.Y.)
Leakes v. Virginia, 1953 (criminal law, Va.)
LeBeauf v. State Bd. of Educ. (education, La.)
Correspondence and background material, 1965
Legal documents, 1965
Lee v. Board of Educ., 1943 (education, Mo.)
Leib v. O'Neal, 1954 (criminal law, La.)
Lesser v. Lesser, 1952 (miscellaneous, Wash.)
Lewis v. City of Detroit (housing, Mich.)
Correspondence, 1942-1955, undated
(5 folders)
BOX 232
Background material, 1942-1955, undated
(4 folders)
Legal documents, 1949-1955, undated
(1 folder)
BOX 233
(1 folder)
Printed records, 1954, undated
Madison v. University of Mo. Medical School, 1950 (education, Mo.)
Malick v. Milan, 1948 (housing, Mich.)
Manning v. Crowl, 1953 (public accommodations, Pa.)
In re Marshall, 1949 (miscellaneous, N.J.)
Maryland v. Askin, 1948 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Md.)
Mathews v. Orgill, 1958-1960 (public accommodations, Tenn.)
McCormick v. Green, undated (housing, Ill.)
McDaniel v. Board of Public Instruction, 1941 (education, Fla.)
McDuffie v. Florida Turnpike Auth., 1960-1961 (public accommodations, Fla.)
McKelpin v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1941-1942 (education, La.)
McKissick v. Durham City Bd. of Educ. (education, N. C.)
Background material, 1957-1959
Legal documents, 1957-1959
McSwain v. County Bd. of Educ., 1950-1956 (education, Tenn.)
Meenan v. Meenan, 1954 (domestic relations, N.Y.)
Meredith v. Fair (education, Miss.)
Correspondence, 1962, undated
BOX 235
Background material
General file, 1961-1962
University of Mississippi, 1960-1962
(2 folders)
Legal documents
Legal Case File, 1915-1967

Contents

Amicus curiae, United States, 1962
(2 folders)
General file, 1961-1963
(1 folder)

BOX 236
(7 folders)

BOX 237
(4 folders)

BOX 238
(2 folders)

BOX 239
Related cases
Mississippi ex rel. Barnett v. Meredith, 1962
United States v. Barnett, 1963
(2 folders)
Merrit v. Green Room, 1951 (public accommodations, Hawaii)
Middlebrooks v. City of Birmingham, 1964 (criminal law, Ala.)
In re Middlebrooks, undated (criminal law, Calif.)
Mid-Island Properties v. Johnson, 1953 (housing, N.Y.)
Miller v. McComb, 1954 (housing, N.J.)
Mills v. Lowndes, undated (education, Md.)
Ming v. Horgan, 1954-1957 (housing, Calif.)

BOX 240
Mississippi v. Johnson, 1954 (criminal law, Miss.)
(2 folders)
Missouri v. School Dist., 1951 (education, Mo.)
Missouri ex rel. Brewton v. Board of Educ., 1949 (education, Mo.)
Missouri ex rel. Toliver v. Board of Educ., 1949 (education, Mo.)
(3 folders)

BOX 241
Mitchell v. Connellee, 1955 (education, Md.)
Moorman v. Morgan, 1954 (public accommodations, Ky.)
Morris v. Greyhound Corp., 1954 (transportation, N.Y.)
Morris v. Housing Auth., 1954 (housing, Ala.)
Morris v. Williams, 1945 (education, Ark.)
Mosley v. Georgia, 1955 (criminal law, Ga.)
Mrsa v. Reynolds, 1946 (housing, Mich.)
Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Ass'n, 1953 (public accommodations, Ky.)
NAACP v. Saint Louis & San Francisco Ry., 1953 (transportation, N.Y.) See also Container 162, same heading
NAACP v. Texas, 1956-1960 (miscellaneous, Tex.) See also Containers 247-251, Texas v. NAACP
Namba v. McCourt, 1948 (housing, Oreg.)
Neal v. Graham, 1954 (criminal law, Utah)
Neville v. Orange County Bd. of Educ., 1961 (education, N.C.)
New Jersey v. Lewis; New Jersey v. Parker, 1948 (criminal law, N.J.)
New Negro Alliance v. Sanitary Grocery Co., 1938 (labor, D.C.)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Newman v. Searcy, 1949 (elections, Ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New York v. Cornelius, 1955 (criminal law, N.Y.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New York v. Kelly, undated (criminal law, N.Y.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nichols v. McGee, 1957 (criminal law, Calif.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Carolina v. Jackson, 1954 (criminal law, N.C.) See also Container 161, same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 242</td>
<td>North Carolina v. Simmons, 1951 (criminal law, N.C.) (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Carolina v. Williams, 1960 (civil rights protest demonstrations, N.C.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Northcross v. Board of Educ., undated (education, Tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ocasio v. Fox, 1952 (labor, N.Y.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Palmer v. Southern Ry., 1948 (labor, D.C.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Payne v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1951 (education, La.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pearson v. Olney Gardens, 1955 (housing, Pa.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pennsylvania ex rel. Hatton v. Dye, 1953 (criminal law, Pa.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pennsylvania ex rel. Johnson v. Thomas, 1944 (criminal law, Pa.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Perry v. Cyphers, 1951 (elections, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Phillips v. Phoenix Union High Schools, 1953 (education, Ariz.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plummer v. Casey, 1953 (public accommodations, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Prater v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ., 1958 (education, Tenn.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reeves v. Alabama, 1953-1957 (criminal law, Ala.) (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Register v. Sandefer, 1949 (recreation, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 243</td>
<td>Rice v. Sioux City Memorial Cemetery, 1953 (public accommodations, Iowa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Roberts v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1944 (transportation, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robinson v. Hunter, 1961 (public accommodations, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Robinson v. Mississippi, 1955 (criminal law, Miss.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Rolax v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 1950 (labor, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Romero v. Weakley; Burleigh v. Weakley, 1955 (education, Calif.) In re Rooks, 1952 (criminal law, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ross v. Rogers, 1957 (education, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scott v. Beard, 1954 (elections, La.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scruggs v. Loftin, 1952 (education, Tex.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scull v. Committee on Law Reform &amp; Racial Activities, 1957 (criminal law, Va.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Scurry v. Sukup, 1951 (recreation, N.J.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sealy v. Department of Pub. Instruction, 1957 (education, Pa.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Seawell v. MacWithey, 1948 (housing, N.J.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shanks Village Residents Ass'n v. Cole, 1954 (housing, D.C.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shannon ex rel. Cox v. Board of Educ. of Nashville, 1954 (education, Tenn.) See also Container 109, same heading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shelton v. Alabama, 1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 244</td>
<td>Shepherd v. Florida (criminal law, Fla.) Background material (petitions), 1951-1952 (6 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 245</td>
<td>(1 folder)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Legal documents, 1950-1951
Shields v. City of Chillicothe, 1955 (recreation, Mo.)
Simmons v. Edwards, 1960 (education, Tex.) See also Container 143, same heading
Simmons v. Ouachita Parish School Bd., 1954 (education, La.)
Simmons v. Wallace, undated (education, N.C.)
Sims v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 1950 (education, Fla.)
In re Skipwith, Rector (education, N.Y.)
  Legal documents, 1958-1959
  Printed records, 1958
Smith v. Alabama, 1963-1964 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
Smith v. Baldwin, 1948 (elections, Ga.)
South v. Peters, 1950 (elections, Ga.)
South Carolina v. Bullock, 1959 (criminal law, S.C.)
South Carolina v. Harvey, 1951 (criminal law, S.C.)

BOX 246
  Steiner v. Simmons; Simmons v. Steiner, 1954 (education, Del.)
  Stephens v. Board of Graded School Trustees, 1948 (education, N.C.)
  Stevenson v. Harris, 1948 (education, Tex.)
  Stewart v. Clark Terrrace Unit One, Inc. (housing, La.)
    Correspondence, 1952-1955
    Background material, 1952-1954, undated
    Legal documents, 1954, undated
    (2 folders)
  Stewart v. Lincoln-Douglas Hotel Corp., 1952 (public accommodations, Ill.)

