Arthur B. Spingarn Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2001

Contact information: http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Catalog Record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79040949

Additional search options available at: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms997006

Prepared by Joseph Sullivan with the assistance of Brian McGuire
Revised by Patrick Kerwin

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 1997
Revised 2010 March
Collection Summary
Title: Arthur B. Spingarn Papers
Span Dates: 1850-1970
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1920-1955)
ID No.: MSS40949
Extent: 35,000 items
Extent: 66 containers plus 2 oversize
Extent: 30 linear feet
Extent: 58 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79040949
Summary: Civil rights leader and lawyer. Correspondence, memoranda, minutes of meetings, wills and estate files, reports, briefs, hearing and trial transcripts, and other papers relating chiefly to Spingarn's service with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) as vice president, chairman of the legal committee, and president (1911-1965).

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Brooks, Van Wyck, 1886-1963--Correspondence.
Cobb, James A. (James Adlai), 1876-1958--Correspondence.
Gruening, Ernest, 1887-1974--Correspondence.
Johnson, James Weldon, 1871-1938--Correspondence.
Lewis, Alfred Baker, 1897--Correspondence.
Martin, Isadore Maximilian, 1909--Correspondence.
Mumford, Lewis, 1895-1990--Correspondence.
Ovington, Mary White, 1865-1951--Correspondence.
Pickens, William, 1881-1954--Correspondence.
Seligmann, Herbert J. (Herbert Jacob), 1891-1984--Correspondence.
Shillady, John R., 1875-1943--Correspondence.
Studin, Charles H.--Correspondence.
Thomas, Neval--Correspondence.
Van Vechten, Carl, 1880-1964--Correspondence.
White, Walter, 1893-1955--Correspondence.
Wilkins, Roy, 1901-1981--Correspondence.

Organizations
American Social Hygiene Association.
Circle for Negro Relief.
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.
New York Committee of Vigilance.
New York Tuberculosis and Health Association.

Subjects
African Americans--Civil rights.
African Americans--Societies, etc.
African literature.
Civil rights.
Riots--Illinois--East Saint Louis.

Places
Haiti--History--American occupation, 1915-1934.
United States--Race relations.

Titles
Crisis.

Occupations
Civil rights leaders.
Lawyers.

Provenance
The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn, lawyer and president of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), were given to the Library of Congress by Spingarn in 1964. Subsequent additions were made to the collection by gift and purchase from 1968 to 1996.

Processing History
The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn were arranged and described in 1994. Additional material received was incorporated into the collection in 1999. Some reprocessing was done in 2001.

Additional Guides

Transfers
Some photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Related Material
Other collections of papers in the Manuscript Division containing significant correspondence and references to Arthur B. Spingarn include the records of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records, and the papers of Roy Wilkins.

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of Arthur B. Spingarn in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress is dedicated to the public.
Access and Restrictions

The papers of Arthur B. Spingarn are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on fifty-eight reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Arthur B. Spingarn Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1878, Mar. 28</td>
<td>Born, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1897</td>
<td>A.B., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1899</td>
<td>M.A., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1900</td>
<td>LL.B., Columbia University, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1900-1960s</td>
<td>Practiced law, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911-1915</td>
<td>Associated with the New York Vigilance Committee and the New York City Branch, NAACP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1911-1940</td>
<td>Vice president and chairman, Legal Committee, NAACP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Member, board of directors, NAACP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1917-1919</td>
<td>Published Laws Relating to Sex Morality in New York City (New York: Century Co. 139 pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1919</td>
<td>Captain, Sanitation Corps, American Expeditionary Force, United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Married Marion Meyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940-1957</td>
<td>Initiated annual review of books by African-American authors in the Crisis magazine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1940-1965</td>
<td>President, NAACP National Legal Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1971, Dec. 2</td>
<td>Died, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Arthur Barnett Spingarn (1878-1971), a lawyer and civil rights leader, span the years 1850-1970, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1920-1955. Only a limited amount of correspondence and other material relates to Spingarn's personal or family life, and only glimpses of his law practice appear in the personal correspondence and various legal files. The documentation relates principally to his service with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) as vice president, chairman of the National Legal Committee, and president.

From the beginning of his law career at the turn of the century, Spingarn was interested in advancing the cause of civil rights and improving the condition of blacks, and he joined or advised a number of relevant organizations. The Personal Correspondence file contains material for such groups as the Circle for Negro Relief, the New York State Commission Against Discrimination, the American Social Hygiene Association, and the New York Tuberculosis and Health Association. The documentation relating to these and other groups and to individuals sharing his interests, however, lacks the range and depth of the material about the NAACP. Widely scattered throughout the papers are references to Spingarn's activities as
a bibliophile interested in works by native Africans. These references are contained in the Personal Correspondence series (see Normil Georges Sylvain) and in an occasional letter in the General Correspondence.

