Collection Summary

Title: Henry Rowe Schoolcraft Papers
Inclusive Dates: 1788-1941
Bulk Dates: 1820-1856
ID No.: MSS39115
Creator: Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864
Extent: 25,000 items
Extent: 90 containers plus 1 oversize
Extent: 28 linear feet
Extent: 69 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm73039115

Summary: Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, author, ethnologist, explorer, geologist, glass manufacturer, and Indian agent; his first wife, Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, the Ojibwe author Bamewawagezhikaquay which translates in English as "Woman of the Sound the Stars Make Rushing Through the Sky"; and his second wife Mary Howard Schoolcraft. Correspondence, journals, articles, books, manuscripts of magazines, poetry, speeches, government reports, Indian vocabularies, maps, drawings, and other papers reflecting Schoolcraft's career as a glass manufacturer, mineralogist on an exploring expedition in the Ozark Mountains, geologist on the Cass expedition to the Northwest Territory, leader of expeditions throughout the Great Lakes region, member of Michigan's legislative council, Indian agent, superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan, ethnologist, and author of works concerning the Iroquois of New York state and other Indians of North America.

Online Content: A digitized version of the Papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft at the Library of Congress is available onsite at https://link.gale.com/apps/collection/6LPT/INDP?u=loc_main and also to Gale subscribers.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Bamewawagezhikaquay, 1800-1842.
Bartlett, John Russell, 1805-1886--Correspondence.
Calhoun, John C. (John Caldwell), 1782-1850--Correspondence.
Cass, Lewis, 1782-1866--Correspondence.
Cass, Lewis, 1782-1866. Lewis Cass papers.
Crooks, Ramsay, 1787-1859--Correspondence.
Doty, James Duane, 1799-1865--Correspondence.
Everett, Edward, 1794-1865--Correspondence.
Henry, Joseph, 1797-1878--Correspondence.
Howard, John Harrison--Correspondence.
Hulbert, John, 1793-1873--Correspondence.
Irving, Washington, 1783-1859--Correspondence.
Johnston family.
Johnston, George, 1796-1861--Correspondence.
Kimball, Richard B. (Richard Burleigh), 1816-1892--Correspondence.
Lee, William S., active 1841--Correspondence.
Lieber, Francis, 1800-1872--Correspondence.
Lyon, Lucius, 1800-1851--Correspondence.
Mason, Stevens Thomson, 1811-1843--Correspondence.
McMurray, William, 1810-1894--Correspondence.
Miles, Pliny, 1818-1865--Correspondence.
Palfrey, John Gorham, 1796-1881--Correspondence.
Parker, Ely Samuel, 1828-1895--Correspondence.
Parkman, Francis, 1823-1893--Correspondence.
Ritchie, Thomas, 1778-1854--Correspondence.
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864, Historical and statistical information respecting the history, condition and prospects of the Indian tribes of the United States. 1851-1857.
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864.
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, 1793-1864. Algic researches. 1839.
Schoolcraft, Henry Rowe, Mrs. Mrs. Henry Rowe Schoolcraft papers.
Schoolcraft, Lawrence, 1757-1840. Lawrence Schoolcraft papers.
Shearman, Willett H., 1792--Correspondence.
Silliman, Benjamin, 1779-1864--Correspondence.
Simms, William Gilmore, 1806-1870--Correspondence.
Trowbridge, C. C. (Charles Christopher), 1800-1883--Correspondence.
Whiting, Henry, 1788-1851--Correspondence.

Subjects
American periodicals.
Ethnology--New York (State)
Ethnology--North America.
Geology--Northwest, Old.
Glass manufacture--New Hampshire.
Glass manufacture--New York (State)
Glass manufacture--Vermont.
Indians of North America--Government relations.
Indians of North America--Languages.
Indians of North America--Literature.
Indians of North America--Michigan.
Indians of North America--New York (State)
Indians of North America--Periodicals.
Indians of North America--Social life and customs.
Indians of North America.
Iroquois Indians.
Lewis Cass Expedition, 1820.
Mineralogy--Ozark Mountains.
Ojibwa Indians--Periodicals.
Ojibwa Indians--Social life and customs.
Ojibwa Indians.
Ojibwa literature.
Ojibwa poetry.

Places
Great Lakes Region (North America)--Discovery and exploration.
Mackinac Island (Mich.)--History.
Michigan--Politics and government.
Mississippi River--Discovery and exploration.
Northwest, Old--Discovery and exploration.
Ozark Mountains--Discovery and exploration.
Sault Sainte Marie (Mich.)--History.

Titles
*Literary voyager.*
*Muzzeniegun.*
*Papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft at the Library of Congress*
Occupations
Authors.
Ethnologists.
Explorers.
Geologists.
Glass manufacturers.
Indian agents.

Acquisition Information
The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, author, explorer, Indian agent, geologist, and ethnologist, were acquired between 1866 and 1942, partly as a gift from his widow, Mary Howard Schoolcraft, and partly by transfer from the Smithsonian Institution.

Processing History
The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft were arranged and described by Edwin A. Thompson and others in 1973. This description was revised by Harry G. Heiss in 1999. The manuscript of Robert Strange's Indian novel, Eoneguski (1839), once associated with this collection, has been transferred to the Library's Peter Force Papers and Collection. Further description of the papers and role of Schoolcraft’s wife Jane and the Johnston family in the collection was added in 2021.

Additional Description

Transfers
Broadsides and pamphlets have been transferred to the Library's Rare Book and Special Collections Division where they are identified as a part of these papers. Maps have been transferred to the Geography and Map Division where they are identified as the Henry Rowe Schoolcraft map collection at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021588031. Patrons are encouraged to contact these divisions in advance of a research visit.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.
Microfilm

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on sixty-nine reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition.

Online Content

A digitized version of the Papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft at the Library of Congress is available onsite at https://link.gale.com/apps/collection/6LPT/INDP?u=loc_main and also to Gale subscribers.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Henry Rowe Schoolcraft Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1793, Mar. 28</td>
<td>Born, Albany County, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circa 1808</td>
<td>Entered Union College, Schenectady, N.Y. (later attended Middlebury College, Middlebury, Vt.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1810-1817</td>
<td>Glass manufacturer, Geneva, N.Y.; Salisbury, Vt.; and Keene, N.H.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1817-1818</td>
<td>Western trip through Pennsylvania, Ohio, Missouri, and Arkansas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1819</td>
<td>Published <em>A View of the Lead Mines of Missouri, Including Some Observations on the Mineralogy, Geology, Geography, Antiquities, Soil, Climate, Population, and Productions of Missouri and Arkansaw, and Other Sections of the Western Country</em> (New York: Charles Wiley. 299 pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1820</td>
<td>Accompanied Lewis Cass on expedition to Lake Superior and upper regions of the Mississippi Valley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1821</td>
<td>Published <em>Journal of a Tour into the Interior of Missouri and Arkansaw, from Potosi, or Mine á Burton, in Missouri Territory, in a South-west Direction toward the Rocky Mountains, Performed in the Years 1818 and 1819</em> (London: R. Phillips. 102 pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Published <em>Narrative Journal of Travels through the Northwestern Regions of the United States, Extending from Detroit through the Great Chain of American Lakes to the Sources of the Mississippi River, Performed as a Member of the Expedition under Governor Cass in the Year 1820</em> (Albany, N.Y.: E. &amp; E. Hosford. 419 pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1822-1841</td>
<td>U.S. Indian agent for the tribes of the Lake Superior region</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>Married Jane Johnston (died 1842)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1828</td>
<td>Helped found the Historical Society of Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1828-1832</td>
<td>Member, legislative council of Michigan Territory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1832</td>
<td>Helped found the Algic Society, Detroit, Mich.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Led expedition resulting in discovery of the source of the Mississippi River</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1834</td>
<td>Published <em>Narrative of an Expedition through the Upper Mississippi to Itasca Lake, the Actual Source of This River, Embracing an Exploratory Trip through the St. Crois and Burntwood (or Broule) Rivers, in 1832</em>(New York: Harper. 307 pp.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1836-1841</td>
<td>Superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>Visited Europe</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1844-1845  Published *Oneóta, or the Red Race of America* (New York: Burgess, Stringer. 8 nos.)