BOX 247
  Swanson v. University of Va., 1950 (education, Va.)
  Syres v. Oil Workers Union Local 23, 1955 (labor, Tex.)
  Tate v. City of Eufaula, undated (housing, Ala.)
  Taylor v. Blandford, 1945 (housing, D.C.)
  Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1955 (education, W.Va.)
  Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1956-1961 (education, N.Y.)
  Taylor v. Leonard, 1954 (housing, N.J.)
  Taylor v. Seaboard Air Line R.R., 1953 (transportation, Fla.)
  Tennessee v. Pillow, 1946 (criminal law, Tenn.)
  Texas v. NAACP (miscellaneous, Tex.) See also Container 241, NAACP v. Texas
    Legal documents
      General file, 1956
      Exhibits, 1956
      (1 folder)
    BOX 248
      (5 folders)
    BOX 249
      (6 folders)
    BOX 250
      Oral testimony, 1956
      (6 folders)
    BOX 251
      (4 folders)
  Thomas v. City of Birmingham, 1963 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)
  Thomas v. Gray, 1951 (education, N.C)
  Thomas v. Hibbitts, 1942 (education, Tenn.)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 252   | Thomas v. Mississippi (civil right protest demonstrations, Miss.; "Mississippi Freedom Riders")  
Background material, 1961-1964, undated  
Legal documents  
  General file, 1962-1964, undated  
  Transcripts, 1962  
  (4 folders)  
Printed cases |
| BOX 253   | Related cases  
  Ackerberg v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Adler v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Aelony v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Anderson v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Armstrong v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Baer v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Bell v. Mississippi, 1963 |
| BOX 254   | Bennett v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Berman v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Bevel v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Blevins v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Blue v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Bromberg v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Clarke v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Copeland v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Davidov v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Davis v. Mississippi, 1962  
  De Russ v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Denson v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Donald v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Eisenberg v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Farmer v. Mississippi, 1963 |
| BOX 255   | Feingold v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Filner v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Floyd v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Frieze v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Fuller v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Gerbac v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Givens v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Green, M. v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Green, R. v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Griffin v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Grubbs v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Hanson v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Harbour v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Heller v. Mississippi, 1962  
  Herrick v. Mississippi, 1963  
  Hirshfeld v. Mississippi, 1962 |
Horne v. Mississippi, 1962
Jackson v. Mississippi, 1963
Kaufman v. Mississippi, 1963
Knight v. Mississippi, 1963
Leons v. Mississippi, 1963
Manning v. Mississippi, 1962
Martinson v. Mississippi, 1963
Matzkin v. Mississippi, 1962
McConnell v. Mississippi, 1961
McDonald v. Mississippi, 1962
McDonald v. Mississippi, 1965
McKinnie v. Mississippi, 1962
McNair v. Mississippi, 1962
Miller v. Mississippi, 1962
Mitaritonna v. Mississippi, 1962
Morton v. Mississippi, 1962
Palmer v. Mississippi, 1963
Patton v. Mississippi, 1963
Pavesic v. Mississippi, 1963
Perkins v. Mississippi, 1963
Perlman v. Mississippi, 1963
Pestana v. Mississippi, 1962
Peterson v. Mississippi, 1962
Petway v. Mississippi, 1964
Phillips v. Mississippi, 1963
Pleune, J. v. Mississippi, 1962
Pleune, K. v. Mississippi, 1963
Posner v. Mississippi, 1963
Price v. Mississippi, 1962
Prichard v. Mississippi, 1962
Randolph v. Mississippi, 1962
Reed v. Mississippi, 1962
Richards v. Mississippi, 1963
Rogers v. Mississippi, 1962
Roland v. Mississippi, 1962
Rosell v. Mississippi, 1962
Rosenbaum v. Mississippi, 1962
Rosenberg v. Mississippi, 1962
Rosett v. Mississippi, 1962
Ross v. Mississippi, 1962
Schwarzchild v. Mississippi, 1962
Seller v. Mississippi, 1964
Sheviakov v. Mississippi, 1964
Siegel v. Mississippi, 1962
Silver v. Mississippi, 1964
Simms v. Mississippi, 1962
Singleton, H. v. Mississippi, 1963
Singleton, R. v. Mississippi, 1963
Smith, L. v. Mississippi, 1964
Smith, W. v. Mississippi, 1962
Stewart v. Mississippi, 1963
Stoner v. Mississippi, 1964
Taylor, J. v. Mississippi, 1962
Taylor, W. v. Mississippi, 1962
Thomas, Cecil v. Mississippi, 1962
Thomas, Clarence v. Mississippi, 1962
Thomas, Willie v. Mississippi, 1962
Thompson, J. v. Mississippi, 1963
Thompson, S. v. Mississippi, 1962
Thornton v. Mississippi, 1963
Thurman v. Mississippi, 1963
Toombs v. Mississippi, 1963
Townsend v. Mississippi, 1963
Uphoff v. Mississippi, 1962
Vance v. Mississippi, 1962
Wagoner v. Mississippi, 1963
Watts, T. v. Mississippi, 1962
Watts, J. v. Mississippi, 1963
White v. Mississippi, 1962
Wilson v. Mississippi, 1963
Wolfson v. Mississippi, 1962
Wright, C. v. Mississippi, 1963
Wright, L. v. Mississippi, 1963
Young, P. v. Mississippi, 1963
Zuchman v. Mississippi, 1962

Thompson v. Portwood, 1952 (education, Tex.)
Tinsley v. City of Richmond, 1961 (criminal law, Va.)
Tomlinson v. Selective Serv. Draft Bd., 1948 (armed forces, Pa.)
Trafton v. Burgges, 1954 (elections, N.C.)
Troullier v. Procter, 1954 (education, Okla.)
Trujillo v. Garley, undated (elections, N. Mex.)
Trustees of Monroe Ave. Church v. Perkins, 1947 (housing, Ohio)
Tudor v. Board of Educ., 1953 (education, N.Y.)
Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1953 (education, La.)
Turner v. Keefe, 1943 (education, Fla.)
Turner v. Warner & Swasey Co., 1942 (labor, Ohio)
Tyson v. Byrd, 1949 (education, Md.)
Unger v. Dewalt, 1941 (housing, Pa.)
United States v. Brandt, 1954 (criminal law, Ohio)
United States ex rel. Rogers v. Cummings, 1956 (criminal law, Conn.)
United States v. Mortgage Conference, 1948 (housing, N.Y.)
United States ex rel. Goldsby v. Wiggins, 1957 (criminal law, Miss.)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 261   | Valle v. Stengel, 1949 (recreation, N.J.)  
           | Vann v. Toledo Metro. Hous. Auth., 1953 (housing, Ohio)  
           | Venable v. City of Creve Coeur; City of Creve Coeur v. Deilman, 1956 (housing, Mo.)  
           | Ventre v. Ryder, 1959 (elections, La.)  
           | Virginia v. Billups, 1952 (education, Va.)  
           | Virginia v. Carolina Coach Co., 1950 (transportation, Va.)  
           | Virginia v. Simms, 1951 (transportation, Va.)  
           | Virginia v. Wilson, 1953 (transportation, Va.)  
           | Correspondence and background material, 1954  
           | Legal documents, 1954  
           | (3 folders) |
| BOX 262   | Walker v. Board of Regents of Univ. of Tex., 1954 (education, Tex.)  
           | Ward v. Board of Educ., undated (education, Tenn.)  
           | Ward v. Chicago & E. Ill. R.R., 1951 (transportation, Ill.)  
           | In re Ware, 1958-1959 (education, N.Y.)  
           | Watts v. Housing Auth., 1952-1956 (housing, Ala.)  
           | Webster v. City of Birmingham, 1963-1965 (civil rights protest demonstrations, Ala.)  
           | Weiss v. Leaon, 1949-1950 (housing, Mo.)  
           | Wells v. Dyson, 1955 (education, La.)  
           | Westley v. Iberville Parish School Bd., 1953 (education, La.)  
           | White v. Smith, 1955 (education, Tex.)  
| BOX 263   | Whitmore v. Southern Pac. Co., 1951 (transportation, Calif.)  
           | Whitmore v. Stillwell, 1955 (education, Tex.)  
           | Whitmyer v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., 1954 (education, La.)  
           | Whitus v. Georgia, 1961 (criminal law, Ga.)  
           | Williams v. Carolina Coach Co., 1953 (transportation, Va.)  
           | Williams v. City of Kansas City, 1951-1953 (recreation, Mo.)  
           | (2 folders)  
           | Williams v. Giasco, 1949 (criminal law, N.J.)  
           | Williams v. Hilton Hotels Corp., 1958 (public accommodations, Tex.)  
           | Williams v. Illinois, 1951 (criminal law, Ill.)  
           | Williams v. McClellan, 1953 (miscellaneous, Calif.)  
           | Williams v. Prather, 1955 (education, La.)  
           | Willis v. Walker, 1955 (education, Ky.) |
| BOX 264   | Wilson v. Beebe; Johnson v. Beebe, 1951 (education, Del.)  
           | Wilson v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1950 (education, La.)  
           | Wilson v. Paducah Junior College, 1949-1953 (education, Ky.)  
           | Woodbridge v. Housing Auth. (housing, Ind.)  
           | Background material, 1952-1953, undated |
Legal documents, 1952-1953, undated
(2 folders)
Woodruff v. Village of Port Chester, 1951 (criminal law, N.Y.)
Woods v. Murrah, 1956 (recreation, Ga.)
Woods v. Stone, 1949 (education, Tex.)
Worthy v. Foster, 1948 (criminal law, Ga.)
Worthy v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 1948 (transportation, N.Y.)
Yoshida v. Gelbert Improvement Co., 1946 (housing, Pa.)
Young v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1952 (labor, Ill.)
Youngblood v. Snow, 1955 (recreation, Fla.)
Zorach v. Clauson, 1952 (education, N.Y.)

BOX R1-R55
Restricted
Correspondence, memoranda, legal documents, and related material removed from the open portion of the collection.
Folders are organized and described according to the series and container from which they were removed.

BOX R1
Office File
Amaker, Norman, 1964 (Container 1, folder 1)
Board of Directors, 1950-1954 (Container 1, folder 2)
Briggs, Lorraine, 1953-1956 (Container 1, folder 4)
Byrd, Daniel Ellis
Expenses, 1955-1962 (Container 2, folder 1)
Carson, Loftus
Correspondence, 1954-1955 (Container 2, folder 3)
Carter, Robert L.
Correspondence
1944-1946 (Container 2, folder 6)
1947-1949 (Container 2, folder 7)
Miscellaneous legal matters, 1955-1956, undated (Container 2, folder 13)
Chisolm, Elwood
Speaking engagements, 1955-1957 (Container 3, folder 10)
Clerical staff, 1950-1957 (Container 3, folder 14)
Cox Committee, hearings on charitable organizations, 1952 (Container 7, folder 20)
Davis, John W.
Palmetto Education Association (S.C.), 1954-1957 (Container 10, folder 3)
Teacher Information and Security Department
1954 Nov.-1955 May (Container 10, folder 8)
1955 June-1955 Dec. (Container 10, folder 9)
1956 (Container 10, folder 10)

BOX R2
1960 (Container 11, folder 1)
Finances
Contributions, 1951 1952 (Container 12, folder 7)
Field Foundation
Correspondence, 1955 1958 (Container 12, folder 9)
Ford Foundation, grant application, 1951 1953
Restricted

Container | Contents
---|---

2 of 3 (Container 12, folder 11)
3 of 3 (Container 12, folder 12)

Fund-raising
Correspondence
1955-1956 (Container 13, folder 1)
1957-1958 (Container 13, folder 2)
Seitz, Howard, 1952 1954 (Container 13, folder 4)

Greenberg, Jack
Committee on Relationship with NAACP, 1961-1962, undated (Container 13, folder 10)
Correspondence
1952-1954 (Container 13, folder 11)

Hall, Carsie, 1956-1957 (Container 14, folder 5)

Legal staff applications
1945-1949 (Container 15, folder 12)
1950 (Container 15, folder 13)
1951-1953 (Container 15, folder 14)
1956-1963 (Container 15, folder 15)

Madison, Waite, 1956-1958 (Container 16, folder 4)

Marshall, Thurgood
Korean trip
Case notes, 1951 (Container 18, folder 6)

Mitchell, Clarence, 1948-1954 (Container 26, folder 5)

NAACP
Southwest Regional Office
Correspondence
Arkansas, 1952-1953 (Container 28, folder 11)

Receipts, 1961 (Container 30, folder 9)

Subject File
Air Force
Hamilton, J. C., 1950-1954 (Container 38, folder 4)
Huffman, Vivian, 1955 (Container 38, folder 5)

General correspondence
1950-1951 (Container 38, folder 6)
1952 (Container 38, folder 7)

BOX R3

1953
"B-E" (Container 38, folder 8)
"F-W" (Container 38, folder 9)

1954
"B-F" (Container 38, folder 10)
"G-M" (Container 38, folder 11)
"S-W" (Container 38, folder 12)