Material regarding aspects of the American occupation of Haiti during the 1920s also appears in the Personal Correspondence. Spingarn’s disillusionment with American foreign policy during this period, particularly in conjunction with Haiti, takes shape in files related to J. Jolibois, Georges Sylvain, and Perceval Thoby and in a file marked “letters to the editor” protesting the violation of the civil rights of newspaper editor Louis E. Pouget.

The General Correspondence constitutes more than forty percent of the papers and represents the bulk of the series of NAACP files. Many subjects germane to the nature and interests of the association, principally legal in nature, are documented from the 1920s to the 1950s. Material addressing the relationship of officers of the association to each other reflects Spingarn’s dominant presence. There are also references that reveal his relationship with the directors of the organization, including James Weldon Johnson, Walter Francis White, and Roy Wilkins. Information about other officers appears in both letters and memoranda addressed to Spingarn or sent to him as enclosures. These officers include W. E. B. Du Bois, Mary White Ovington, and William Pickens.

Included in the NAACP series are general correspondence, subject, legal, and estate files related to various aspects of the growth of the association, such as its difficult financial beginnings, rapid increases in membership during times of crisis, and program and administrative problems. These files reflect the East Saint Louis Riot of 1917; the New York Vigilance Committee for the years 1912-1913, which became the New York City (Manhattan) branch of the NAACP; the Shillady beating incident of 1919; the Internal Revenue Service's decision to disallow tax deductions for donors in 1925 and then to reinstate the deductions in the late 1930s (which includes references to these decisions as the origin of the Legal Defense and Educational Fund). Letters dated 1931, 1934, 1940, and 1942 relate, in part, to Mary White Ovington.

The many controversies surrounding W. E. B. Du Bois, especially his 1933 plan for reorganization to keep the Crisis magazine under his control, the segregation issue which led to his 1934 departure, his rehiring by the association in 1944, and his final dismissal in 1948, are noted in correspondence and memoranda in the NAACP series and reveal the antagonism between him and Walter White. Selected cases from the 1920s to the 1940s regarding discrimination in education, voting and civil rights, including both Nixon cases, Nixon v. Condon and Nixon v. Herndon, the Scottsboro case, and Smith v. Allwright appear in the subject file. The correspondence and memoranda in the subject file were sent as enclosures but lack the covering letters to Spingarn.

Areas of interest in the papers after 1940 include World War II, racial discrimination, and related topics. The NAACP's position on the issue of segregated training camps for black officers was clear, but remarks and articles giving a positive impression of segregated training facilities by William Pickens, the association's field secretary on leave for service with the United States government, forced this controversial issue to resurface. As outlined in a subject file labeled “William Pickens” and in the General Correspondence, the board of directors severed ties with Pickens over his statements.

Also documented are the many controversies surrounding Walter White, the secretary of the association. Issues related to White include salary disputes, staff criticism, private behavior, and his relationship with his eventual successor, Roy Wilkins. Other subseries describe the Crisis magazine, board minutes and reports, and financial material. The board reports contain secretary's reports not available in the NAACP records.

Correspondents in the family and personal correspondence include Van Wyck Brooks, Ernest Gruening, Lewis Mumford, Georges Sylvain, Perceval Thoby, and Carl Van Vechten. The general correspondence, which is chronologically arranged, includes James A. Cobb, W. E. B. Du Bois, Isadore Martin, Walter White, and Roy Wilkins almost every year. Correspondence of others active in the civil rights movement, such as Alfred Baker Lewis, Herbert Seligman, Charles Studin, and Neval Thomas, appear throughout the collection.

An addition to the Spingarn Papers, processed in 1996, includes two annotated editions of Spingarn's book, Laws Relating to Sex Morality in New York City, dated 1915 and 1926, and a certificate issued by the Supreme Court in 1926. The addition has not been microfilmed.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in seven series:

- Family Correspondence, 1912-1964

Arthur B. Spingarn Papers
• Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967
• NAACP Files, 1912-1967
• Miscellany, 1850-1970
• Printed Matter, 1911-1967
• Addition, 1915-1968
• Oversize, 1915-1964
## Description of Series