1845  Agent in census of Iroquois for State of New York

1846  Published *Notes on the Iroquois* (New York: Bartlett & Welford. 285 pp.)

1847  Married Mary E. Howard

Published *Inquiries, Respecting the History, Present Condition, and Future Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States* (Washington, D.C. 55 pp.). Also issued as an appendix to *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*, vol. 1 (see below)

1847-1857  Special agent, Office of Indian Affairs, to gather, collate, and edit information on all Indian tribes of the United States

1849  Stricken with paralysis

1851  Published *Personal Memoirs of a Residence of Thirty Years with the Indian Tribes on the American Frontiers: With Brief Notices of Passing Events, Facts, and Opinions, A.D. 1812 to A.D. 1842* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 703 pp.)


1853  Published *Scenes and Adventures in the Semi-Alpine Region of the Ozark Mountains of Missouri and Arkansas* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 256 pp.)

1855  Published *Summary Narrative of an Exploratory Expedition to the Sources of the Mississippi River, in 1830: Resumed and Completed, by the Discovery of Its Origin in Itasca Lake, in 1832* (Philadelphia: Lippincott, Grambo. 596 pp.)

1858-1859  Interpreter, Office of Indian Affairs

1861-1864  Confined to bed

1864, Dec. 10  Died, Washington, D.C.

**Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft (1793-1864) span the years 1788-1941, with the bulk of the material dated between 1820 and 1856. The greater part of the collection consists of the correspondence of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft and his wives, Jane Johnston and Mary E. Howard, and notes, drafts, and manuscripts of Schoolcraft's published and unpublished articles, manuscript magazines (*The Cricket*, *The Muzzinegun, or Literary Voyager*, and *The Garland*), poetry, books, speeches, lectures, government reports, and prospectuses. In addition, there are journals, reports, memoranda, financial records (including ledgers, account books, bills, receipts, and statements), genealogical notes, letter copybook, commonplace book, maps, drawings, lists, statistical compilations, Indian language vocabularies, calling cards, newspaper clippings, and printed material.

The collection includes miscellaneous papers of Schoolcraft's father, Lawrence Schoolcraft, his father-in-law, John Johnston, and his close friend, Lewis Cass. It also includes Joseph N. Nicollet's journal of 1836 concerning an expedition to the headwaters of the Mississippi River, as well as a variety of items submitted or forwarded to Schoolcraft for inclusion in his six-volume work, *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*.

The collection reflects Schoolcraft's career as a glass manufacturer in New York, Vermont, and New Hampshire, mineralogist on an exploring expedition in the Ozark Mountains, geologist on the Cass expedition to the upper Mississippi, Indian agent at Sault Sainte Marie and Mackinac Island, Michigan, superintendent of Indian affairs for Michigan, leader of expeditions throughout the Great Lakes region (notably the 1832 expedition which discovered the source of the Mississippi River), member of Michigan's legislative council, ethnologist studying and reporting on the Iroquois of New York, and compiler and editor of *Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States* for the Office of Indian Affairs. It reflects the contribution and collaboration of Schoolcraft's first wife and Ojibwe author Jane Johnston Schoolcraft (Bamewawagezhikaquay), including as co-editor and author of the literary magazine, *Muzzinegun* also known as the *Literary Voyager*, as well as Jane and her family's work in identifying fieldwork sources and gathering of Chippewa/Ojibwa tales. The collection includes correspondence, journals, poetry and
other writings, notes, and other papers of Jane, her father John Johnston, and other Johnston family members. Also included is correspondence and other papers of Schoolcraft's second wife Mary Howard (Mrs. Henry Rowe) Schoolcraft; papers of his father Lawrence Schoolcraft and friend Lewis Cass; and Joseph N. Nicollet's journal (1836) of an expedition to the sources of the Mississippi.

Mineralogy, geology, and ethnology are recurrent subjects throughout the collection. The dominant subject of Schoolcraft's writings is the history, language, mythology, maxims, and characteristics of the American Indian. Schoolcraft also wrote about the past and future roles of the federal government toward the Indian, Indian hieroglyphics and picture writing, temperance and religion as practiced by the Indians, and Christian missionary work among the tribes. He was also interested in American literature using the Indian as a central motif.

Schoolcraft continuously revised and reissued his published works, often using different titles. He rarely dated his manuscripts or otherwise adequately identified them, often using pseudonyms or not signing his works at all. Among his pseudonyms are Agricola, Albion, Algon, Altamont, Appelles, Brevis, Brutus, Henry R. Colcraft, A Englishman in Search of Amusement, William Hetherwold, Hiokato, Ianosh, Megesthines, Peter Pencraft, and Senex. The titles of writings in the container list of this register were taken from the manuscripts themselves and reflect the variant spellings used by Schoolcraft.


**Organization of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in twelve series:

- **General Correspondence, 1806-1864**
- **Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889**
- **Letter Copybook, 1822-1825**
- **Journals, 1818-1878**
- **Subject File, 1822-1836**
- **Articles, 1818-1862**
- **Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941**
- **Poetry File, 1788-1873**
- **Book File, circa 1817-1857**
- **Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-circa 1860**
- **Miscellany, 1814-1906**
- **Oversize, circa 1820-1846**
## Description of Series