1955 (Container 39, folder 1)
1956-1959 (Container 39, folder 2)

Johnson, Casey, 1954 (Container 39, folder 4)
Johnson, John J., 1954-1956 (Container 39, folder 5)
Lee, Shade M., 1950-1960 (Container 39, folder 6)

BOX R4

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records 77
Stewart, Harry T., and Gordon M. Rapier, 1955-1956 (Container 39, folder 8)
Summerford, John W., 1955 (Container 39, folder 9)

Armed forces
Camps
General correspondence
1949-1950 (Container 40, folder 7)
1951 (Container 40, folder 8)
1952-1953 (Container 40, folder 9)
1954 (Container 41, folder 1)
1955-1957 (Container 41, folder 2)

General files
1952 (Container 42, folder 1)
1954, correspondence (Container 42, folder 4)
1955 (Container 42, folder 6)
1956 (Container 42, folder 7)
1957 (Container 42, folder 8)

1958
1 of 3 (Container 42, folder 9)
2 of 3 (Container 42, folder 10)
3 of 3 (Container 42, folder 11)

1959
1 of 3 (Container 43, folder 1)
2 of 3 (Container 43, folder 2)
3 of 3 (Container 43, folder 3)

1960
1 of 2 (Container 43, folder 4)
2 of 2 (Container 43, folder 5)

1961 (Container 43, folder 6)

Hugley, John L., 1958 (Container 43, folder 7)
National Guard
Correspondence, 1951 (Container 43, folder 11)

Volman, Violet, 1952-1954 (Container 44, folder 5)

Brown, Louis, 1953-1954 (Container 45, folder 6)

Casey, Alberta
1952-1953 (Container 45, folder 7)
1954
1 of 2 (Container 45, folder 8)
2 of 2 (Container 45, folder 9)
1955
1 of 2 (Container 46, folder 1)
2 of 2 (Container 46, folder 2)

Crime
Allen, Lawrence, 1953-1954 (Container 50, folder 3)
Anderson, John, 1951 (Container 50, folder 4)
Anthony, George, 1950-1955 (Container 50, folder 6)
Bailey, George, 1953 (Container 50, folder 7)
Restricted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**BOX R8**

Bell, Nathan, 1949 (Container 50, folder 8)
Belpre, Guillermo, 1950-1952 (Container 50, folder 9)
Bey, Irving Morris, 1950-1954 (Container 50, folder 10)
Black, James, 1950-1952 (Container 50, folder 11)
Brown, Monroe, 1950-1955 (Container 51, folder 3)
Brown, William P., 1948-1952 (Container 51, folder 4)
Burnette, Clarence, 1951-1954 (Container 51, folder 5)
Bryant, David, 1948-1955 (Container 51, folder 6)
Carey, Zack, 1950-1955 (Container 51, folder 7)
Cook, Cary T., 1949-1956 (Container 51, folder 11)
Cross, Alline, 1959 (Container 51, folder 12)
Crowe, Burton, 1952-1954 (Container 51, folder 13)
Croxton, Robert, 1948-1955 (Container 51, folder 14)
Cummings, John, 1953 (Container 51, folder 15)
Curtis, John A., 1950-1952 (Container 51, folder 16)
Dukes, Jesse
1952-1955
1 of 2 (Container 52, folder 1)
2 of 2 (Container 52, folder 2)
Dyer, Philip, 1953-1954 (Container 52, folder 3)
Everett, William, 1953-1954 (Container 52, folder 4)
Extradition
1952 (Container 52, folder 5)
1953 (Container 52, folder 6)
1954 (Container 52, folder 7)
1955-1957 (Container 52, folder 8)
Favors, Henry H., 1955-1958 (Container 52, folder 9)
Griffin, Willie, 1951-1954 (Container 52, folder 10)
Groveland, Fla., 1949-1954 (rape case and riots)
Contributions and expenses
1950-1953 (Container 52, folder 12)
Harrison, Yancey, 1957-1958 (Container 54, folder 4)
High, Cleophus, 1953-1954 (Container 54, folder 7)
Holman, George, 1949-1954 (Container 54, folder 8)
Holt, Arthur, 1952 (Container 54, folder 9)
Hooper, Henry, 1961-1962 (Container 54, folder 10)
Horton, Jack, and Leola Marie Thomason, 1952 (Container 55, folder 1)
Hudson, James Willy, 1954-1955 (Container 55, folder 2)
Jackson, Alfred, 1951-1952 (Container 55, folder 3)
Keeton, L. C., 1948-1951 (Container 55, folder 4)
Love, Betty
Correspondence
1949-1950 (Container 55, folder 8)
1951 (Container 55, folder 9)
Marshall, William Authur
1951-1952 (Container 55, folder 11)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX R10   | McGregor, Charles, 1949-1955 (Container 56, folder 4)  
           | McWhorter, Jesse, 1958-1962 (Container 56, folder 5)  
           | Mills, Lawrence, 1953-1955 (Container 56, folder 6)  
           | Miscellaneous cases  
           | A  
           | 1951-1954 (Container 57, folder 1)  
           | 1955-1962 (Container 57, folder 2)  
           | B  
           | 1950-1952 (Container 57, folder 3)  
           | 1953 (Container 57, folder 4)  
           | 1954 (Container 57, folder 5)  
           | 1955 (Container 57, folder 6)  
           | 1956-1958 (Container 57, folder 7)  
           | 1959-1962 (Container 57, folder 8)  
           | C  
           | 1950-1952 (Container 57, folder 9)  
           | 1953 (Container 57, folder 10)  
           | BOX R11  
           | 1954 (Container 57, folder 11)  
           | 1955 (Container 57, folder 12)  
           | 1958-1962 (Container 57, folder 13)  
           | D  
           | 1950-1953 (Container 58, folder 1)  
           | 1954-1955 (Container 58, folder 2)  
           | E, 1951-1959 (Container 58, folder 3)  
           | F  
           | 1951-1952 (Container 58, folder 4)  
           | 1953 (Container 58, folder 5)  
           | 1954 (Container 58, folder 6)  
           | 1955-1962 (Container 58, folder 7)  
           | G  
           | 1948-1951 (Container 58, folder 8)  
           | 1952 (Container 58, folder 9)  
           | BOX R12  
           | 1953-1954 (Container 58, folder 10)  
           | 1955 (Container 58, folder 11)  
           | H  
           | 1950-1951 (Container 59, folder 1)  
           | 1952 (Container 59, folder 2)  
           | 1953 (Container 59, folder 3)  
           | 1954 (Container 59, folder 4)  
           | 1955 (Container 59, folder 5)  
           | 1957-1958 (Container 59, folder 6)  
           | 1959-1962 (Container 59, folder 7)  
           | I, 1953-1955 (Container 59, folder 8)  
           | J  
           | 1949-1951 (Container 59, folder 9)  

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **BOX R13** | 1952-1953 (Container 59, folder 10)  
1955 (Container 59, folder 11)  
1956-1957 (Container 60, folder 1)  
1958-1959 (Container 60, folder 2)  
1960-1962 (Container 60, folder 3)  
K, 1951-1955 (Container 60, folder 4)  
L, 1951-1959 (Container 60, folder 5)  
M  
1951-1952 (Container 60, folder 6)  
1953 (Container 60, folder 7)  
1955, 1959  
1 of 2 (Container 60, folder 8)  
2 of 2 (Container 60, folder 9)  
N, 1951-1961 (Container 60, folder 10)  
O, 1955-1961 (Container 60, folder 11)  
P  
1950-1952 (Container 61, folder 1)  
1953-1954 (Container 61, folder 2)  
1955-1956 (Container 61, folder 3)  
1957-1958 (Container 61, folder 4)  
1959-1962 (Container 61, folder 5)  
R  
1950-1951 (Container 61, folder 6)  
1952-1953 (Container 61, folder 7)  
1955-1959 (Container 61, folder 8)  
S  
1949-1952 (Container 61, folder 9)  
1953-1955 (Container 61, folder 10)  
1957-1958 (Container 61, folder 11)  
1959 (Container 61, folder 12)  
1960-1962 (Container 61, folder 13)  
T  
1950-1951 (Container 62, folder 1)  
1952-1955 (Container 62, folder 2)  
1957 (Container 62, folder 3)  
1958-1961 (Container 62, folder 4)  
U-V, 1950, 1959-1960 (Container 62, folder 5)  
W  
1950-1951 (Container 62, folder 6)  
1952 (Container 62, folder 7)  
1957 (Container 62, folder 8)  
1958 (Container 62, folder 9)  
1959-1962 (Container 62, folder 10)  
Moore, David, 1959-1961 (Container 63, folder 1)  
Moore, John B., 1953-1955 (Container 63, folder 2) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX R16   | Mosley, Adam, 1954-1955 (Container 63, folder 3)  
Myles, Willie E., 1954-1955 (Container 63, folder 4)  
Palor, Ernest, 1951-1953 (Container 63, folder 6)  
Parol  
1952 (Container 63, folder 7)  
1955 (Container 63, folder 8)  
1956 (Container 63, folder 9)  
1957-1959 (Container 63, folder 10)  
Payne, Lonnie, 1953-1955 (Container 63, folder 11)  
Perry, Albert E., 1958 (Container 63, folder 12)  
Priester, Warren J., 1952-1955 (Container 65, folder 6)  
Rape  
Artes, Lula, 1951 (Container 65, folder 9)  
Clark, Willie, 1940 (Container 65, folder 10)  
Densmore, LaVenia, 1938-1941 (Container 65, folder 11)  
Hamilton, Carl, 1949-1953 (Container 65, folder 13)  
Higgs, James, 1952-1953 (Container 65, folder 14)  
Jackson, Albert, 1951-1952 (Container 66, folder 5)  
Martinsville Seven  
Correspondence  
1949 (Container 66, folder 7)  
Miscellaneous cases  
1951  
1 of 2 (Container 67, folder 7)  
2 of 2 (Container 67, folder 8)  
1952  
1 of 2 (Container 67, folder 9)  
2 of 2 (Container 67, folder 10)  
1953  
1 of 2 (Container 67, folder 11)  
2 of 2 (Container 67, folder 12)  
BOX R17  
Smith, Wallace, 1952-1955 (Container 68, folder 5)  
Ricks, Robert, 1955-1956 (Container 68, folder 6)  
Saunders, Titus, 1955-1956 (Container 68, folder 7)  
Sevilla, Caledonia, 1949-1951 (Container 68, folder 8)  
Southall, Benjamin, 1949-1951 (Contatinaer 68, folder 9)  
Summey, Cortland, 1951-1958 (Container 68, folder 11)  
Teabout, Clarence, 1949-1951 (Container 68, folder 12)  
Tootle, Fred, 1955 (Container 68, folder 14)  
Ward, William Henry, 1949-1952 (Container 70, folder 4)  
Way, Edward  
1947-1950 (Container 70, folder 10)  
1951, Jan. - June (Container 70, folder 11)  
Williams, Earl, 1958-1959 (Container 71, folder 2)  
Williams, John, 1956-1960 (Container 71, folder 3)  
Williams, Louis, 1947-1951 (Container 71, folder 4) |
Restricted