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1 REEL 1</td>
<td><strong>Family Correspondence, 1912-1964</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters between Arthur Spingarn and his family and between other family members. Arranged by name of family member, with files of some family members further subdivided chronologically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2-4 REEL 1-2</td>
<td><strong>Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mostly letters received, with a few carbons of letters sent. Arranged alphabetically by name of individual or by name of organization and therein chronologically. Correspondents mentioning civil rights curtailment during the American occupation of Haiti are identified.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 5-55 REEL 2-50</td>
<td><strong>NAACP Files, 1912-1967</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 5-25 REEL 2-22</td>
<td><strong>General Correspondence, 1912-1967</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters received and carbons of letters sent. Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 26-30 REEL 22-26</td>
<td><strong>Subject File, 1912-1966</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Carbons of letters from the NAACP, minutes of meetings, statements, reports, memoranda, lists, congressional bills and other congressional material, and legal documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically therein.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 31-35 REEL 27-31</td>
<td><strong>Legal File, 1913-1966</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters, briefs, statements, working papers, reports, and trial and hearing transcripts. Arranged alphabetically by case name and chronologically therein.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 36-37 REEL 32-33</td>
<td><strong>Wills and Estates File, 1916-1961</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, copies of wills, legal documents, and financial evaluations relating to estates. Arranged alphabetically by name of person, estate, or property, and chronologically therein.</td>
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<td>BOX 36-37 REEL 34-35</td>
<td><strong>Crisis File, 1921-1967</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Typed drafts of editorials and financial reports of the Crisis magazine, the official organ of the NAACP. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 40-51 REEL 36-47</td>
<td><strong>Minutes of Meetings and Reports, 1915-1967</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Minutes of meetings of the board of directors and committees of the NAACP and reports by officers and departments of the organization. Arranged alphabetically by type of material, then according to the reporting body or office, and chronologically therein.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 52-55 REEL 48-50</td>
<td><strong>Financial Papers, 1915-1967</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Income statements, expense statements, budget statements, treasurers' reports, general financial statements, budget sheets, and miscellaneous financial reports. Chronologically arranged.</td>
</tr>
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</table>
BOX 56-60 REEL 51-53 **Miscellany, 1850-1970**
Personal and NAACP material including correspondence to and from individuals other than Spingarn, speeches and writings, income tax material, lists, legal documents, depositions, proceedings, reports, statements, complaints, affidavits, notes, and photographs.
Arranged by type of material.

BOX 61-66 REEL 53-58 **Printed Matter, 1911-1967**
Press releases, legislative bills, pamphlets, programs, announcements, magazine and journal articles, and newspapers and newspaper clippings.
Organized into three groupings; NAACP, non-NAACP, and newspaper and newspaper clipping files, and therein by subject or type of material.

BOX 66 Not filmed **Addition, 1915-1968**
A certificate, a legal document, printed matter, and annotated books by Spingarn.
Organized alphabetically by title of publication or type of material.

BOX OV 1-OV 2 REEL 58 **Oversize, 1915-1964**
Newspapers, newspaper clippings, and certificate issued to Spingarn by the Supreme Court.
The certificate has not been filmed.
Organized according to the series, arrangement, and containers from which the items were removed.
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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</table>
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | **Family Correspondence, 1912-1964**  
Letters between Arthur Spingarn and his family and between other family members.  
Arranged by name of family member, with files of some family members further subdivided chronologically. |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | **Spingarn, Joel** (brother)  
To and from Arthur B. Spingarn, 1912-1938  
To and from others, with notes to Arthur B. Spingarn, 1913-1938  
To Amy Spingarn (wife of Joel Spingarn), 1914  
Spingarn, Amy  
To and from Arthur B. Spingarn, 1941-1963, undated  
From others, 1954  
Spingarn, Edward (nephew) and his wife, Elizabeth, 1960-1964  
Spingarn, Honor (niece), 1951-1964  
Spingarn, Hope (niece), 1956-1964  
Spingarn, Stephen (nephew), 1939-1964, undated  
Various family members, 1937-1964 |
| BOX 2-4 REEL 1-2 | **Personal Correspondence, 1903-1967**  
Mostly letters received, with a few carbons of letters sent.  
Arranged alphabetically by name of individual or by name of organization and therein chronologically. Correspondents mentioning civil rights curtailment during the American occupation of Haiti are identified. |
| BOX 2 REEL 1 | **“A” miscellaneous, 1915-1964**  
American Social Hygiene Association, 1916-1922  
“B” miscellaneous, 1916-1967  
Brooks, Van Wyck and Gladys, 1939-1963, undated  
“C” miscellaneous, 1916-1963  
Circle for Negro Relief, 1917-1921  
“D-G” miscellaneous, 1915-1967  
(4 folders)  
Gruening, Ernest (on Haiti), 1923-1924  
“H” miscellaneous, 1916-1966 |
| BOX 3 REEL 1 | **“I-J” miscellaneous, 1922-1964**  
Jolibois, J. (on Haiti), 1923-1924  
“K-L” miscellaneous, 1915-1966  
(2 folders)  
Letters From Port Au Prince, Haiti, unsigned, 1923  
Letters to the editor from Spingarn (on Haiti), 1925  
“M” miscellaneous, 1915-1966  
Mumford, Lewis, 1929-1944, undated  
“N” miscellaneous, 1916-1964 |
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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| BOX 4 REEL 2 | Sylvain, Georges (on Haiti), 1923-1924, undated  
Sylvain, Normil Georges, 1923-1925, undated  
“T-V” miscellaneous, 1920-1966  
Thoby, Perceval (on Haiti), 1923-1927  
Van Vechten, Carl, 1925-1960, undated  
Villard, Oswald Garrison, 1924  
“W-Z” miscellaneous, 1915-1963  
(2 folders)  
Young, Art, 1929-1940, undated  
Unidentified, 1903-1967 |
| BOX 5-55 REEL 2-50 | NAACP Files, 1912-1967 |
| **BOX 5-25 REEL 2-22** | **General Correspondence, 1912-1967**  
Letters received and carbons of letters sent.  
Arranged chronologically by date of the incoming letter or by date of response. |
| BOX 5 REEL 2 | July 1912-Dec. 1919  
(9 folders) |
| BOX 6 REEL 3 | Jan. 1920-June 1922  
(6 folders) |
| BOX 7 REEL 4 | July 1922-May 1925  
(7 folders) |
| BOX 8 REEL 5 | June 1925-Dec. 1928  
(6 folders) |
| BOX 9 REEL 6 | Jan. 1929-Oct. 1930  
(7 folders) |
| BOX 10 REEL 7 | Nov. 1930-Apr. 1932  
(9 folders) |
| BOX 11 REEL 8 | May 1932-Dec. 1933  
(8 folders) |
| BOX 12 REEL 9 | Jan. 1934-Apr. 1935  
(8 folders) |
| BOX 13 REEL 10 | May 1935-Dec. 1936  
(8 folders) |
| BOX 14 REEL 11 | Jan. 1937-Sept. 1938  
(8 folders) |
| BOX 15 REEL 12 | Oct. 1938-Feb. 1940  
(6 folders) |
| BOX 16 REEL 13 | Mar. 1940-Oct. 1941  
(7 folders) |
| BOX 17 REEL 14 | Nov. 1941-Sept. 1943  
(7 folders) |
### NAACP Files, 1912-1967