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-54</td>
<td><strong>General Correspondence, 1806-1864</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 1-33 REEL 1-16 | **Bound, 1809-1864**  
Correspondence, memoranda, reports, and notes.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 34-54 REEL 17-42 | **Unbound, 1806-1864**  
Correspondence and enclosures with a few printed items sent to Schoolcraft.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 55-58 REEL 43-47 | **Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889**  
Correspondence and a few related items. Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft may also be found in the series of bound General Correspondence, Vols. 23-33.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 59 REEL 48 | **Letter Copybook, 1822-1825**  
Contemporary copies of letters received by Schoolcraft while Indian agent at Mackinac and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich. Contains a partial index.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 60 REEL 48 | **Journals, 1818-1878**  
Bound and unbound journals and notes kept by Schoolcraft and Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, with transcripts of some journals.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 61 REEL 49 | **Subject File, 1822-1836**  
Lists, notes, reports, memoranda, statistics, and Indian vocabularies.  
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order. |
| BOX 62-63 REEL 50-51 | **Articles, 1818-1862**  
Chiefly manuscripts of articles and book reviews by Schoolcraft or ascribed to him.  
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order. |
| BOX 64-66 REEL 52 | **Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941**  
Manuscripts of magazines by members of the Schoolcraft family.  
Arranged chronologically in bound volumes. |
| BOX 67-70 REEL 53-56 | **Poetry File, 1788-1873**  
Drafts, printers' copies, and newspaper clippings of Schoolcraft's poems. Collected works under single titles are at the end of the series. Poems of John Johnston, Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, and others are filed separately at the end of the series.  
Arranged by title in approximate alphabetical order. |
| BOX 71-82 REEL 57-63 | **Book File, circa 1817-1857**  
Research material, notes and drafts, manuscripts, fair copies, and page proofs of Schoolcraft's major published and unpublished works. Contains some fragments.  
Arranged in approximate alphabetical order. |
BOX 82-85 REEL 63-65 **Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-circa 1860**
Lectures, speeches, prospectuses, government reports, forms, unidentified fragments of Schoolcraft's writings, and clippings of reviews of Schoolcraft's books.
Arranged by type of material and chronologically or alphabetically therein.

BOX 86-90 REEL 66-68 **Miscellany, 1814-1906**
Manuscripts of articles by others, calling cards, newspaper clippings, a commonplace book, Spanish and Indian mission books, notebooks, printed matter, sketches, maps and charts, financial records, and indexes and descriptions of the papers. Includes Joseph N. Nicollet's journal.
Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

BOX OV 1 REEL 69 **Oversize, circa 1820-1846**
Commissions, charts, and maps.
Unarranged.
## Container List

Microfilm edition available. Accession nos. 13,819 and 13,819.1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 1-54</td>
<td>General Correspondence, 1806-1864</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 1-33 REEL 1-16 | **Bound, 1809-1864**  
Correspondence, memoranda, reports, and notes.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | 21 Aug. 1809-12 June 1820 |
| BOX 2 REEL 1 | 14 June 1820-18 Feb. 1822 |
| BOX 3 REEL 2 | 20 Feb. 1822-24 Sept. 1823 |
| BOX 4 REEL 2 | 26 Sept. 1823-14 Dec. 1824 |
| BOX 5 REEL 3 | 15 Dec. 1824-14 Apr. 1826 |
| BOX 6 REEL 3 | 16 Apr. 1826-22 Jan. 1827 |
| BOX 7 REEL 4 | 25 Jan.-5 Nov. 1827 |
| BOX 8 REEL 4 | 6 Nov. 1827-24 Sept. 1829 |
| BOX 9 REEL 5 | 25 Sept. 1829-28 Apr. 1831 |
| BOX 10 REEL 5 | 30 Apr. 1831-14 Jan. 1833 |
| BOX 11 REEL 6 | 18 Jan.-10 Nov. 1833 |
| BOX 12 REEL 6 | 14 Nov. 1833-3 Sept. 1834 |
| BOX 13 REEL 7 | 6 Sept. 1834-5 Nov. 1836 |
| BOX 14 REEL 7 | 8 Nov. 1836-5 Jan. 1838 |
| BOX 15 REEL 8 | 6 Jan.-29 Sept. 1838 |
| BOX 16 REEL 8 | 30 Sept. 1838-20 Feb. 1839 |
| BOX 17 REEL 9 | 21 Feb. 1839-7 May 1840 |
| BOX 18 REEL 9 | 10 May 1840-25 Jan. 1841 |
| BOX 19 REEL 9 | 29 Jan. 1841-3 Oct. 1842 |
| BOX 20 REEL 10 | 4 Oct. 1842-11 Mar. 1845 |
| BOX 21 REEL 10 | 12 Mar.-22 July 1845 |
| BOX 22 REEL 11 | 23 July 1845-17 Feb. 1846 |
| BOX 23 REEL 11 | 18 Feb. 1846-23 June 1848 |
| BOX 24 REEL 12 | 29 June 1848-1 Jan. 1850 |
| BOX 25 REEL 12 | 9 Jan. 1850-5 May 1851 |
| BOX 26 REEL 13 | 6 May 1851-5 Apr. 1852 |
| BOX 27 REEL 13 | 8 Apr.-11 Oct. 1852 |
| BOX 28 REEL 14 | 13 Oct. 1852-28 Feb. 1854 |
| BOX 29 REEL 14 | 1 Mar. 1854-3 Mar. 1856 |
| BOX 30 REEL 15 | 4 Mar. 1856-1 Feb. 1858 |
| BOX 31 REEL 15 | 2 Feb. 1858-20 June 1859 |
| BOX 32 REEL 16 | 23 June 1859-15 Aug. 1863 |
| BOX 33 REEL 16 | 26 Aug. 1863-25 Dec. 1864, undated |
General Correspondence, 1806-1864