Container  Contents
Williams, Lucille, 1956-1960 (Container 71, folder 5)
_Dallas Morning News_, 1954-1955 (Container 71, folder 6)
Extradition
Miscellaneous cases, 1949-1951
1 of 2 (Container 83, folder 6)
2 of 2 (Container 83, folder 7)

BOX R18
Immigration
Cases
1948-1951 (Container 96, folder 1)
1952-1954 (Container 96, folder 2)
Miscellany, 1949-1954, undated (Container 96, folder 3)
Juries
Asheville, N.C., Sigmon case, 1939-1940 (Container 97, folder 7)
Korea, defense fund
Contributions, 1951
1 of 5 (Container 99, folder 10)
2 of 5 (Container 99, folder 11)
3 of 5 (Container 99, folder 12)
4 of 5 (Container 99, folder 13)
5 of 5 (Container 99, folder 14)

BOX R19
Labor
Cameron, Henry L., 1952-1956 (Container 102, folder 8)
Civil service
Cook, Margarette, 1944-1952 (Container 102, folder 10)
Vann, Edith, 1957-1960 (Container 102, folder 12)
Correspondence
A, 1950-1955 (Container 104, folder 1)
B, 1950-1956 (Container 104, folder 2)
C, 1951-1956 (Container 104, folder 3)
D, 1950-1958 (Container 104, folder 4)
E, 1950-1955 (Container 104, folder 5)
G, 1951-1954 (Container 104, folder 6)
H, 1950-1955 (Container 104, folder 7)

BOX R20
J, 1951-1955 (Container 104, folder 8)
K, 1949-1956 (Container 104, folder 9)
M, 1950-1956 (Container 104, folder 10)
O, 1951-1955 (Container 104, folder 11)
R, 1950-1954 (Container 105, folder 1)
S, 1950-1955 (Container 105, folder 2)
T-V, 1951-1955 (Container 105, folder 3)
W, 1951-1957 (Container 105, folder 4)
Customs bureaus, 1947-1952 (Container 105, folder 5)
Reynolds, Mary Lee, 1954 (Container 109, folder 6)
Rutherford, Alvin, 1950-1952 (Container 109, folder 7)
Unions
Hughes, Orville, 1947-1954 (Container 110, folder 2)
**Restricted**

**Container** | **Contents**
--- | ---
**BOX R21** | Masons, Prince Hall Grand Lodge, Legal Research Fund
Financial records
Memoranda, 1951-1956 (Container 113, folder 4)
Reports, 1951-1957 (Container 113, folder 5)
Miller, Moses L., 1954 (Container 113, folder 9)
Miscellaneous correspondence
B, 1950-1952 (Container 114, folder 7)
C
1955-1957 (Container 115, folder 5)
1958 (Container 115, folder 6)
1959 (Container 115, folder 7)
1960 (Container 115, folder 8)
1961 (Container 115, folder 9)
D
1951-1955 (Container 116, folder 1)
1958-1959 (Container 116, folder 3)
1960-1961 (Container 116, folder 4)
**BOX R22**
E, 1951-1960 (Container 116, folder 5)
F
1952-1957 (Container 116, folder 6)
1958 (Container 116, folder 7)
1959 (Container 116, folder 8)
1960 (Container 116, folder 9)
G
1951-1957 (Container 117, folder 1)
1958-1959 (Container 117, folder 2)
1961, undated (Container 117, folder 4)
H
1949-1954 (Container 117, folder 5)
1955 (Container 117, folder 6)
**BOX R23**
1956-1958 (Container 117, folder 7)
1959 (Container 117, folder 8)
1960, undated (Container 118, folder 1)
I, 1954-1960 (Container 118, folder 2)
J
1950-1954 (Container 118, folder 3)
1955 (Container 118, folder 4)
1957-1961 (Container 118, folder 5)
1962-1963 (Container 118, folder 6)
K
1950-1958 (Container 118, folder 7)
**BOX R24**
1959-1960 (Container 118, folder 8)
L
1951-1955 (Container 118, folder 9)
1957-1959 (Container 119, folder 1)
1960 (Container 119, folder 2)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| M         | 1951-1954 (Container 119, folder 3)  
            | 1955-1957 (Container 119, folder 4)  
            | 1958 (Container 119, folder 5)  
            | 1959 (Container 119, folder 6)  
            | 1960-1961 (Container 119, folder 7)  
| BOX R25   | N, 1951-1960, undated (Container 119, folder 8)  
            | O, 1951-1960 (Container 120, folder 1)  
            | P  
            | 1951-1957 (Container 120, folder 2)  
            | 1958 (Container 120, folder 3)  
            | 1959 (Container 120, folder 4)  
            | 1960-1961 (Container 120, folder 5)  
| BOX R26   | R  
            | 1951-1957 (Container 120, folder 7)  
            | 1958 (Container 120, folder 8)  
            | 1959 (Container 120, folder 9)  
            | 1960-1961 (Container 121, folder 1)  
| BOX R27   | S  
            | 1949-1952 (Container 121, folder 2)  
            | 1953-1954 (Container 121, folder 3)  
            | 1955-1957 (Container 121, folder 4)  
            | 1958 (Container 121, folder 5)  
            | 1959 (Container 121, folder 6)  
            | 1960-1962, undated (Container 121, folder 7)  
| BOX R28   | T  
            | 1952-1958 (Container 122, folder 1)  
            | 1959-1960 (Container 122, folder 2)  
            | U, 1952-1960 (Container 122, folder 3)  
            | W  
            | 1950-1953 (Container 122, folder 4)  
            | 1954 (Container 122, folder 5)  
            | 1955 (Container 122, folder 6)  
            | 1957-1958 (Container 122, folder 7)  
            | 1959 (Container 122, folder 8)  
            | 1960 (Container 122, folder 9)  
            | Y-Z, 1958-1960, undated (Container 122, folder 10)  
| BOX R29   | Navy  
            | Department  
            | 1946-1950 (Container 125, folder 12)  
            | 1951-1956 (Container 125, folder 13)  
            | Seamen  
            | Braxton, John, 1955-1957 (Container 125, folder 14)  
            | Clark, Manuel, 1946-1954 (Container 125, folder 15)  
            | Fullard, Jesse, 1954-1955 (Container 126, folder 2)  
            | Miscellaneous cases
1952 (Container 126, folder 3)
1953 (Container 126, folder 4)
1954-1956 (Container 126, folder 5)

Property
Coleman, Agnes, 1952-1953 (Container 126, folder 11)
Knight, Amanda, 1950-1951 (Container 126, folder 12)

Miscellaneous cases
1950-1951 (Container 126, folder 13)
1952 (Container 127, folder 1)
1953 (Container 127, folder 2)
1954 (Container 127, folder 3)
1955 (Container 127, folder 4)
Sweett, Mattie, 1950-1951 (Container 127, folder 5)
Turner, Samuel, 1954 (Container 127, folder 6)
Turner v. Bragg (Mass.), 1950-1952 (Container 127, folder 7)
Provost, Mary, 1951 (Container 127, folder 8)
Psychiatric ward patients, 1957-1959 (Container 127, folder 9)
Reubel, Eunice, 1955 (Container 128, folder 7)

Schools
States
Pennsylvania
Chester
Retainer lists, 1954 (Container 141, folder 3)

Soldier troubles
Discharges
Dedmon, Jesse
Cases
1950 (Container 145, folder 8)
1952-1954 (Container 145, folder 9)
Correspondence and reports
1950-1951 (Container 145, folder 10)
1952-1954 (Container 145, folder 11)

Miscellaneous cases
1950-1951 (Container 146, folder 1)
1952 (Container 146, folder 2)
1953 (Container 146, folder 3)
1954 (Container 146, folder 4)
Reeves, Frank
Discharge review cases
Army
1954 (Container 146, folder 6)
Unfiled, 1956 (Container 146, folder 9)