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 18 REEL 15</td>
<td>Oct. 1943-Aug. 1945 (7 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 19 REEL 16</td>
<td>Sept. 1945-July 1948 (7 folders)</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 20 REEL 17</td>
<td>Aug. 1948-Dec. 1950 (8 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 21 REEL 18</td>
<td>Jan. 1951-Mar. 1952 (5 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 22 REEL 19</td>
<td>Apr. 1952-Mar. 1954 (6 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 23 REEL 20</td>
<td>Apr. 1954-Dec. 1958 (7 folders)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX 26-30 REEL 22-26  Subject File, 1912-1966**

Carbons of letters from the NAACP, minutes of meetings, statements, reports, memoranda, lists, congressional bills and other congressional material, and legal documents. Arranged alphabetically by subject and chronologically therein.

**BOX 26 REEL 22**

Administration, 1923-1964, undated (2 folders)

Amenia conference, Amenia, N.Y., 1916
Annual conference, 1925-1960
Antilynching
1915-1936

**BOX 27 REEL 23**

1937-1949

Archives, 1945, 1951
Birth of a Nation, 1915-1939
Board of directors, 1917-1963, undated
Branches and branch problems
General, 1921-1966 (2 folders)
District of Columbia, 1928-1960

**BOX 28 REEL 24**

Phoenix, Ariz., 1941
Chicago, Ill., riots, 1919
Communism, 1947-1951
Constitution and bylaws, 1921-1952
Credit, 1929-1930
Crime, 1920-1932
Crisis, 1914-1948
Discrimination and segregation, 1913-1966, undated (2 folders)
Du Bois, W. E. B., 1915-1948
Economic program for the Negro, 1933
Education, 1930-1950, undated
Evers, Medgar, killing of, 1963
Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., 1934
Funding, 1915-1960, undated
Garland Fund (American Fund for Public Service)
  Correspondence, 1930-1935
  Minutes, 1935
  Reports, 1930-1937
  (2 folders)
Haiti, 1920-1931
Harlem, N.Y.
  Conditions, 1932
  Hospital
    Correspondence, 1933-1943
    Minutes, 1933
    Report, 1933
Housing, 1943-1949
Inventions, 1931
Journal of Negro History, 1920
Labor, 1930-1963, undated
Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 1952-1962
Mob violence, 1917
New York Vigilance Committee, 1912-1916, undated
Office relocation, 1913
Ovington, Mary White, portrait, 1935-1936
Pan-African movement, 1920-1949
Pickens, William, 1921-1945
Politics, 1914-1959
Publicity, 1913-1939
Shillady, John R., incident, Austin, Tex., 1919
Southern Tenant Farmers Union, 1935
Spingarn, Joel, death of, 1939
Spingarn medal, 1923, 1935-1941
Sweet, Ossian, 1930
Tax-exempt status, 1925, 1939
War taxes, World War II, 1943
White, Walter Francis, special conference held at “Breakneck Hill,” West Redding, Conn., 1950
Youth councils, 1937-1939

Legal File, 1913-1966
Letters, briefs, statements, working papers, reports, and trial and hearing transcripts.
Arranged alphabetically by case name and chronologically therein.