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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| BOX 34-54 REEL 17-42 | Unbound, 1806-1864  
  Correspondence and enclosures with a few printed items sent to Schoolcraft.  
  Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 34 REEL 17  | Dec. 1806-Dec. 1816  
  (31 folders) |
| BOX 35 REEL 18  | Feb. 1817-Dec. 1825  
  (13 folders) |
| BOX 36 REEL 19  | Jan. 1826-Dec. 1829  
  (16 folders) |
| BOX 37 REEL 20  | Jan. 1830-Dec. 1831  
  (12 folders) |
| BOX 38 REEL 21  | Jan. 1832-Dec. 1833  
  (9 folders) |
| BOX 39 REEL 22  | Jan.-Dec. 1834  
  (7 folders) |
| BOX 40 REEL 23  | Jan.-Dec. 1835  
  (8 folders) |
| BOX 41 REEL 24-25 | Jan.-Sept. 1836  
  (14 folders) |
| BOX 42 REEL 26-27 | Oct. 1836-Dec. 1837  
  (10 folders) |
| BOX 43 REEL 28-29 | Jan. 1838-June 1839  
  (10 folders) |
| BOX 44 REEL 30  | July 1839-Apr. 1840  
  (8 folders) |
| BOX 45 REEL 31  | May-Dec. 1840  
  (8 folders) |
| BOX 46 REEL 32  | Jan. 1841-Dec. 1842  
  (12 folders) |
| BOX 47 REEL 33-34 | Jan. 1843-Dec. 1844  
  (13 folders) |
| BOX 48 REEL 35  | Jan. 1845-Dec. 1846  
  (10 folders) |
| BOX 49 REEL 36-37 | Jan. 1847-Feb. 1848  
  (13 folders) |
| BOX 50 REEL 38  | Mar.-Dec. 1848  
  (10 folders) |
| BOX 51 REEL 39  | Jan. 1849-Dec. 1850  
  (24 folders) |
| BOX 52 REEL 40  | Jan. 1851-June 1853  
  (27 folders) |
| BOX 53 REEL 41  | July 1853-Dec. 1855  
  (30 folders) |
| BOX 54 REEL 42  | Jan. 1856-Dec. 1864  
  (43 folders)  
  Undated letters and fragments  
  (3 folders) |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 55-58 REEL 43-47 | **Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1846-1889**  
Correspondence and a few related items. Correspondence of Mary Howard Schoolcraft may also be found in the series of bound General Correspondence, Vols. 23-33.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 55 REEL 43 | 1846-1866 *See Containers 1-22 for correspondence prior to 1846*  
(30 folders) |
| BOX 56 REEL 44 | 1867-1871  
(21 folders) |
| BOX 57 REEL 45 | 1872-1874  
(21 folders) |
| BOX 58 REEL 46-47 | 1875-1889  
(23 folders)  
Undated letters and fragments  
(5 folders) |
| BOX 59 REEL 48 | **Letter Copybook, 1822-1825**  
Contemporary copies of letters received by Schoolcraft while Indian agent at Mackinac and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich. Contains a partial index.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 59 REEL 48 | Mackinac Island and Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., Indian agencies, copies of letters received, 1822-1825 |
| BOX 60 REEL 48 | **Journals, 1818-1878**  
Bound and unbound journals and notes kept by Schoolcraft and Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, with transcripts of some journals.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 60 REEL 48 | July 1818, Mississippi River, Herculaneum to St. Louis, Mo.  
Nov. 1818-Feb. 1819, Mine á Burton to the headwaters of the White River  
May-Oct. 1820, Cass expedition, geological and mineralogical journal  
1822-1823, fragments  
Aug. 1824  
Fond du Lac, Mich.  
Account book, 1835  
July 1826, Iron River, Lake Superior  
May-June 1828, Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft  
Mar.-Apr. 1831, Detroit, Mich.  
June-Sept. 1831, Wisconsin and Michigan  
July 1831, Lake Superior, kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft  
1832  
Fragments, kept by Jane Johnston Schoolcraft  
Notes of Mary Howard Schoolcraft and L. Luller, 1878  
Feb. 1833, fragments  
May 1833-Sept. 1834 |
**Journals, 1818-1878**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 61 REEL 49</td>
<td><strong>Subject File, 1822-1836</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Lists, notes, reports, memoranda, statistics, and Indian vocabularies.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 61 REEL 49</td>
<td>Education, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>English grammar, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethnological scraps, undated</td>
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<td>Indian place names, undated</td>
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<td>Indian population</td>
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<td>Within the Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., agency, 1824-1825</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous statistics, undated</td>
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<td>Tariff on Indian goods, circa 1836</td>
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<td>Algic or Chippewaw, undated</td>
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<td>Costámos, San Francisco Bay, Calif., undated</td>
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<td>Cushna tribe, Sacramento Valley, Calif., undated</td>
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<td>Mandan, notes of James Kipp, undated</td>
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<td>Vocabularies, 1822-1823</td>
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<td>Lexicon of words and phrases, undated</td>
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<td>Common verbs, Lord's Prayer, etc., undated</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Unidentified, undated</td>
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| BOX 62-63 REEL 50-51 | **Articles, 1818-1862** |
| | Chiefly manuscripts of articles and book reviews by Schoolcraft or ascribed to him. |
| | Arranged in approximate alphabetical order. |