Individual cases
Banks, James, 1950-1951 (Container 147, folder 1)
Baynes, Claude, 1953 (Container 147, folder 2)
Bellot, Joseph
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R31</td>
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<td>Correspondence, 1944-1948 (Container 147, folder 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Miscellany, 1944 (Container 147, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Bennett, John, 1955-1958 (Container 147, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Bostwick, Eugene, 1954 (Container 147, folder 6)</td>
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<td>Brewer, Fred, 1951-1953 (Container 147, folder 8)</td>
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<td>Brown, David, 1953 (Container 147, folder 9)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Brown, Percy, 1949-1951 (Container 147, folder 10)</td>
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<td>Bullock, James, 1950-1952 (Container 147, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Burns v. Wilson</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Cardiff, Ira, 1951-1955 (Container 147, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Dennis, Calvin, 1951-1954 (Container 147, folder 15)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Carter, Norman</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Correspondence, 1951-1953 (Container 148, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Cole, Frank, 1947-1953 (Container 148, folder 3)</td>
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<td>Devone, James</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Correspondence, 1946-1947 (Container 148, folder 8)</td>
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<td>Dixione, Ario, 1954-1955 (Container 148, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Ford, Ruby, 1949-1951 (Container 148, folder 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Gibson, Conner, 1956 (Container 149, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Gray, John, 1959-1960 (Container 149, folder 3)</td>
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<td>Green, Kenneth, 1953 (Container 149, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Grier, Ralph, 1946-1952 (Container 149, folder 5)</td>
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<td>Halsey, Everett, 1952-1954 (Container 149, folder 6)</td>
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<td>Harper, Marcellus, 1951-1953 (Container 149, folder 7)</td>
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<td>Harrell, Howard, 1954-1956 (Container 149, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Hart, James, 1957-1958 (Container 149, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Haste, Harry, 1952-1953 (Container 149, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Holt, Milton, 1945-1950 (Container 149, folder 13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Johnson, Theodore, 1952-1956 (Container 149, folder 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jones, Willie, 1949-1954 (Container 149, folder 15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>King, Nathaniel, 1950-1952 (Container 149, folder 16)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Laster, Daniel, 1949-1952 (Container 149, folder 18)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Lesesne, Sprunt, 1952-1953 (Container 149, folder 19)</td>
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<td>Mann, Joseph, and Albert Myers, 1953-1955 (Container 149, folder 20)</td>
</tr>
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<td>Marcial, Joseph, 1951-1952 (Container 149, folder 21)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>McGary, Leroy, 1944-1955 (Container 150, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Nelson, W. H., 1955 (Container 150, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Nichols, Russell, 1956 (Container 150, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Norris, Willie, 1951-1952 (Container 150, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Osborn, Floyd, 1951-1952 Container 150, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Ramsey, Dallas, 1944-1951 (Container 150, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Reese, Charles, 1957-1958 (Container 150, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Riggins, James Lee, and Chastine Beverly, 1951-1953 (Container 150, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Ruffin, William, 1951 (Container 150, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Sanders, Edna, 1954 (Container 150, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Shanklin, Norman, 1952 (Container 150, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| R33       | Smithey, Robert, 1956-1958 (Container 150, folder 12)  
Spear, Ben, 1943-1951, (Container 150, folder 13)  
Spurling, Roy  
  Correspondence, 1953 (Container 150, folder 14)  
  Legal documents, 1952 (Container 150, folder 15)  
Steen, Leroy, 1949-1951 (Container 150, folder 16)  
Tapp, James, 1945-1953 (Container 150, folder 17)  
Thompson, Clifford, 1953-1954 (Container 150, folder 18)  
Todd, James, 1945 (Container 150, folder 19)  
Towns, Donald, 1951-1954 (Container 150, folder 20)  
Turner, James  
  Correspondence, 1947-1951 (Container 151, folder 1)  
Walker, Herbert, 1953 (Container 151, folder 3)  
Washington, George  
  Correspondence, 1953 (Container 151, folder 5)  
  Legal documents, 1952 (Container 151, folder 6)  
Watson, Jackie  
  Correspondence, 1954 (Container 151, folder 7)  
  Legal documents, 1953 (Container 151, folder 8)  
Whiteside, Henry  
  Correspondence, 1947 (Container 151, folder 9)  
  Legal documents, 1946 (Container 151, folder 10) |
| R34       | Whyte, Joe, 1951 (Container 151, folder 11)  
Williams, Elias, 1948 (Container 151, folder 12)  
Willis, Lawrence, 1953-1956 (Container 152, folder 1)  
Wilson, Joseph, 1953 (Container 152, folder 2)  
Wise, Frederick, 1945, 1952 (Container 152, folder 3)  
Korea  
Individual cases  
  Baber, William H., 1951-1952 (Container 152, folder 5)  
  Bryant, Carsin, 1951-1953 (Container 152, folder 6)  
  Butler, Thomas, 1951-1952 (Container 152, folder 7)  
  Drummond, Harry B., 1950-1953 (Container 152, folder 8)  
  Gilbert, Leon  
    Correspondence  
      1951-1952 (Container 152, folder 9)  
  Harris, Harold, 1951-1953 (Container 152, folder 13)  
  Harvey, Bennie, and Austin Wilson, 1951 1953 (Container 152, folder 14)  
  Hubbard, James, 1951-1954 (Container 152, folder 15)  
  Paulfrey, Peter, 1950-1951 (Container 152, folder 16)  
  Reed, Nathaniel, 1950-1954 (Container 152, folder 17)  
  Riddick, John  
    Correspondence, 1951-1954  
      1951-1952 (Container 153, folder 1)  
      1953-1954 (Container 153, folder 2)  
  Rowland, James, 1952-1953 (Container 153, folder 4) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX R35</td>
<td>Simmons, Willie, 1950-1952 (Container 153, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Williams, Luther, 1950-1953 (Container 153, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous court martial cases, 1950-1954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A-G (Container 154, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H-P (Container 154, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R-W (Container 154, folder 5)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Miscellaneous cases</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
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<td>1951-1953 (Container 154, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>1954 (Container 154, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1951-1952 (Container 154, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955-1963 (Container 154, folder 10)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>C</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1951-1952 (Container 155, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1953-1954 (Container 155, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1956-1963 (Container 155, folder 3)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1952-1954 (Container 155, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955-1963 (Container 155, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>E, 1952-1958 (Container 155, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>F, 1951-1958 (Container 155, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>G, 1946, 1951-1955 (Container 155, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>H</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1950-1951 (Container 155, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1953-1955 (Container 155, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1956-1963 (Container 155, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I, 1957 (Container 156, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1951-1954 (Container 156, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955-1956 (Container 156, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>K, 1951-1957 (Container 156, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>L, 1951-1963 (Container 156, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>M</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1950-1952 (Container 156, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1953 (Container 156, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
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<td>1954 (Container 156, folder 8)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1956-1963 (Container 156, folder 9)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>N, 1954-1963 (Container 156, folder 10)</td>
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<td>O, 1951-1963 (Container 156, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1951-1954 (Container 156, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
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<td>1956-1963 (Container 156, folder 13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1951-1954 (Container 157, folder 1)</td>
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<td>BOX R38</td>
<td>1955-1963 (Container 157, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>1957-1963 (Container 157, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>T</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1955-1959 (Container 157, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>V, 1955 (Container 157, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>W</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1951-1953 (Container 157, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955-1963 (Container 157, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Y, 1951-1953 (Container 157, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Veterans' complaints</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Individual cases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Armstrong, Henry, 1953-1954 (Container 162, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Barnes, Stanley, 1951-1955 (Container 162, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Batchelor, LaFerena, 1951-1954 (Container 163, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Blackman, Charlie, 1951 (Container 163, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bowman, Walter Lee, 1955 (Container 163, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brown, Albert, 1955-1956 (Container 163, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brown, Charles, 1950-1954 (Container 163, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cathey, James, 1952-1960 (Container 163, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chambers, Jesse, 1954-1958 (Container 163, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Chappelle, John, 1956-1957 (Container 163, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clark, Eddie, 1950-1952 (Container 163, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clark, Ira, 1954-1955 (Container 163, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Daniels, Anthony, 1950-1956 (Container 163, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Davis, John, 1956-1960 (Container 163, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ford, Ronald, 1954-1958 (Container 163, folder 13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fuller, Lloyd, 1953 (Container 163, folder 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Jones, Belton, 1957-1958 (Container 163, folder 15)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kirksey, John, 1954-1956 (Container 164, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lemore, Erma, 1956-1957 (Container 164, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lewis, Robert, 1957-1960 (Container 164, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mitchell, John, 1951-1954 (Container 164, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Moutras, Norman, 1959-1960 (Container 164, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peak, Charles, 1952-1955 (Container 164, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Peterson, Melvin, 1954-1955 (Container 164, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sales, Charles, 1955-1960 (Container 164, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Simpson, Durrhah, 1949-1960 (Container 164, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sims, Robert, 1955 (Container 164, folder 12)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Smith, Brisco, 1952-1953 (Container 164, folder 13)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Spencer, Eugene, 1954-1955 (Container 164, folder 14)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Turner, Thomas, 1953-1959</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records 90
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX R41</td>
<td>Miscellaneous cases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1953-1958 (Container 165, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1959-1961 (Container 165, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1950-1954 (Container 165, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955 Jan.-July (Container 165, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1955 Aug.-Dec. (Container 165, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1956 (Container 165, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1957 (Container 166, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1958 Jan.-June (Container 166, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1958 July-Dec. (Container 166, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R42</td>
<td>1960 (Container 166, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C, 1952-1961</td>
<td>1 of 5 (Container 166, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 5 (Container 166, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 5 (Container 166, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 of 5 (Container 166, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 of 5 (Container 166, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D, 1955-1960</td>
<td>1 of 2 (Container 167, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 2 (Container 167, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R43</td>
<td>E, 1950-1960 (Container 167, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F, 1952-1960</td>
<td>1 of 2 (Container 167, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 2 (Container 167, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G, 1950-1960</td>
<td>1 of 3 (Container 168, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 3 (Container 168, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 3 (Container 168, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R44</td>
<td>H, 1951-1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1 of 6 (Container 168, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 6 (Container 168, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 6 (Container 168, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 of 6 (Container 169, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 of 6 (Container 169, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6 of 6 (Container 169, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I, 1951-1959 (Container 169, folder 4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Contents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J, 1952-1961</td>
<td>1 of 4 (Container 169, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R45</td>
<td>2 of 4 (Container 169, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 4 (Container 169, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 of 4 (Container 169, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K, 1954-1960 (Container 170, folder 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L, 1950-1960</td>
<td>1 of 2 (Container 170, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 2 (Container 170, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M, 1952-1962</td>
<td>1 of 4 (Container 170, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R46</td>
<td>2 of 4 (Container 170, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 4 (Container 170, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 of 4 (Container 170, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N, 1954-1960 (Container 171, folder 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O, 1955-1960 (Container 171, folder 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P, 1954-1960</td>
<td>1 of 2 (Container 171, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 2 (Container 171, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R47</td>
<td>Q, 1957-1960 (Container 171, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R, 1954-1960</td>
<td>1 of 3 (Container 171, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 3 (Container 171, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 3 (Container 171, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S, 1952-1960</td>
<td>1 of 5 (Container 172, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 5 (Container 172, folder 2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 5 (Container 172, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R48</td>
<td>4 of 5 (Container 172, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5 of 5 (Container 172, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T, 1950-1960</td>
<td>1 of 3 (Container 172, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 3 (Container 172, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 of 3 (Container 172, folder 8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U, 1955-1960 (Container 173, folder 1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V, 1951-1960 (Container 173, folder 2)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W, 1952-1960</td>
<td>1 of 4 (Container 173, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 of 4 (Container 173, folder 4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX R49</td>
<td>3 of 4 (Container 173, folder 5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4 of 4 (Container 173, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Y-Z, 1955-1959 (Container 173, folder 7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Veterans' hospitals
Correspondence, 1950-1954 (Container 173, folder 8)
Weaver, Maurice M., 1952 (Container 175, folder 6)
Welfare assistance
Correspondence, 1945-1954 (Container 175, folder 7)

Legal Case File

Korean War and World War II Court Martial Records

Alston, Nelson L., 1944
  1 of 3 (Container 225, folder 3)
  2 of 3 (Container 225, folder 4)
  3 of 3 (Container 225, folder 5)