Adams v. Board of Comm'rs of Elections of Columbia, 1932
Ades, Bernard, 1933
Aldridge v. United States, 1931
Alston v. School Bd. of Norfolk, 1939
American Civic Opera Co. v. Murnay, 1946
Bailey v. Wilkins, 1950-1951
Bard and Fleming, 1927
Before the National Labor Relations Board In re Bethlehem Almeda Shipyard, Inc., and Bethlehem Steel Co. and Bay Cities Metal Trades Council, A.F.L., and United Steel Workers of America Machinists Local 1304, undated
Bell v. Hill, 1934
Blake, Louis and Elbert, 1932
Bliley v. West, 1929-1930
Bluford v. University of Mo., 1939
Bowman Street School, Mansfield, Ohio, 1931
Briggs v. Elliott, 1951
Brookins v. Atlantic Coast Line R. R. and Pullman Co., 1926-1927
Brown v. Mississippi, 1936
Brown v. Southern Ry., 1947
Buchanan v. Warley, and Harris v. City of Louisville, 1915-1926
Buckley v. Corrigan, 1923-1926
Carey v. City of Atlanta, 1915
Carraway v. Mississippi, 1931-1935
Cheeks v. Wirt, 1931
Clark, J. S., 1932-1934
Commonwealth v. Kozlowsky, 1933
Congress v. NAACP, 1938
Cooper, Ralph, and Collis English (the Trenton Two), 1948-1951
County Democratic Executive Comm. in and for Bexar County, Tex. v. Booker [1932]-1940
Crawford, George, 1932-1935
Curtis v. Buckley, 1924
Dukes, Jesse, 1954
Elaine, Ark., riot, 1919-1923
Elmore v. Rice, 1947
Franklin v. South Carolina, 1915-1920
Gibbs v. Arras Bros., Inc., 1915-1920
Gomez v. Daily News Co., 1930
Greathouse v. Board of School Comm'r's of the City of Indianapolis, 1924
Grigsby v. Harris, 1928
Grovey v. Townsend, 1935-1938
Harden v. Pullman Co., 1927
Herndon v. Georgia, 1935
Hocutt v. Wilson, 1933
Hollins, Jess, 1935
Jackson v. Maryland, 1915
Johnson v. Robicheau, 1923
Kraemer v. Shelley, 1946
Louisiana Understanding Clause, 1931
McCabe v. Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe R. R., 1913-1917
(1 folder)

McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents for Higher Educ., 1950
Mills v. Lowndes, 1939
Ming v. Horgan, 1958
Moore v. Dempsey, 1921-1923
Moore v. NAACP, 1966
Murray v. School Dist. of Chester, Pa., 1934
Murray v. University of Md., 1935-1936
NAACP v. Button Virginia, 1963
NAACP v. District of Columbia Branch, NAACP, Inc., 1937-1939
Nixon v. Condon, 1928-1938
(2 folders)
Nixon v. Herndon, 1924-1930

Nixon v. McCann, 1931-1934
People ex rel Whitfield v. Enright, 1921
People of the State of N. Y. v. Janetti, 1932
Porter, G. F., 1938
Porter v. Barrett, 1925
Redmond v. Hyman, 1937-1938
Schroeder v. Holt, [1925]
Scottsboro, Ala., cases, 1931-1937
(3 folders)
Simmons v. Board of Educ. of Muskogee, 1938-1939
Sipuel v. University of Okla., 1948

Sissle, 1936-1938
Smith v. Allwright, 1944
State v. Jenkins, 1914
Stratton v. Posse Normal School of Gymnastics, 1922-1925
Sweet, Henry, 1926-[1930]
Tobias v. Horn, 1934
Trudeau v. Barnes, 1932
Tyler v. Harmon, 1925
United States v. Sprague, 1930-1931
Waring v. Childs Co., 1913
Washington v. Florida, 1928
Wayt v. Patee, 1926-1928
Weaver v. Ohio State Univ., 1933-1934
White v. Pasfield, Jr., 1917-1918
White v. White, 1929
Worthy v. Board of Educ. of the Township for Berkeley in the County of Ocean, N. J., 1927
Wrighten v. University of S. C., 1947
Miscellaneous
Single cases, 1913-1940
Multiple cases, 1913-1962
Unidentified, 1913-1935

**Wills and Estates File, 1916-1961**

Correspondence, copies of wills, legal documents, and financial evaluations relating to estates.
Arranged alphabetically by name of person, estate, or property, and chronologically therein.