| BOX 62 REEL 50 | "Aboriginal Idea of Religion," undated |
| | "Aboriginal Palladium" See Container 63, "Oneida Stone" |
| | "Adventures under the Helderberg," undated |
| | "Alhalla," by Senex, New York Commercial Advertiser, undated |
| | "Ancient Alphabetic Inscription in the Ohio Valley," undated |
| | "Ancient Shipwreck of a Foreign Vessel on the American Coast During the Ante-Columbian Period: An Iroquois Tradition," undated |
"Antiquities," undated
"Antiquities of the Town of Pompey," undated
"An Appeal to History on the Conduct and Treatment of the United States toward the Indian Tribes," undated
"Appeal to the Democracy" See same container, "To the Democracy of the Union" Appleton's Cyclopedia of General Knowledge, vol. 1, review, undated
"Aboriginal History of America," critical notice, undated
"Auroral Phenomena Observed on Lake Superior," undated
"Biographical Sketch of Governor Cass," by Megesthines, New York Statesman, 1821
"Boldiades," undated
"Brief Notes of Public Men and Characters at Washington," by Altamont, Albany Argus, circa 1847
"Brief Notices of the Statuary and Paintings in the Capitol at Washington," by Appelles, circa 1847
"The Burning of Schenectady by the French in 1690," undated
"Card-Table-Talk," undated
"Castle Island," undated
"Character of Confucius," undated
"Characteristic Traits of the Aboriginal Tribes of This Continent," undated
"The Cherokees," Evening Post, circa 1844
"Criticisms on American Literature," Athenaeum, undated
"Copper Mines," notice, 1841
"A Curt History of the United States in the Hebraic Manner," 1852
"Curt Tracts for European Emigrants to the United States" See same container, "Essays of Brutus: Pyramid of the Colorado"
"Dawn of Literary Composition by Educated Natives of the Aboriginal Tribes," undated
"Decline of Indian Population" or "Yet Still We Find the Same Primeval Race," undated
"To the Democracy of the Union" or "Appeal to the Democracy," undated
"Detroit Literary Tracts," Detroit City Gazette, undated
"Discovery of the Source of the Mississippi, 1527-1832," 1848
"Discovery of the Source of the Mississippi River," New York Evening Post, circa 1859
An Encyclopedia of Instruction, by A. B. Johnson, review, 1857
"Enduring Interest of the Indians as an Ethnological Element in the History of Mankind," undated
"An Essay on the Grave Creek Mound of the Ohio Valley," 1844
"Essay on the Indian Character," undated
"Essays of Brutus: Pyramid of the Colorado" or "Curt Tracts for European Emigrants to the United States," 1853, undated
"Evidences of the Unity of Demon Worship in the Ancient Population of Asia and among the Present Tribes in America," undated
"Expedition to the Source of St. Peter's River," review, undated
"The Falls of St. Anthony," The Family Magazine, undated
"Gallatin's Synopsis of the Indian Tribes within the United States" or "Value of Languages as an Element of Indian History," review, 1837
"Hon. Albert A. Gallup," 1851
"Geology," 1818
"Theories of Geology and Biblical Geology," undated
"Geology of Albany County, N.Y.," undated
"Geology of Albany County," Albany Journal, 1856
"Hieroglyphics and Pictographic Devices," undated
"Hi-a-de-o-ne: A Seneca Tradition," Daily National Pilot, 1845
"History," undated
"History and Progress of American Geography," undated
Hoffman's "Vigil of Faith," review, undated
Hunter, John Dunn, Manners and Customs of Several Indian Tribes, review, circa 1824
"Idea of the Revelation in 1st Genesis," undated
"Indian Etymologies," Historical Magazine, 1857
"Indian Ideas of Immortality and the Repose of the Soul," Indian Tribes of the United States, undated
"The Indian Mind Respecting Religion," undated
"Indian Mode of Imparting Instruction," undated
"The Indian Mythology Considered as an Element in the Future Phases of American Literature," undated
"Indian Name for North Americans" See same container, "Indian Name for United States"
"Indian Name for United States" or "Indian Name for North Americans," New York Evening Post, 1845
"Indian Statistics," 1852
"Indian Stories," undated
   No. 3. "A Shawanoe Tradition," undated
   No. 4. "Takozid, or the Short-foot," circa 1835
   No. 5. "The Sand Dunes of Lake Superior," undated
   No. 7. "Indian Character," undated
   No. 8. "The Three Races of Men," undated
   No. 10. "Solidified Words, or the Enchanted Pub-bi-gwun," undated
"Inquiries Respecting the Geology and Mineralogy of the Western Parts of New York," 1820
"Inquiries Respecting the History, the Present Condition, and Future Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States," in three parts, title varies, The Literary World, 1847
"Is the Gospel Adapted to the North American Indians?" 1828
"Jeesukaywin Prophecy," undated
"Leonhard's Popular Lectures on Geology," Northern Light, review, 1841
"A Letter on City Names," 1844
Letter to the editors, New York Evening Express, 1845
Letters by Ianosh from New York, N.Y.; Philadelphia, Pa.; and Washington, D.C., for publication, circa 1857-1859
"Life and Speeches of General Lewis Cass," 1848
"The Lost Colony of Virginia," undated
"Love Song of an Odjibway Girl," undated
"Lower Saginaw and Lyons," undated
"Minnesota," by Algon, undated
   (2 folders)
"Mosaical Geology," undated
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<th>Articles, 1818-1862</th>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Mr. Charles Dickens 'Tatooed' a Little Himself,&quot; by Hiokato, undated</td>
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<td><em>The North American Review</em>, no. 94, review, 1837</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Notes for Memoir of Mrs. Henry Rowe Schoolcraft,&quot; by Jane Johnston, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Notice of a Military Journal of the Era of the War Which Transferred the Canadas to the British Crown,&quot; by Henry R. Colcraft, circa 1843</td>
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<td>&quot;Oneida Stone&quot; or &quot;Aboriginal Palladium,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;On-Ton, or the Autobiography of My Cane,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Opinions of Mr. Bozzlewoggle,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;The Order of Creation,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Picture Writing&quot; and &quot;Symbolic Writing,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Poetic Expression of the Aborigines,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Pontiac,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>Pope, Alexander, <em>Essay on Man: In Four Epistles</em>, review, undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Potowattomie Tradition of Manabozho,&quot; 1847</td>
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<td>&quot;Power and Right,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Principles of the Indian Languages, No. 2,&quot; 1848</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;A Prospective American Literature Superinduced from Indian Mythology,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Queries Respecting the Human Race: Language,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;The Red Race of America,&quot; by George Catlin, review, 1841</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Reverence and Affection for Parents,&quot; circa 1844</td>
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<td><em>Saturday's Review</em>, reviews, 1835-1837</td>
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<td>&quot;The Saxon Traveller,&quot; 1849</td>
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<td>&quot;Seneca,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;The Shadow on the Wall: An Apowa,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;A Sketch of the Life of Col. Lawrence Schoolcraft,&quot; 1856</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Sketches of Lake Superior,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Sketches of the Upper Peninsula,&quot; nos. 1-5, by Albion, undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Society in the South,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Source of the Mississippi,&quot; <em>Daily National Intelligencer</em>, 1856</td>
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<td>&quot;Symbolic Writing&quot; *See same container, &quot;Picture Writing&quot;&quot;);</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Synopsis of Cartier's <em>Voyages of Discovery to North America</em>,&quot; 1828</td>
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<td>&quot;Temperance,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>&quot;Toatosh Mountain,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;University of America: Essays by Agricola,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Value of Languages as an Element of Indian History&quot; *See Container 62, &quot;Gallatin's Synopsis of the Indian Tribes within the United States&quot;</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Views of Society: Manners and Literature in the United States,&quot; by A Englishman in Search of Amusement, undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Wau-ge-min, or the Corn Song of the Natives,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Women Are Everywhere Slaves and Beasts of Burden,&quot; undated</td>
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<tr>
<td>&quot;Writing Rock of Dighton,&quot; undated</td>
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</table>
"Writings on the Indians to 1783," 1827
"Yet Still We Find the Same Primeval Race" See Container 62, "Decline of Indian Population"

**BOX 64-66 REEL 52**  
**Manuscript Magazines, 1809-1941**  
Manuscripts of magazines by members of the Schoolcraft family.  
Arranged chronologically in bound volumes.