**BOX R50**

Anderson, Eugene W., 1950 (Container 225, folder 6)
Arnold, John H., 1945 (Container 225, folder 7)
Austin, Arthur, and Percy Brown, 1948 (Container 225, folder 8)
Baker, Henry P., 1953 (Container 225, folder 9)
Bennett, Herbert, 1950 (Container 226, folder 1)
Blaze, Herman, and Fred Cavitt, Jr., 1950 (Container 226, folder 2)
Bledsoe, Roosevelt, 1950 (Container 226, folder 3)
Bosley, Walter, Jr., 1952 (Container 226, folder 4)
Bouchee, Willie L., 1950 (Container 226, folder 5)
Brewer, Eddie, 1950 (Container 226, folder 6)
Brown, Albert E., 1955 (Container 226, folder 7)
Brown, Robert L., and Harold E. Hutchens, 1950 (Container 226, folder 8)
Bryant, Carsin, 1950 (Container 226, folder 9)
Cail, Lee, 1953 (Container 226, folder 11)
Cash, Clarence, 1950 (Container 226, folder 12)
Clark, David, 1951 (Container 226, folder 13)
Drummond, Harry B., 1950 (Container 226, folder 14)
Dyson, Charles R., 1953 (Container 226, folder 15)

**BOX R51**

Faulkner, Spencer F., 1956 (Container 227, folder 1)
Fortes, Anthony P., 1950 (Container 227, folder 2)
Franklin, Glenn E., 1950 (Container 227, folder 3)
Freeman, Columbus, Jr., and Thomas W. Butler, 1951 (Container 227, folder 4)
Fulsom, Clarence E., 1950 (Container 227, folder 5)
Glisson, John W., 1950 (Container 227, folder 6)
Graves, David L., 1950 (Container 227, folder 7)
Halsby, Everett M., 1951 (Container 227, folder 8)
Harris, Harold O., 1951 (Container 227, folder 9)
Hazzard, George, 1944 (Container 227, folder 10)
Henderson, John H., 1952 (Container 227, folder 11)

**BOX R52**

Howard, Nathaniel, and David J. Borner and Clifford E. Ware, 1951 (Container 228, folder 1)
Hunter, Fred, 1944 (Container 228, folder 2)
Jackson, Otis W., 1955-1956 (Container 228, folder 3)
James, Jesse, and Henry E. Carr and James C. Crawford, 1950 (Container 228, folder 4)
Johnson, Edward W., 1952 (Container 228, folder 5)
Johnson, Floyd, 1951 (Container 228, folder 6)
Johnson, Marion, 1953 (Container 228, folder 7)
Laws, Clarence A., 1949-1956 (Container 228, folder 8)
Lester, Robert, 1955-1956 (Container 228, folder 9)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX R53   | Mann, Joseph A., and Albert R. Myers, 1953  
           | 1 of 2 (Container 229, folder 1)  
           | 2 of 2 (Container 229, folder 2)  
           | Marshall, John E., and Clarence L. Shelton, 1951 (Container 229, folder 3)  
           | Martin, Jeffrey, and Eugene Lewis, 1950 (Container 229, folder 4)  
           | McCrawford, William, 1943 (Container 229, folder 5)  
           | McDonald, Louis G., 1952 (Container 229, folder 6)  
           | McMillan, William E., 1945 (Container 229, folder 7)  
           | Miller, Robert L., 1950 (Container 229, folder 8)  
           | Moore, Arrice C., 1945 (Container 229, folder 9)  
           | Moore, Henry, 1950 (Container 229, folder 10)  
           | Morgan, J.P., 1950 (Container 229, folder 11)  
           | Nelson, James A., 1951-1952 (Container 229, folder 12)  |
| BOX R54   | Norris, Willie W., 1951 (Container 229, folder 13)  
           | Paulfrey, Peter J., Jr., 1950 (Container 230, folder 1)  
           | Petross, Bruce H., 1951 (Container 230, folder 2)  
           | Pitts, Ezell, 1953 (Container 230, folder 3)  
           | Reed, Hobert, 1950 (Container 230, folder 4)  
           | Reed, Nathaniel, 1950 (Container 230, folder 5)  
           | Roberts, James Roy, 1950 (Container 230, folder 6)  
           | Royston, John E., 1952 (Container 230, folder 7)  
           | Simmons, Bennie P., and Allen Woods, Jr. and James E. Duffer, 1951 (Container 230, folder 8)  
           | Sturgis, Robert Lee, 1950 (Container 230, folder 9)  
           | Turner, Thomas L., 1956 (Container 230, folder 10)  
           | Waddell, Fred, 1950 (Container 230, folder 11)  
           | Walker, Tommie L., 1950 (Container 230, folder 12)  
           | Ware, Armeke, 1952 (Container 230, folder 13)  
           | White, Verlon S., 1950 (Container 230, folder 14)  
           | Whiteside, Charlie, 1950 (Container 230, folder 15)  |
| BOX R55   | Williams, Ezell, 1950 (Container 231, folder 1)  
           | Williams, Leonard J., 1959 (Container 231, folder 2)  
           | Williams, Luther, 1950 (Container 231, folder 3)  
           | Wilson, David C., and James A. Solomon and Ralph R. Young, 1945 (Container 231, folder 4)  
           | Woodson, George L., and Jessie Williams, 1951 (Container 231, folder 5)  |

**BOX OV 1-OV 12**  
**Oversize, 1950-1968**  
Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records.  
Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed.

**BOX OV 1**  
**Office File**  
**Marshall, Thurgood**  
**Speaking engagements**  
Broadside for event featuring Marshall at Fifth Street Baptist Church, Richmond, Va., 1954 (Container 22, folder 2)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shagaloff, June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Delaware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>School data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous maps and charts, 1953-1955 (Container 35, folder 11)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subject File</td>
<td>Discrimination</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Parks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Creve Coeur, Mo., map, 1950 (Container 79, folder 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New Jersey</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Englewood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maps, City of Englewood Election District and Street Number, 1938, 6 items, annotated, 1953-1954 (Container 137, folder 6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>New York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Maps, Utilization of Schools in the Boroughs of Richmond, The Bronx, 2 items, 1954 (Container 139, folder 7)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>North Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Map, City of Winston-Salem, annotated, 1957 (Container 140, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>West Chester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Map, Borough of West Chester, annotated to indicate zone lines of elementary schools, 1955 (Container 141, folder 9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Willow Grove</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Map, Zoning for Township of Abington, Montgomery Co., Pa., adopted as part of Ordinance no. 643, Approved Dec. 8, 1949, revised May 1951 (Container 141, folder 10)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Wallace, Fred, Voter Education Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poster, &quot;Poor People's Campaign 1968,&quot; Southern Christian Leadership Conference (Container 175, folder 3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 2</td>
<td>Legal Case File</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gray v. Main (elections, Ala.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Voting and population records, Barbour, Bullock, Greene, and Macon counties, 1961-1966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Photocopies (Container 214)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Box 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 3</td>
<td>Box 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 4</td>
<td>Box 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 5</td>
<td>Box 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 6</td>
<td>Box 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 7</td>
<td>Box 6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 8</td>
<td>Box 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 9</td>
<td>Box 8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Index of Legal Cases by Category and State**

- **Armed Forces**
- **Civil rights protest demonstrations**
- **Criminal law**
- **Domestic relations**
- **Education**
- **Elections**
- **Housing and real property**
- **Labor**
- **Miscellaneous**
- **Public accommodations**
- **Recreational facilities**
- **Transportation**

**ARMED FORCES**

The Truman administration adopted a policy in 1948 of "equality of treatment and opportunity" in a plan which called for racial integration of the United States armed forces by 1954. The Korean War accelerated the process so that integration was to be implemented by 1952. However, the NAACP continued to receive and investigate complaints of bias relating to assignments, promotion, discipline, or the administration of military justice. Furthermore, integration was much slower in reserve units, and few African Americans received Reserve Officer Training Corps scholarship awards. Finally, the fund challenged lingering segregation in schools, housing, and other collateral activities on military bases.

**Guam**

- Burns v. Wilson, 1952

**New York**

- Lawton v. Dewey, undated

**Pennsylvania**

- Tomlinson v. Selective Serv. Draft Bd., 1948
- Korean and World War II court martial records, 1943-1952

**CIVIL RIGHTS PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS**

By 1960, court cases and integration efforts were sometimes accompanied by forms of social protest such as sit-ins and group marches. Demonstrators were often arrested for breach of peace or trespassing and some were defended by the fund.

**Alabama**

- Alabama v. Gray, 1964
- Alabama v. Hanson, 1963
- Alabama v. Robinson, 1963
- Banks v. Alabama, 1963-1964
- Carter v. City of Birmingham, 1965
- Clemons v. Alabama, 1964
- Cruikshank v. Alabama, 1964
- Fowlkes v. Alabama, 1964
- Johnson v. Alabama, 1964
- Shelton v. Alabama, 1964
- Smith v. Alabama, 1963 1964
The fund litigated cases in which a defendant claimed denial of due process because of racial discrimination. Usually these cases raised questions about jury selection, coerced confessions, competent legal representation, and unfair sentencing. Some cases involved lynchings; others concerned police misconduct and racial segregation in prisons.

Alabama
- Alabama v. Fikes, 1953
- Arrington v. Alabama, 1949-1950
- Fikes v. Alabama, 1953-1956
- Hamilton v. Alabama, 1964
- Huff v. Alabama, 1957
- Middlebrooks v. City of Birmingham, 1964
- Reeves v. Alabama, 1953-1957

California
- Civil Rights Congress of the City and County of San Francisco v. Warren, 1950
- Hardyman v. Collins, 1950
- \textit{In re} Middlebrooks, undated
- Nichols v. McGee, 1957

Connecticut
- United States \textit{ex rel.} Rogers v. Cummings, 1956

Florida
- Florida v. Jordan, 1951
- Furlow v. Florida, 1965
- Irvin v. Florida, 1953
- Shepherd v. Florida, 1950-1952

Georgia
- Georgia v. Henderson, 1950
- Georgia v. Ingram, 1948
- Georgia v. Walker, 1966
- Griffin v. Georgia, 1951
- Ingram v. Georgia, 1948
- Jones v. Balkcom, 1953
Mosley v. Georgia, 1955
Whitus v. Georgia, 1961
Worthy v. Foster, 1948
Illinois
Illinois v. Atkins, 1954
Illinois v. DeRose, 1951
Williams v. Illinois, 1951
Iowa
Iowa ex rel. Hooper v. Bennett, 1959-1960
Louisiana
Guice v. Mayeaux, 1954
Leib v. O'Neal, 1954
Maryland
Adams v. Maryland, 1953
Michigan
Clark v. Michigan, 1956
Mississippi
Hawkins v. Mississippi, 1955
Johnson v. Mississippi, 1954-1955
Kennard v. Mississippi, 1961-1963
Mississippi v. Johnson, 1954
Robinson v. Mississippi, 1955
United States ex rel. Goldsby v. Wiggins, 1957
New Jersey
New Jersey v. Lewis; New Jersey v. Parker, 1948
Williams v. Glasco, 1949
New York
Capel v. Shaw, 1949
Cavers v. Grasheim, 1961
New York v. Kelly, undated
Woodruff v. Village of Port Chester, 1951
North Carolina
Daniels v. North Carolina, 1949-1950
In re Ingram, 1953
North Carolina v. Jackson, 1954
North Carolina v. Simmons, 1951
Ohio
Haley v. Ohio, 1948
United States v. Brandt, 1954
Pennsylvania
Pennsylvania ex rel. Hatton v. Dye, 1953
Pennsylvania ex rel. Johnson v. Thomas, 1944
DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Antimiscegenation laws were challenged, as were those which prohibited interracial cohabitation or which imposed special penalties if the offenders were of different races. Similarly, the fund challenged adoption and child custody cases which were based on racial considerations.