Adler, Morton L., 1940-1950
Balis, Lola A., 1938
Berry, Edward C., 1931
Brown, Robert S., 1936
Channing, Eva, 1930
Davis, W. H., 1932
Einstein, 1916-1940
Eubanks, Delphine, 1930
Green, Ella D., 1945
Hall, Tirzah H., 1956
Hamburger, Henry, 1940
Heinsheimer, Alfred M., 1925-1931
Hopson, Eva Taylor, 1959
Jacob, Minnie L., 1950
Jones, Kathrine, 1953-1954
Lazarowitz, Bertha, 1946
Lewis, Sinclair, 1948-1959
Mather, Samuel, 1931-1932
McGee, Joseph B., 1956-1957
McMurtrie, Mary Dorsey
  Correspondence, 1939-1943
  Legal papers, 1928-1932
Meyer, Annie Nathan, 1954-1959
Miller, Oscar C., 1961
Mondesire, Jerome, 1931
Morgan, George T., 1925-1926
Potter, Mary E., 1948
Prince, Sidney S., 1929
Quinn, George W. and Francis, 1931-1940
Rackham, Horace H., 1933
Reavis, Marie Simpson, 1925-[1930]
Roberts, Mattie F., 1936
Russell, Charles Edward, 1942-1957
Sands, Stella, 1944
Schenck, Louie A., 1958
Schott, May, 1955
Sinclair, William A., 1920-1927
Singleton, H. E. L., 1921
Spingarn, Harry J., 1957
Spingarn, Joel Elias, 1957
Spruce Street property, Philadelphia, Pa., 1933-1956
Stern, Madeleine S., 1933
Terrell, Eleanor K., 1936-1940
Thomas, Mary H., 1940
Walker, Sara
  Correspondence, 1926-1932
  Legal papers, 1931-1932
White, Virginia, 1946-1958
Whitehead, Mamie A., 1950
Williams, Daniel H.
  Correspondence, 1931-1938
  Legal papers, 1928-1934
Wilson, Emily T., 1943
Woodlin, William J., 1932-1933
Young, Clara A., 1929
Unidentified, [1940]

BOX 36-37 REEL 34-35 **Crisis File, 1921-1967**
Typed drafts of editorials and financial reports of the Crisis magazine, the official organ of the NAACP.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.

BOX 38 REEL 34
Editorials, 1921-1953
  (16 folders)

BOX 39 REEL 35
Financial papers, 1922-1967
  (8 folders)

BOX 40-51 REEL 36-47 **Minutes of Meetings and Reports, 1915-1967**
Minutes of meetings of the board of directors and committees of the NAACP and reports by officers and departments of the organization.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material, then according to the reporting body or office, and chronologically therein.

BOX 40 REEL 36
Minutes
Board of Directors
  1915-1939
    (6 folders)

BOX 41 REEL 37
  1940-1947
    (6 folders)

BOX 42 REEL 38
  1948-1955
    (5 folders)

BOX 43 REEL 39
  1956-1967, undated
    (6 folders)

BOX 44 REEL 40
Branch Committee, 1949-1959
Committee on Administration, 1927-1963
Committee on Branches and Youth Work, 1956-1957
Legal Defense and Educational Fund, 1945-1957, undated
Miscellaneous meetings, 1920-1963
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Reports</td>
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<td>Acting Secretary to the Committee on Administration, 1929-1947</td>
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<td>Department of Branches</td>
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<td>1924-1939</td>
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<td>BOX 45 REEL 41</td>
<td>1940-1945</td>
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<td>Department of Special Research, 1945-1947</td>
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<td>Field work, 1919-1936</td>
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<td>BOX 46 REEL 42</td>
<td>Docket</td>
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<td>Sept. 1960-Apr. 1967</td>
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<td>BOX 47 REEL 43</td>
<td>June-Oct. 1967</td>
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<td>Legal Department, 1935-1952</td>
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<td>Secretary to the Board of Directors</td>
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<td>1919-1929</td>
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<td>BOX 48 REEL 44</td>
<td>1930-1944</td>
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<td>BOX 49 REEL 45</td>
<td>1945-1954</td>
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<td>BOX 50 REEL 46</td>
<td>1955-1962</td>
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<td>BOX 51 REEL 47</td>
<td>1963-1967</td>
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<td>Veterans' Affairs Office, 1945</td>
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<td>Washington Bureau, 1943-1967</td>
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<td>Youth secretary, 1941-1945</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous</td>
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<td>Special or ad hoc, 1914-1964</td>
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<td>Staff, 1920-1963</td>
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<td>BOX 52-55 REEL 48-50</td>
<td>Financial Papers, 1915-1967</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Income statements, expense statements, budget statements, treasurers' reports, general financial statements, budget sheets, and miscellaneous financial reports.</td>
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<td>Chronologically arranged.</td>
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<td>BOX 52 REEL 48</td>
<td>1915-1940</td>
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<td>BOX 53 REEL 49</td>
<td>1941-1951</td>
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<td>BOX 54 REEL 50</td>
<td>1952-1960</td>
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## NAACP Files, 1912-1967