**BOX 64 REEL 52 MSS 1-2**  

**MSS 3-4**  
The Cricket, no. 1, undated

**MSS 5-7**  
The Cricket, or Whisper from a Voice in a Corner, Hamilton Village, Albany County, N.Y.  
No. 1, 1809

**MSS 8-9**  
No. 2, 1809

**MSS 10-11**  
The Cricket, or Parapetetic [sic] Student, Hamilton Village, Albany County, N.Y., no. 3, 1809

**MSS 12-13**  
The Cricket, or Whisper from a Voice in a Corner  
Geneva, Ontario County, N.Y.  
No. 4, 1810

**MSS 14-15**  
No. 5, 1810

**MSS 16**  
No. 6, 1812

**MSS 17-18**  
Vernon, Oneida County, N.Y.  
No. 7, 1812

**MSS 19-20**  
The Tale Bearer, Vernon, Oneida County, N.Y., vol. 2, no. 1, 1812

**MSS 21**  
Whispers from a Voice in a Corner, Geneva, Ontario County, N.Y., series 2, no. 3, 1812

**MSS 22-23**  
The Cricket, or Parapetetic [sic] Student  
Lake Dunmore, Addison County, Vt., 1813

**MSS 24**  
Potosi, Mo., 1812

**MSS 25-26**  
Miscellany  
The Cricket, fragments, undated

**MSS 27-29**  
Chippewas

**MSS 29**  
Lake Superior

**MSS 30-35**  
Winter & Spring, or Chippewa Allegory, undated

**MSS 35-36**  
Letters  
"To Our Correspondent Leelinau," undated

**MSS 36-41**  
"To the Editor of the Muzzinyegun from Leelinau," undated

**MSS 42**  
Diana [?], Ancient Custom, undated

**MSS 43**  
Rosa, no.1., undated

**MSS 44-46**  
Catherine Brown, undated

**MSS 47-49**  
Cherokees, undated

**MSS 50-56**  
Fragments, undated

**MSS 57**  
Friendly Speech of Skingabamossin to His Hand, undated

**MSS 58**  
Fragments, undated

**MSS 59**  
Friendly Speech of an Indian Chief, undated

**MSS 60-62**  
Sault Ste. Marie, undated

**MSS 63-64**  
The Vine and Oak, undated

**MSS 65-92**  
The Muzzinyegun, or Literary Voyager, Sault Sainte Marie, Mich., title varies  
No. 2, Dec. 1826

**MSS 93-116**  
No. 3, Jan. 1827
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<td>No. 4, 12 Jan. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 143-167</td>
<td>No. 5., undated</td>
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<td>MSS 168-187</td>
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<td>MSS 188-212</td>
<td>No. 8, 13 Feb. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 213-236</td>
<td>No.9, 16 Feb. 1827</td>
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<td>BOX 66 REEL 52 MSS 237</td>
<td>Fragment, undated</td>
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<td>MSS 263-265</td>
<td>No. 12, 2 Mar. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 266-289</td>
<td>No. 13, 10 Mar. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 290-314</td>
<td>No. 14, 28 Mar. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 315-323</td>
<td>No. 15, 11 Apr. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 324</td>
<td>No. 16, 28 Apr. 1827</td>
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<td>MSS 325-327</td>
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<td>MSS 328-329</td>
<td>Poem addressed to editor of <em>Literary Voyager</em>, undated</td>
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<td>MSS 330</td>
<td>Letter and poem addressed to editor of <em>Literary Voyager</em>, undated</td>
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<td>MSS 333-334</td>
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<td>MSS 335-336</td>
<td>Miscellany addressed to &quot;Gentle Reader,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>No. 1, 31 Aug. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 342-343</td>
<td>No. 2, 7 Sept. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 344-345</td>
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<td>MSS 346-347</td>
<td>No. 4, 21 Sept. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 348-349</td>
<td>No. 5, 28 Sept. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 350-351</td>
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<td>MSS 352-353</td>
<td>No. 7, 12 Oct. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 354-355</td>
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<td>MSS 356-357</td>
<td>No. 9, 26 Oct. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 358-359</td>
<td>No. 10, 2 Nov. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 360-361</td>
<td>No. 11, Nov. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 362-363</td>
<td>No. 12, 15 Feb. 1845</td>
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<td>MSS 364-365</td>
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<td>No. 1, 23 Nov. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 366-367</td>
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<td>MSS 368-369</td>
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<td>MSS 370-371</td>
<td>No. 4, 14 Dec. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 372-373</td>
<td>No. 5, 21 Dec. 1844</td>
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<td>MSS 374-375</td>
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<td>MSS 376-377</td>
<td>No. 7, 5 Jan. 1845</td>
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<td>MSS 378-379</td>
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<td>No. 10, 25 Jan. 1845</td>
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<td>MSS 384-385</td>
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<td>MSS 386-387</td>
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<td>MSS 388-389</td>
<td>Vol. 3 No. 1, 21 June 1845</td>
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<td>MSS 390-391</td>
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<td>MSS 392-393</td>
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<td>MSS 394-395</td>
<td>No. 4, 22 Feb. 1846</td>
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<td>MSS 396-397</td>
<td>No. 5, 1 Mar. 1846</td>
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**BOX 67-70 REEL 53-56 Poetry File, 1788-1873**

Drafts, printers' copies, and newspaper clippings of Schoolcraft's poems. Collected works under single titles are at the end of the series. Poems of John Johnston, Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, and others are filed separately at the end of the series. Arranged by title in approximate alphabetical order.

**BOX 67 REEL 53**

"An Address to the Axe" or "Trees and Shades," undated
"The Age of the Press, a Satire," circa 1859
"The Age of Science, a Satire," by Peter Pencraft, undated
"Alhalla, or the Lord of Talladega" and "The Exile of Talladega: A Tale of the Creek War," 1821
"Allóra, or the Indian Confederation," undated
"American Waters," undated
"Augusta Ann Libby Armstrong," undated
"The Authenticity of the Bible," undated
"Autumn: There Is a Time to Die," undated
"California," 1849
"To Cammillus," 1818
"Carol of the Mockbird," 1853
"The Castle in the Air," undated
"On Catherine's Grave," undated
"To Charles F. Hoffman," 1840
"The Christian's Hope," 1836
"Clio's Tears," undated
"Columbia's Tears: On the Death of William Henry Harrison, President of the United States," 1841
"Content: Happiness," undated
"Continental Songs," undated
"Daniel's Dream," undated
"David's Tears," undated
"On the Death of Mrs. Cass," 1853
"On the death of William Henry Schoolcraft," 1827
"On the death of N. H. Carter," circa 1829
"Democracy," 1854
"The Dying African," undated
"On the Death of M. M. Dow, Esq.," undated
"Elmwood," undated
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| 68        | "Epigram," undated  
|           | "Episode of Almora," undated  
|           | "Epitaph on John Johnston," 1828  
|           | "Essay on the Self Reliance of American Character," undated  
|           | "Ethwald" or "Oscar," undated  
|           | "The Exile of Talladega: A Tale of the Creek War" See same container, "Alhalla, or the Lord of Talladega"  
|           | "Fable of the Thistle," circa 1853  
|           | "Faith," undated  
|           | "The Forest King," undated  
|           | "To General Cass, American Minister at the French Court, Paris," 1840  
|           | "Glass: A Satire," 1814  
|           | "Glory," undated  
|           | "Go, Little Flower," 1830  
|           | "Guildenland," undated  
|           | "Henry Clay," undated  
|           | "Heroes," undated  
|           | "The History of John Jugg," undated  
|           | "Home: A Poem" See Container 69, "Tawasentha: A Poem"  
|           | "Hongerkill," undated  
|           | "The Horse," undated  
|           | "Hudibras in America," undated  
|           | "On Hugh Miller's 'Footsteps of the Creator,'" undated  
|           | "Hymn of Niagara" or "Hymn of the Waters of Niagara," undated  
|           | "Hymn of the Waters of Niagara" See same container, "Hymn of Niagara"  
|           | "A Hymn on the Character of Christ," 1833  
|           | "Icotl," undated  
|           | "Igomi," circa 1832  
|           | "Illula, the Pride of the Lakes," undated  
|           | "Imitation of a Greek Hymn to Health," undated  
|           | "Impromptu, Addressed to a Chipewa Boy," 1827  
|           | "Impromptu, on Finishing the Perusal of Maj. Long's Expedition up the St. Peters," 1827  
|           | "An Indian Hymn," undated  
|           | "Indian Petition to Congress," 1853  
|           | "Indian Prayer," undated  
|           | "An Indian's Solution to the Camel in Texas," undated  
|           | "Indian Song," undated  
|           | "The Indian's View of Christianity," undated  
|           | "Introductory Stanzas Addressed to William Cullen Bryant," undated  
|           | "Invocation at an Indian Altar," undated  
|           | "Iosco, or the Vale of Norma," 1838  
|           | "The Island of the Great Spirit, or Gleams of Discovery," 1848  
|           | "The Joys of Temperance," 1829  