EDUCATION

Discrimination in education was the fund's primary area of litigation from the 1940s to 1960s. Initial efforts were directed at gaining equal facilities and curriculum for students and equal pay for teachers in Negro schools. By the 1950s, it had been clearly demonstrated in the courts that separate schools would never be equal. Thereafter, cases aimed for integration at all levels of public education: first in professional schools, and then in elementary and secondary schools, colleges, and universities.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English v. Pasadena School Bd.</td>
<td>1953</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Romero v. Weakley; Burleigh v. Weakley</td>
<td>1955</td>
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<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>Steiner v. Simmons; Simmons v. Steiner, 1954</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>Boyd v. Board of Control of Fla., 1949-1951</td>
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<tr>
<td>Florida ex rel. Hawkins v. Board of Control</td>
<td>1950-1958</td>
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<tr>
<td>McDaniel v. Board of Pub. Instruction</td>
<td>1941</td>
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<td>Sims v. Board of Pub. Instruction</td>
<td>1950</td>
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<td>Turner v. Keefe</td>
<td>1943</td>
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<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Andrews v. Cook, 1955</td>
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<tr>
<td>Everett v. Smith, 1949-1950</td>
<td>1956</td>
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<td>Hunt v. Arnold</td>
<td>1956</td>
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<td>Illinois</td>
<td>Ayer v. Mann, 1949</td>
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<tr>
<td>Davis v. Schultz</td>
<td>1955</td>
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<td>Kansas</td>
<td>Henry v. Board of Educ., 1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henry v. Rushton</td>
<td>1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>Abbington v. Board of Educ. of Louisville, Ky., undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dawson v. Farnsley</td>
<td>circa 1950</td>
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<tr>
<td>Willis v. Walker</td>
<td>1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wilson v. Paduah Junior College</td>
<td>1949-1953</td>
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<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>Allen v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1961</td>
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<td>Angel v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ.</td>
<td>1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. v. Tureaud</td>
<td>1955</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bright v. Union Parish School Bd., 1954</td>
<td>1954</td>
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<tr>
<td>Combre v. John McNeese State College</td>
<td>1954</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foister v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. and Agric. and Mechanical College</td>
<td>1951</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freret Civic Improvement Ass'n v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1952</td>
<td>1952</td>
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<tr>
<td>Guillory v. Saint Landry Parish School Bd., 1951</td>
<td>1951</td>
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<tr>
<td>Howard v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., undated</td>
<td>1957</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamieson v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1965</td>
<td>1965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnson v. Board of Supervisors, 1946-1947</td>
<td>1946-1947</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lark v. Louisiana Bd. of Educ., 1957</td>
<td>1957</td>
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<tr>
<td>LeBeauf v. State Bd. of Educ., 1965</td>
<td>1965</td>
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<tr>
<td>McKelpin v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1941-1942</td>
<td>1941-1942</td>
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<tr>
<td>Payne v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1951</td>
<td>1951</td>
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<td>Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1953</td>
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<td>Wells v. Dyson, 1955</td>
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<td>Westley v. Iberville Parish School Bd., 1953</td>
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<td>Whitmyer v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., 1954</td>
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<td>Williams v. Prather, 1955</td>
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<td>Wilson v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1950</td>
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<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Brown v. Board of Educ. of Calvert County, Md., 1937</td>
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<td>Groves v. Board of Educ., 1956-1958</td>
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<td>Mills v. Lowndes, undated</td>
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<td>Mitchell v. Connellee, 1955</td>
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<td>Tyson v. Byrd, 1949</td>
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<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>Henry v. Godsell, 1956</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>Curators of the Univ. of Mo. v. Bell, 1950</td>
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<td>Lee v. Board of Educ., 1943</td>
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<td>Madison v. University of Mo. Medical School, 1950</td>
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<td>Missouri v. School Dist., 1951</td>
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<td>Missouri ex rel. Brewton v. Board of Educ., 1949</td>
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<td>Missouri ex rel. Toliver v. Board of Educ., 1949</td>
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<td>Missouri</td>
<td>Bates v. Batte, 1947-1951</td>
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<td>Meredith v. Fair, 1962</td>
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<td>In re Board of Educ., Union Free School Dist. 9, Town of Hempstead, N. Y., 1949-1950</td>
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<td>Breslow v. Wilson, 1949-1951</td>
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<td>Brown v. Union Free School Dist. No. 16, Nassau County, N.Y., 1951</td>
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<td>In re Hillburn School Dist. 15, 1931-1944</td>
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<td>In re Jackson, 1955</td>
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<td>In re Skipwith, Rector, 1958-1959</td>
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<td>Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1956-1961</td>
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<td>Tudor v. Board of Educ., 1953</td>
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<td>In re Ware, 1958-1959</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Zorach v. Clauson, 1952</td>
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<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>Blue v. Durham Public School Dist., 1949</td>
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<td>Carson v. Warlick, 1956</td>
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<td>Covington v. Edwards, 1955-1959</td>
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<td>Eaton v. Board of Educ. of New Hanover County, N.C., 1953</td>
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<td>Froneberger v. Huss, 1954</td>
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<td>McKissick v. Durham City Bd. of Educ., 1958-1959</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Neville v. Orange County Bd. of Educ., 1961
Simmons v. Wallace, undated
Stephens v. Board of Graded School Trustees, 1948
Stevens v. Hedgpeth, 1947-1948
Thomas v. Gray, 1951
Vickers v. Chapel Hill City Bd. of Educ., 1960
Ohio
Clemons v. Board of Educ. of Hillsboro, Ohio, 1954-1956
Oklahoma
Borrough v. Jenkins, 1955
Brown v. Long, 1957
Carr v. Cole, 1957
Grant v. Taylor, 1954-1955
Troullier v. Procter, 1954
Pennsylvania
Girard Estate, Orphan's Court of Philadelphia, 1955
Sealy v. Department of Pub. Instruction, 1957
South Carolina
Bryan v. Austin, 1956-1957
Kennedy v. State Budget & Control Bd., 1955
Tennessee
Booker v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ. 1955
Goss v. Board of Educ. of Knoxville, Tenn., 1958-1961
Ex parte Gray, 1951
Gray v. Board of Trustees of the Univ. of Tenn., 1951-1952
Jackson Colored Teachers' Ass'n v. Callahan, 1944
Kelley v. Board of Educ., 1955-1959
McSwain v. County Bd. of Educ., 1950-1956
Northcross v. Board of Educ., undated
Prater v. Tennessee Bd. of Educ., 1958
Shannon ex rel. Cox v. Board of Educ., 1954
Thomas v. Hibbitts, 1942
Ward v. Board of Educ., undated
Texas
Avery v. Wichita Falls Indep. School Dist., 1956
Battle v. Wichita Falls Junior College, 1951-1953
Brown v. Board of Trustees, Lagrange Indep. School Dist., 1951
Bruce v. Stilwell, 1954
Butler v. Matthews, 1950
Butler v. Wilemon, 1949
Cains v. Green, 1953
Christian v. Moore, 1952
Fleeks v. Stilwell, 1949
Hayes v. County School Comm'n, 1959
Higgins v. Goodman, 1949
Jackson v. McDonald; Lamar State College of Technology v. Jackson, 1956
Jennings v. Board of Trustees, 1947
Ross v. Rogers, 1957
Scruggs v. Loftin, 1952
Simmons v. Edwards, 1960
Stevenson v. Harris, 1948
Thompson v. Portwood, 1952
Walker v. Board of Regents of Univ. of Tex., 1954
White v. Smith, 1955
Whitmore v. Stillwell, 1955
Woods v. Stone, 1949

Virginia
Ashley v. School Bd. of Gloucester County, 1949
Blount v. School Bd. of Isle of Wight County, Va., undated
Bowler v. School Bd. of the City of Richmond, 1942
Brooks v. City School Bd. of Galax, Va., 1959
Carter v. School Bd. of Arlington County, Va., 1950
Cook v. Board of Educ. of Prince George's City, Va., 1938-1940
Corbin v. Board of Educ. of Pulaski County, Va., 1949-1950
Freeman v. School Bd. of Chesterfield Co., 1948
Goins v. School Bd. of Grayson County, Va., undated
Jones v. School Bd., 1960
Kelly v. School Bd., 1948
Swanson v. University of Va., 1950
Virginia v. Billups, 1952

Washington, D.C.
Gregg v. Sharpe, circa 1950
Haley v. Sharpe, 1949

West Virginia
Anderson v. Board of Educ. of the County of Mercer, W.Va., 1955
Dunn v. Board of Educ. of Greenbriar, W.Va., 1955
Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1955

ELECTIONS
The fund took cases to gain or protect voting rights in general elections and primaries. Other
cases concerned electoral district apportionment and strictures on Negro candidates and
bloc voting.

Alabama
Davis v. Schnell, 1949
Gray v. Main, 1961-1967
Newman v. Searcy, 1949

Arkansas
Gatlin v. McDaniel, 1950

Georgia
Franklin v. Harber, 1949
Smith v. Baldwin, 1948

Louisiana
Byrd v. Brice, 1952
HOUSING AND REAL PROPERTY
The fund challenged racial zoning laws and restrictive covenants which excluded ethnic
groups, and segregation or discrimination in federal housing and other public housing aid
programs. Other litigation involved individuals who resorted to the courts to protect private
property rights, or cases brought against individuals who obstructed integration of
residential neighborhoods.