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<tr>
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</table>
| BOX 55 REEL 50 | 1961-1967  
(6 folders) |
| BOX 56-60 REEL 51-53 | **Miscellany, 1850-1970**  
Personal and NAACP material including correspondence to and from individuals other than Spingarn, speeches and writings, income tax material, lists, legal documents, depositions, proceedings, reports, statements, complaints, affidavits, notes, and photographs.  
Arranged by type of material. |
| BOX 56 REEL 51 | Correspondents other than Spingarn  
Studin, Charles H., 1915-1922  
Studin, Charles H., and Leon Mintz, letters relating to the Circle for Negro Relief, 1918-1920  
Various, 1915-1966  
Letter fragments, 1930-1960  
**Speeches**  
Spingarn, Arthur, 1918-1962  
Harriman, W. Averell, 1953  
White, Walter Francis, 1930-1954  
Wilkins, Roy, 1949-1956  
NAACP staff, 1940-1962  
Unknown, 1940  
Wills, Brooks, Van Wyck, 1952, 1957  
**Writings**  
Nash, Roy, 1916  
Ovington, Mary White, 1934  
Pickens, William, 1925-1942  
White, Walter Francis, 1943-1954 |
| BOX 57 REEL 51 | Book review drafts for the Crisis, 1955-1963  
Collaboration contract, Langston Hughes, 1931  
**Income tax**  
Brooks, Van Wyck, 1941-1945  
Du Bois, W. E. B., 1943  
White, Walter Francis, 1926  
List of commissioners in other states authorized by the New York state legislature to transact legal business pertaining to the State of New York in other states, 1850  
Publication contract, Van Wyck Brooks (The Flowering of New England, 1865-1915), 1936  
**Circle for Negro Relief**  
Constitution and certificate of incorporation, 1917-1919  
Legal papers, 1918  
Minutes of meetings, 1918-1920  
Miscellaneous material, [1918-1920]  
Printed matter, [1918]  
New York State Commission Against Discrimination, 1950-1953, undated  
New York Tuberculosis and Health Association, 1950-1952  
Haiti, civil rights, 1923-1932 |
| BOX 58 REEL 52 | Personal material |
## Miscellany, 1850-1970

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<td>Canceled checks, credit balances, receipts, notes, contract, agreement, material relating to James Weldon Johnson, etc., 1883-1966, undated</td>
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<td>Invitations and related material, NAACP functions, 1917-1967, undated</td>
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<td>BOX 59 REEL 52-53</td>
<td>Invitations, thank-you notes, etc., 1934-1964, undated</td>
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<td>BOX 59 REEL 52-53</td>
<td>NAACP</td>
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<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>Contracts, statements, lists, citations, daily mail sheets, notes, reports, mimeographed material, legal documents, resolutions, etc.</td>
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<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>1916-1959</td>
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<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>1960-1967</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>Partial draft of Study of Negro Troops in World War II, by Jean Byers, 1945-1946</td>
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<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>Non-NAACP</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>Resolutions, bills, ordinances, articles, statements, lists, legal documents, songs, press releases, reports, mimeographed material, etc.</td>
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<td>BOX 60 REEL 53</td>
<td>1913-1942</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 61-66 REEL 53-58</td>
<td>Press releases, legislative bills, pamphlets, programs, announcements, magazine and journal articles, and newspapers and newspaper clippings.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 61-66 REEL 53-58</td>
<td>Organized into three groupings; NAACP, non-NAACP, and newspaper and newspaper clipping files, and therein by subject or type of material.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 61 REEL 53-54</td>
<td>NAACP</td>
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<td>BOX 61 REEL 53-54</td>
<td>Press releases, 1920-1967</td>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
<td>Annual</td>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
<td>Fellowship Dinner, 1967</td>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
<td>Conventions, programs, etc., 1913-1967</td>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
<td>Reports, 1911-1936</td>
</tr>
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<td>BOX 62 REEL 54-55</td>
<td>Branch material, 1915-1964, undated</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Christmas Seal campaign, 1951-1962</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Committee of 100, 1944-[1949]</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Conferences, 1943-1944</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Education, 1920-1946</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Federal discrimination, 1913</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Funds, 1958-1967</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>History, 1929</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Johnson, Lyndon B., civil rights message, 1967</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Ku Klux Klan, 1921</td>
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<td>BOX 63 REEL 55-56</td>
<td>Life memberships, 1927-1960, undated</td>
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</table>
Lincoln, Abraham, importance to Negroes, 1929
Lynching, 1912-1940
Miscellaneous, 1916-1957, undated
Mississippi River slavery, 1932
NAACP staff, 1915-1964
National Health Program of the NAACP, 1953
Organization objectives, 1920s
Pamphlets, 1939
Programs, 1922-1954
Recruitment, membership, and fund-raising, 1914-1966
Spingarn Medal recipients, 1924-1931
Summer projects, 1966-1967
Youth, 1936-1947, undated