**Box 68 Reel 54**
"To Kossuth," undated
"La-ó-nil, or Hints on American Character," undated
"Life," 1836
"Lines by a Father," 1829
"Lines on My Birthday," 1853
"Lines on the Birthday of Miss Charlotte Johnston," undated
"Lines on the Death of Capt. M. M. Dox, Late of the U.S. Army," undated
"Lines to a Wife," 1848
"Lines Written on Visiting My Native Village," undated
"Love: Admiration," undated
"The Love of Appreciation," undated
"Lullaby," undated
"The Making of the Soup: A Poetic jeu d'esprit," undated
"Man and the Angel, an Allegory," undated
"The Man of Bronze" or "An Essay on the Indian Character," 1828, undated
(2 folders)
"The Man of Craige," undated
"To Mary, on Her Expressing Desponding Views of Life," 1857
"To Mary, on Receiving a Bouquet of Roses," 1852
"Mary of Ashwilleth," 1815
"To Memory," 1853
"To the Memory of Mrs. Jane Moultrie," undated
"In Memory of My Sister Margaret Helen, on Re-perusing Her Last Letter," undated
"Michilimackinac," by William Hetherwold, 1841
"To Miss Anna Maria Johnston on Her Birthday," 1830
"To Miss Charlotte Johnston, on the Anniversary of Her Birth-day," 1828
"To Miss Cornelia Gilman," 1852
"To Miss Ellen Dorrington of Leeds, on Being Asked for My Autograph," 1842
"To Miss Heyward of South Carolina," 1846
"To Miss Jane Johnston," 1822
"To Miss Julie D'," undated
"To Miss J. W. Wier of Harrisburg," 1852
"To Miss Leonia Hoblitzell," 1852
"To Miss Mary E. Howard," 1847
"Monon, a Tale of the Mukundwa," 1840
"Moral Indebtedness," 1848
"To Mrs. C. S. Sherman, in Memory of Her Infant Daughter," 1840
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"The Mystic Council," undated
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BOX 71-82 REEL 57-63  **Book File, circa 1817-1857**

Research material, notes and drafts, manuscripts, fair copies, and page proofs of Schoolcraft's major published and unpublished works. Contains some fragments. Arranged in approximate alphabetical order.

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| MSS 96-121 | "Ojeeg Annung, or the Summer-maker, or the Fisher Stars"
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| MSS 330-352 | "Pappuckewiss" or "The Storm Fool: A Tale of the Vernal Equinox"
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**BOX 76 REEL 59**

- Algic Researches, Comprising Inquiries Respecting the Mental Characteristics of the North American Indians, "Oral Fictions of the Onishemauba," in the hand of Jane Johnston Schoolcraft, undated
- "Archives of Aboriginal Knowledge, To the Reader," in the hand of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft and Mary Howard Schoolcraft, undated
- Biographical sketches of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, 1857, n.d
- Notes on the Iroquois, original material used in taking the census of the New York Iroquois, 1845
- "Considerations on the Art of Picture Writing and the System of Mnemonic Symbols of the North American Indians," circa 1844

**BOX 77 REEL 60**

- Historical and Statistical Information Respecting the History, Condition and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States
  - Circulars, undated
  - "Synopsis Showing the Progress Made in the Census and the Collecting of Information Respecting the General Inquiries," undated
  - "Aborigines in Massachusetts," 1848
  - "Adoption," undated
  - "Census of Algonquins," undated
  - "Antique Inscribed Stone of Manlius," undated
  - "Apalachicola Indians," memoranda of J. H. Offley, undated
  - "Appalachia: Allegheny," undated
  - "The Aricoris," undated
  - "Asigunaig," or "Asseguns," undated
  - "Peculiar Customs among the Chinooks," undated
  - "Origin and Ancient History," undated
  - "Chippewas," undated
  - "Creeks," by J. H. Offley, et al., undated
  - "Education," circa 1848
  - "Geography of the Indian Country: Names of the American Lakes," undated
"History of the Cherokee Nation of Indians," undated
"The Indian Hebrews," 1857
"Demonology," undated
"Indian Hieroglyphics," undated
"Present State of the Iroquois" and "Their Language," circa 1852
"John J. Astor and the North-west Fur Company," 1832
"Ka-ge-ga-ga-bow: His Speech before the Legislature of Virginia," 1849
"Lake Michigan," undated
"Naming of New York" or "Manhattan," undated
"Murder of Dr. William S. Madison, U.S.A.," 1821
"Mythological Characters: A," undated
Reminiscences, by John Baptiste Perrault, translation, undated
"Songs of the Waubens and Medicine Dance, Taken Down from the Mouth of Shing Waukönce" or "Pictographs Explained by Shing Waukönce," undated
"Pocahontas," undated
"Pottowattomie Tradition," undated
"Power and Influence of Dakota Medicine Men," by Gideon H. Pond, 1852
"Sioux War Party Attack on the Chippewas," 1832
"Indian Art: Spinning," 1853
"Tobacco and Its Uses to the Indian," undated
"Vocabulary," by George Johnston, with accompanying correspondence, 1849
"Answers to Questions on the History of the Wyandot (Huron)," 1837
Miscellany, undated
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Manuscript with page proofs, undated

BOX 81 REEL 62
Inquiries, Respecting the History, Present Condition, and Future Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States, 1847
"Scenes and Adventures in the Ozark Mountains" or "Travels in Missouri and Arkansas," circa 1819
"The Myth of Hiawatha, and Other Oral Legends, Mythologic and Allegoric, of the North American Indians" or "The Hiawatha Legends," undated
Manuscript and printed pages with emendations
Introduction
Poetry and notes
Partial page proofs
Narrative Journal of Travels through the Northwestern Regions of the United States, Extending from Detroit through the Great Chain of American Lakes to the Sources of the Mississippi River Performed as a Member of the Expedition under Governor Cass in the Year 1820, 1820
Appendix and notes on the copper mines of Lake Superior
Sketches
Narrative of an Expedition through the Upper Mississippi to Itasca Lake, the Actual Source of This River, Embracing an Exploratory Trip through the St. Croix and Burntwood (or Broule) Rivers, in 1832, manuscript, notes, and correspondence, circa 1833

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Oneóta, or the Red Race of America, "Personal Reminiscences," 1844-1845
"Ethnological Gazetteer of the Indian Tribes of the American Continent," "A" list, circa 1842

*Scenes and Adventures in the Semi-alpine Region of the Ozark Mountains of Missouri and Arkansas, "Introductory Note,"* 1835

*Narrative of an Expedition through the Upper Mississippi to Itasca Lake, the Actual Source of This River, Embracing an Exploratory Trip through the St. Croix and Burntwood (or Broule) Rivers, in 1832, corrections, 1855*

*A View of the Lead Mines of Missouri, Including Some Observations on the Mineralogy, Geology, Geography, Antiquities, Soil, Climate, Population, and Productions of Missouri and Arkansaw, and Other Sections of the Western Country*

"Letters on the Natural History of the Upper Lakes," 1819

"A Catalogue of the Useful Minerals of Missouri," circa 1819

"Vitreology, or the Art of Smelting, Particularly in Reference to the Manufacture of Glass," circa 1817

**BOX 82-85 REEL 63-65** **Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-circa 1860**

Lectures, speeches, prospectuses, government reports, forms, unidentified fragments of Schoolcraft's writings, and clippings of reviews of Schoolcraft's books.

Arranged by type of material and chronologically or alphabetically therein.