Alabama
Barnes v. City of Gadsden, Ala., 1953-1959
City of Birmingham v. Monk, 1950
Morris v. Housing Auth., 1954
Tate v. City of Eufaula, undated
Watts v. Housing Auth., 1952-1956

California
Amer v. Superior Court of Calif., 1947
Banks v. Housing Auth. of the City and County of San Francisco, 1952-1953
Barrows v. Jackson, 1950-1952
Burkman v. Liddy, 1942
Franklin v. Housing Auth. of the City of Sacramento, 1952
Ming v. Horgan, 1954-1957

Connecticut
Harris v. Clinton, 1955

Georgia

Illinois
Clark v. Sandusky, 1951
Illinois v. Leighton, 1951
Jenkins v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1953
McCormick v. Green, undated
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>Woodbridge v. Housing Auth., 1952-1953</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Kentucky  | Buchanan v. Warley; Harris v. Louisville, 1915-1929  
           | Eleby v. Louisville Municipal Hous. Comm'n, 1956-1957 |
| Louisiana | Stewart v. Clark Terrace Unit One, Inc., 1952-1955  
| Maryland  | Kennard v. McKamer Realty Co., undated |
           | Flowers v. National Hous. Auth., 1943  
           | Lewis v. City of Detroit, 1942-1954  
           | Malicke v. Milan, 1948  
           | Mrsa v. Reynolds, 1946  
           | Phillips v. Naff, 1952 |
           | Venable v. City of Creve Coeur; City of Creve Coeur v. Deilman, 1956  
           | Weiss v. Leaon, 1949-1950 |
| New Jersey | Crawford v. Maher, 1952  
           | Miller v. McComb, 1954  
           | Seawell v. MacWithey, 1948  
           | Taylor v. Leonard, 1954 |
           | Dorsey v. Stuyvesant Town Corp., 1947-1948  
           | In re Griffin v. City of Schenectady, 1950  
           | Hunter v. City of New York, 1952  
           | Kemp v. Rubin, 1946  
           | Mid-Island Properties v. Johnson, 1953  
           | United States v. Mortgage Conference, 1948 |
| Ohio      | Trustees of Monroe Ave. Church v. Perkins, 1947  
           | Vann v. Toledo Metro. Hous. Auth., 1953  
| Oregon    | Foeller v. Housing Auth. of Portland, 1953  
           | Namba v. McCourt, 1948 |
| Pennsylvania | Johnson v. Levitt & Sons, Inc., 1955  
           | Unger v. Dewalt, 1941 |
Depression era cases often concerned forced labor or peonage. Thereafter, the fund worked to define fair employment practices by challenging discrimination in government employment or by companies receiving government contracts, exclusion of African Americans from professional associations or union membership, especially when unions negotiated contracts and were otherwise consulted on labor practices.

Alabama
- Davis v. Arn, 1950-1953

California
- Bacon v. Local 9, Bricklayers and Tile Setters Union, 1949

Connecticut

Illinois
- Howard v. Local 74, Wood, Wire, & Metal Lathers Int'l Union, 1954
- Young v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1952

Kansas
- Betts v. Easley, 1946

Kentucky
- Benjamin v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., circa 1944

Maryland
- Enoch Pratt Free Library v. Kerr, 1945

Missouri
- Howard v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1951

New York
- American Jewish Congress v. Arabian American Oil Co., 1959
- Ivory v. Edwards, 1951
- Ocasio v. Fox, 1952

Ohio
- Turner v. Warner & Swasey Co., 1942

Pennsylvania
- Dargon v. Yellow Cab Co. of Pittsburgh, 1952

Rhode Island
- Hill v. International Bhd. of Boilermakers, 1955

South Carolina
- Derrick v. Local 470, International Union of Operating Eng'rs, 1951-1952

Texas
- Alexander v. Texas, 1954
Harvey v. Morgan, 1954
Syres v. Oil Workers Union Local 23, 1955

Virginia
Rolax v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 1950

Washington, D.C.
New Negro Alliance v. Sanitary Grocery Co., 1938
Palmer v. Southern Ry., 1948
Taylor v. Brotherhood of Ry. & S.S. Clerks, 1951-1952

MISCELLANEOUS
Includes cases which do not fit into outlined categories. Of note are the cases involving the NAACP's right to do business in various states in the 1950s, particularly in Texas.

California
Acheson v. Murakami, 1949 (citizenship of Nisei)
Williams v. McClellan, 1953

Florida
Jackson v. Boger, 1950

Georgia
Holmes v. City of Atlanta, 1955

Illinois
Beauharnais v. Illinois, 1952 (free press)

Maryland
Afro-American Co. v. Owen, 1956-1957 (free press)
DeAngelis v. Board of Liquor License Comm'rs for Baltimore, Md., circa 1955 (liquor licensing)
Lancaster v. Hammond, 1949 ("Ober Bill Case")

Nebraska
Batterson v. Omaha Post Number One of the American Legion, 1948 (communists excluded from organization)

New Jersey
In re Marshall, 1949

New York
Adler v. Board of Educ. of the City of New York, 1951 (communists barred from teaching, N.Y.)
Bailey v. Wilkins, 1950-1951 (NAACP branch dispute)
Bright v. NAACP, 1951 (NAACP finances)
In re Jacob, 1951
New York ex rel. Portnoy v. Strasser, 1951-1952

Ohio
Burt v. Foust, 1950 (exclusion from American Bowling Congress)

South Carolina
Earle v. Greenville County and Pickens County, S.C., 1949 (lynching)

Texas
NAACP v. Texas, 1956-1960
Texas v. NAACP, 1956

Washington
Lesser v. Lesser, 1952

Location unknown
**PUBLIC ACCOMMODATIONS**

Segregation in public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation were daily manifestations of "Jim Crow." Racial distinctions in public accommodations were usually not imposed by state statutes; many facilities banned African Americans or were segregated by custom, or local ordinance and regulation. Cases of racial discrimination were brought against auditoriums, hospitals and health facilities, hotels, insurance companies, libraries, restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch counters, retail stores, theaters and other places of entertainment.

**Alabama**
- City of Montgomery v. Montgomery Improvement Ass'n, 1956
- Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

**Arkansas**
- Johnson v. Crawfis, 1954

**Florida**
- Boldan v. Allen, 1964
- McDuffie v. Florida Turnpike Auth., 1960-1961

**Georgia**
- Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

**Hawaii**
- Merrit v. Green Room, 1951

**Illinois**
- Burroughs v. Sanitary Dist. of Chicago, 1951
- Stewart v. Lincoln-Douglas Hotel Corp., 1952

**Iowa**
- Rice v. Sioux City Memorial Cemetery, 1953

**Kansas**
- Becknell v. Trig, Inc., 1957
- City of Wichita v. Morton, 1948

**Kentucky**
- Moorman v. Morgan, 1954
- Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Ass'n, 1953

**Louisiana**
- Arnaud v. Arnaud's Restaurant, Inc., 1964

**Maryland**
- Law v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1948

**Michigan**
- Bishop v. Statler Hotels, 1957

**New York**
- Castle Hill Beach Club, Inc., v. Arbury, 1955

**North Carolina**
- Eaton v. Board of Managers of James Walker Memorial Hosp., 1956
- Hall v. Roanoke-Chowan Hosp., 1965

**Ohio**
- Colbert v. Coney Island, 1953-1956
Pennsylvania
   Manning v. Crowl, 1953
Tennessee
   Mathews v. Orgill, 1958-1960
Texas
   Plummer v. Casey, 1953
   Williams v. Hilton Hotels Corp., 1958
Virginia
   Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960
   Bradshaw v. Whigam, 1965-1966
   Henry v. Virginia, 1961-1963
   Robinson v. Hunter, 1961
Washington, D.C.
   Williams v. Hot Shoppes, Inc., 1960
West Virginia
   Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959
Wisconsin
   Lange v. Rancher, 1953

RECREATIONAL FACILITIES
The fund undertook cases which specifically targeted segregated recreational facilities
supported by public funds such as parks, beaches, swimming pools, golf courses, and tennis
courts because these cases provided a clear and strong challenge to separate-but-equal
precepts. Later, the fund brought cases of racial discrimination against privately owned and
operated facilities.

Florida
   Youngblood v. Snow, 1955
Georgia
   Woods v. Murrah, 1956
Kansas
   Bailey v. Smith, circa 1953
Louisiana
   Detiege v. New Orleans City Park Improvement Ass'n, 1949-1951
Maryland
   Boyer v. Garrett, 1948
   Bryant v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 1950
   Dawson v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, Md., 1947-1956
Missouri
   Shields v. City of Chillicothe, 1955
   Williams v. City of Kansas City, 1951-1953
New Jersey
   Scurry v. Sukup, 1951
   Valle v. Stengel, 1949
South Carolina
   Clark v. Flory, 1956
   Commings v. City of Charleston, 1960-1961
   Walker v. Shaw, 1961-1963
Tennessee
   Easterly v. Dempster, 1952
   Hart v. Knox County, 1948

Texas
   Beal v. Holcombe, 1951
   Byars v. White, 1955-1956
   Fleming v. Garrison, 1955
   Register v. Sandefer, 1949

Virginia
   Department of Conservation & Dev. v. Tate, 1956

Washington, D.C.
   Camp v. Recreational Bd. for the District of Columbia, 1951

TRANSPORTATION

The fund challenged various state laws requiring segregated travel in buses and trains. Suits contended that separate quarters were not equal and also raised jurisdictional questions. The Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) was eventually vested with the authority to revoke segregation when it impeded interstate commerce, and cases involving segregation on interstate trains and buses were thereafter heard by the ICC. Local transit authorities, mainly city bus and street-car systems, continued to be challenged in the courts.

Alabama
   Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

California
   Whitmore v. Southern Pac. Co., 1951

Florida
   City of Jacksonville v. Watkins, 1946
   Herndon v. Tallahassee Transit Co., 1957
   Taylor v. Seaboard Air Line R.R., 1953

Georgia
   Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

Illinois
   Johnson v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 1951
   Ward v. Chicago & E. Ill. R.R., 1951

Maryland
   Henderson v. United States, 1950

New York
   Jackson v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1947

New York
   Morris v. Greyhound Corp., 1954
   NAACP v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1953
   Worthy v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 1948

North Carolina

South Carolina
   Brown v. South Carolina Elec. and Gas Co., 1956

Tennessee
   Evers v. Dwyer, 1958
Virginia
  Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960
  Brown v. Southern R.R. Co., 1947 (and other southern states)
  Day v. Atlantic Greyhound Corp., 1948
  Roberts v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1944
  Virginia v. Carolina Coach Co., 1950
  Virginia v. Simms, 1951
  Virginia v. Wilson, 1953
  Williams v. Carolina Coach Co., 1953
West Virginia
  Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959
  Brown v. Hanna, 1945