BOX 64 REEL 56-57
Non-NAACP
American hate groups, 1946-[1950s]
Antilynching
   Bills and reports, 1918-1947
   (2 folders)
   General, 1916-1937
Birth of a Nation, 1915
Carver, George Washington, 1938
Columbia, Tenn., riot, 1946
Columbia University, New York, N.Y., fiftieth reunion, class of 1897, 1947
Commission on Interracial Cooperation, 1926
Congress of Racial Equality, 1951, undated
Du Bois, W. E. B., 1957
Education, 1925-1960
Fair Employment Practices Committee rally, 1946
Grandfather clause on campus, 1929
Hackley, E. Azalia, 1916-1917
Harmon Foundation, 1926-1929
Howard University, Washington, D.C., 1922-1925
Imhotep National Conferences on Hospital Integration, 1957-1960
Intermarriage, Washington, D.C., 1914
Institute of Race Relations, 1934
Labor and related issues, 1934
Legal issues, 1932-1935
Miscellaneous, 1926-1964, undated

BOX 65 REEL 57-58
NAACP, history of, 1967 (Boston Globe articles)
National Information Bureau, 1917-1921
National Urban League, annual reports, 1930-1931
Negro
   Books, 1946
   Soldiers, 1917-1925
New York, laws, 1914-1951, undated
New York State Commission Against Discrimination
### Printed Matter, 1911-1967

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 66 REEL 58</td>
<td>Newspapers and newspaper clippings, 1915-1964 [See Oversize for original material]</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Newspapers

- **Complete issues**
  - St. Louis NAACP Citizen, June-Aug. 1959 (3 issues)
  - Common Sense, 1 Nov. 1954; 15 Sept. 1962
  - Washington Daily American, 17 Nov. 1924

- **Select pages**
  - Black Dispatch, Oklahoma City, Okla., 3 and 24 Sept. 1949; 2 Mar. 1955
  - Chicago Defender, 17 Dec. 1949
  - Memphis World, Memphis, Tenn., 19 Nov. 1935
  - St. Louis Argus, St. Louis, Mo., 7 Sept. 1923
  - Union, Cincinnati, Ohio, 3 Mar. 1933; 19 Mar. 1942

#### Clippings

- Antilynching, 1916-1940, undated
- "Behind the Iron Curtain--USA," articles by Constance Webb, 1959
- Birth of a Nation, 1915-1916, undated
- Crime, 1917-1931, undated
- East Saint Louis, Ill., riot, 1917
- Education, 1943
- Haiti, 1923-1925, undated
- Harlem Hospital, New York, N.Y., 1933
- Labor, 1935-1962
- Legal cases, 1916-1952
- Miscellaneous, [1920s-1950s]
- NAACP
  - General, 1920-1957
    - (2 folders)
  - Staff, 1917-1964
    - (2 folders)
  - Negro soldiers, 1925-1944, undated
  - Negroes in Franklin D. Roosevelt's administration, 1941-1943
  - Segregation, 1919-1953, undated
    - (3 folders)
### Printed Matter, 1911-1967

<table>
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</table>
| BOX 66 Not filmed | **Addition, 1915-1968**  
A certificate, a legal document, printed matter, and annotated books by Spingarn.  
Organized alphabetically by title of publication or type of material. |
| BOX 66 Not filmed | A Catalog of First Editions and Rare Books, James F. Drake, Inc., 1926  
Certificate issued to Spingarn, Supreme Court, 1926 [See Oversize]  
Laws Relating To Sex Morality In New York City, by Arthur Spingarn, 1915  
Laws Relating To Sex Morality In New York City, by Arthur Spingarn, revised edition, by Bruce Cobb, 1926  
Newspaper clipping, New York Age, 1954  
Power of attorney, H. Herman Zand, 1968 |
| BOX OV 1-OV 2 REEL 58 | **Oversize, 1915-1964**  
Newspapers, newspaper clippings, and certificate issued to Spingarn by the Supreme Court.  
The certificate has not been filmed.  
Organized according to the series, arrangement, and containers from which the items were removed. |
| BOX OV 1 REEL 58 | Newspapers and newspaper clippings, 1915-1964 (Container 66) |
| BOX OV 2 Not filmed | Certificate issued to Spingarn, Supreme Court, 1926 (Container 67) |