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Fragments of manuscripts, undated

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Reviews of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft's books, etc., 1839-1857, undated

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"A Sketch of the Natural History of Michigan," 1831

"China and the Chinese," 1840

"The Influence of Science as an Element in the Social Condition of Europe" or "Science, a Social Element of the Society of Europe," undated

"Scientific Associations Abroad," 1842

"The North American Indians," 1842

"Prominent Characteristics of the North American Indians," undated

"Indian Tribes," circa 1852

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Prospectuses

*The Algic Magazine and Annals of Indian Affairs, 1841*

*Annals of Indian Affairs, undated*

*Annals of Popular Inquiry, undated*

*Cottage and Castle: Or Things Observed by the Way, circa 1842*

*Cyclopedia Indianënsis: Or a General Dictionary of American Ethnology, 1842*

*History of the Indian for Schools, undated*

*Ideology of the North American Indians, circa 1860*

*American Miscellany or Indian Miscellany, undated*

*The Literary Papers of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, circa 1860*

*Mississippiana, or Years in the West, undated*

*Researches in the Northwest: Northwestern Researches, undated*

*A Polyglot Dictionary and Grammar of the Indian Languages of the United States, circa 1858*

*A Synopsis of American Voyages and Travels, 1845*
Miscellaneous Writings, 1820-circa 1860

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<td>BOX 84-85 REEL 65</td>
<td><em>The Muzziniegun, Comprising Notes on Indian History, Languages, and Mythology</em>, undated (2 vols.)</td>
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</table>

**Travels and Expeditions**, circa 1860

*Travels in the Western Hemisphere*, circa 1840

*The American Eagle: A Literary Magazine*, undated

Miscellany, undated

(2 folders)

**Reports**

Annual report, Department of Indian Affairs, 1847

Report addressed to John C. Calhoun on the copper mines of Lake Superior, 1820

Geological report addressed to John C. Calhoun on the 1820 Cass expedition, 1822

**Forms**

Census of Indian tribes, 1847

Comparative vocabulary, 1847-1849

**Miscellany**

"Indian Maxims: Traits and Apothegms," undated

"Suggestion for Travellers Visiting the Ancient Sites of Indian Occupancy in America," undated

**Subscriptions**

*The History, Condition, and Prospects of the Indian Tribes of the United States*, by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, and *People from the Other World*, by Henry S. Olcott, undated

*Archives of Aboriginal Knowledge*, circa 1860

**Miscellany, 1814-1906**

Manuscripts of articles by others, calling cards, newspaper clippings, a commonplace book, Spanish and Indian mission books, notebooks, printed matter, sketches, maps and charts, financial records, and indexes and descriptions of the papers. Includes Joseph N. Niccollet's journal.

Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

**BOX 86 REEL 66**

Articles by Mary Howard Schoolcraft

"Declaration of Independence," undated

"A Southern Woman's Thoughts about Slavery," undated

"Stupid Prejudice against Negroes," undated

*The Black Gauntlet: A Tale of Plantation Life in South Carolina*, by Mary Howard Schoolcraft, reviews, undated

Biographical material, undated

Calling cards, undated

"Character of Indians," by J. B. Moncravie, undated

Chickasaw Indian doctors, article, undated

Clippings

Re Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, undated

Re Indian Affairs, undated

Re Lewis Cass, undated

Commonplace book, circa 1826-1832

Defense of Michigan Territory, article, undated

"The Eries," by John Gilmary Shea, undated

General miscellany, undated
"Historical and Mythological Traditions of the Algonquins," by Ephraim George Squier, undated
"Indian Language," by Alexander Wolcott, Jr., undated
Indian maiden's story of fast and vision, undated
"On Indian Traditions" or "John Johnston's Replies to Governor Cass's Inquiries," undated
Lists of birds sent, 1828
Mailing lists, undated
Maps
  Miscellany, undated
  Building lots, Detroit, Mich., 1841, undated
"The Chiefs [Esquagumabay?] and Koofo's Plan for Their Town or Village Consisting of 40 Lots," 1839
"Reservations of the Indians by the Treaty of Sagna," undated
"Geological Sketch of the Track of Granitic Rock in Madison County, Missouri," circa 1818
"The Three Forks of the White River," Ark., undated
Memorial to Congress mailing list, 1846
Meteorological tables and synopsis, Fort Atkinson, Iowa, 1847-1848
Notebooks of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1864-1873, undated
Notices of murder of James Lawrence Schoolcraft, 1846
Notes on Ohio Indian tribes, undated
Plan of dormitory, 1839
Printed matter, undated
Scrapbook, "Geographical Explorations in the United States," circa 1854
Sketches, undated
Spanish and Indian mission books by Alexander S. Taylor, 1856
"Translations from Aesop's Fables," by John J. Schoolcraft, undated
Algic Researches, interfile material, undated

BOX 87 REEL 67
Niccollet, Joseph N., expedition journal and correspondence, 1836-1837

BOX 88 REEL 67
Financial records
  Ledger, 1836-1848
  Annuities paid Indians, 1839
  Claim against the United States re Treaty of 1836, circa 1843

BOX 89 REEL 68
Account book, 1819-1827
Accounts, 1826
Accounts at Michilimackinac, 1833
Miscellaneous accounts, 1837-1847, and accounts of Mary Howard Schoolcraft, 1873
European trip expenses, 1842
Miscellaneous accounts, 1844-1856
Account with John H. Howard, 1849-1853
Account with P. White & Co., 1858
Statement re claim of Biddle & Drew, circa 1834
Miscellany, 1836-1839, undated
Johnston, John, waste book, 1814-1821

BOX 90 REEL 68
Inventory of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft papers, undated
Unidentified index, circa 1848
Descriptive index of correspondence, undated
Index to Henry Rowe Schoolcraft correspondence, 1809-1850

**BOX OV 1 REEL 69**

**Oversize, circa 1820-1846**
Commissions, charts, and maps.
Unarranged.

**BOX OV 1 REEL 69**

Dakota Groupe vocabularies, undated
  Dacota, Winnebago, Iowa, and Osage
  Senecas, Tuscarora, and Wyandot
  Sac and Foxes, Ottowas West, Chippewas of Cheboregon, and Mukundwa or Pillagers
Unidentified Indian vocabularies and index, or "A Lists," undated
Indian agent commissions of Henry Rowe Schoolcraft, 1822-1839
Appraisements of Indian improvements on the Straits of Michilimackinac, Point St. Ignace, islands of Lake Huron, and Beaver Islands of Lake Michigan, circa 1830-1839
Maps
  Cadaraqui or Ontario Lake area, undated
  Indian Territory, [Michigan?], with place names in English, French, and Indian, undated
  Chippewa reservation, St. Clair River area, undated
  Grand River and Thunder Bay area, Mich., undated
  Forks of Thunder Bay River area, Mich., undated
"Map of the Route Passed over by an Expedition into the Indian Country in 1832 to the Source of the Mississippi," by Lieutenants Allen and Drayton, undated
"A Map of the Country Adjoining the 5th Principal Meridian from Its Commencement at the Mouth of the Arkansas River up to Township No. 26," by Stephen F. Austin, circa 1820
"Line of Formation of the Appalachian Chain," undated
"Vertical Section of the Left Bank of the Mississippi, Opposite the Junction of St. Peters; Embracing a Formation of Native Copper," undated
Geological maps of the Mississippi River area, undated
"Wayishkee's Map of the Sources of the Taquymenon and Manistic Rivers," 1826
Unidentified, undated