

Laura Wood Roper Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2023

Contact information: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm96083853>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms001020>

Prepared by Manuscript Division staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2001
Revised 2023 July

Collection Summary

Title: Laura Wood Roper Papers

Inclusive Dates: 1825-1982

Bulk Dates: 1871-1895 and 1948-1952

ID No.: MSS83853

Creator: Roper, Laura Wood, 1911-2003

Extent: 2,280 items

Extent: 19 containers

Extent: 9 linear feet

Extent: 10 microfilm reels

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: <https://lccn.loc.gov/mm96083853>

Summary: Biographer of Frederick Law Olmsted (1822-1903). Correspondence, research notes, reports, clippings, and printed matter related to Olmsted and the landscape architectural firm, Olmsted Associates (1961-) and its predecessors, collected by Roper for her biography of Olmsted. Also includes card indexes containing abstracts mostly from Olmsted's correspondence in the Library of Congress Manuscript Division.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Eliot, Charles, 1859-1897--Correspondence.

Hubbard, Theodora Kimball, 1887-1935--Correspondence.

Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1822-1903. Frederick Law Olmsted papers.

Olmsted, Frederick Law, 1870-1957--Correspondence.

Olmsted, John Charles, 1852-1920--Correspondence.

Roper, Laura Wood, 1911-2003.

Organizations

F.L. and J.C. Olmsted (Firm : 1897-1898) F.L. and J.C. Olmsted (Firm : 1897-1898) records.

Olmsted Associates. Olmsted Associates records.

Olmsted Brothers. Olmsted Brothers records.

Olmsted, Olmsted, and Eliot. Olmsted, Olmsted, and Eliot records.

Subjects

Capitols.

City planning.

Exhibitions.

Landscape architecture.

Parks.

Occupations

Authors.

Biographers.

Acquisition Information

The papers of Laura Wood Roper, biographer of Frederick Law Olmsted, were given to the Library of Congress by Roper in 1975 and 1992. The 1975 gift was included in the papers of Frederick Law Olmsted and is described in the finding aid for that collection. Her 1992 gifts comprise this collection and are described herein.

Processing History

The papers of Laura Woods Roper were organized and described in 1996 by Bradley E. Gernand with the assistance of Deloris Butler. The register was revised in 2004 by Michael Spangler. The finding aid was updated in 2023 by Maria Farmer as part of a division-wide remediation project by the Inclusive Description Working Group.

Transfers

Items have been transferred from the Manuscript Division to other custodial divisions of the Library. Cartographic records have been transferred to the Geography and Map Division. A lithograph has been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division. All transfers are identified in these divisions as part of the Laura Wood Roper Papers.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Laura Wood Roper in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Laura Wood Roper are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of part of these papers is available on ten reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, Laura Wood Roper Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date	Event
1911, Mar. 15	Born, St. Louis, Mo.
1932	A. B., Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
1940	Married W. Crosby Roper, Jr. (died 1982)
1943	Published <i>Walter Reed: Doctor in Uniform</i> . New York: J. Messner
1944	Published <i>Raymond L. Ditmars: His Exciting Career With Reptiles, Animals and Insects</i> . New York: J. Messner; republished in 1951, London: R. Hale. Published as <i>Schlangen, Seltene Tiere und Insekten: das Forscherleben von Raymond L. Ditmars</i> . Berlin: P. H. Ohlert., 1949
1948	Published <i>Louis Pasteur</i> . New York: J. Messner
1973	Published <i>FLO: A Biography of Frederick Law Olmsted</i> . Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press
2003, Dec. 5	Died, Cotuit, Mass.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Laura Newbold Wood Roper (1911-2003) span the years 1822-1982 (bulk dates 1871-1895 and 1948-1952) and include original papers of [Frederick Law Olmsted](#) and the firm [Olmsted Associates](#). Olmsted's son, Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., also a landscape architect and longtime principal of Olmsted Associates, sanctioned Roper's efforts and provided her many of the items which make up this collection from his family and office files. An earlier group of material collected by Roper was given to the Library of Congress in 1975 and incorporated into the [Frederick Law Olmsted Papers](#) at that time. The Roper Papers also include her correspondence, research notes, and related material and are organized into the following series: [Frederick Law Olmsted](#), [Olmsted Associates](#), [Indexes to Correspondence](#), and [Microfilm](#).

The [Frederick Law Olmsted](#) series relates to the older Olmsted and his work and consists chiefly of correspondence, reports, newspaper clippings, and related information. It is organized by subject and concerns city planning, expositions, capitols, parks, Olmsted's business partners, and his writings. The series also includes scattered correspondence with Theodora Kimball Hubbard, a bibliographer who researched Olmsted in the 1920s.

Correspondence and reports of [Olmsted Associates](#) comprise the second series. Although some of the correspondence is original, there are also copies or research findings prepared for Roper's use by Stella D. Obst, longtime secretary to Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr. Correspondents include John Charles Olmsted, Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., and Charles Eliot. Topics include civic projects and the firm's work. There is also much biographical information about the Olmsteds, circa 1898-1954.

The third series contains [indexes to the correspondence](#) in the Frederick Law Olmsted Papers compiled by Roper for her biography of Olmsted. The cards include an abstract of each letter indexed and are grouped into a chronological index, a subject index, correspondent, and an author and recipient index. Categories and subcategories of the subject index are generally filed alphabetically and have been listed at the end of this finding aid as an [appendix](#).

The [Microfilm](#) series reproduces the card indexes, although with some omissions, and inconsistencies in the filming sequence. It also includes a card file which no longer exists in textual format containing transcripts, excerpts, and notes from newspaper and magazine articles, the journal of Olmsted's father, John Olmsted (1791-1873), and correspondence.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in four series:

- [Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982](#)
- [Olmsted Associates, 1894-1958](#)
- [Indexes to Correspondence, 1863-1928](#)
- [Microfilm, 1825-1928](#)

Description of Series

Container

Series

BOX 1-5

Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982

Correspondence, reports, newspaper and journal clippings, printed matter, and research notes. Arranged alphabetically by subject, type of material, or name of person.

BOX 5-6

Olmsted Associates, 1894-1958

Correspondence and associated reports, newspaper clippings, and printed matter. Arranged chronologically.

BOX 7-17

Indexes to Correspondence, 1863-1928

Card file indexes with abstracts of letters grouped into chronological, subject, and author and recipient categories.

REEL 1-10

Microfilm, 1825-1928

Microfilm edition of Indexes to Correspondence. Also reproduces a card file that is no longer extant of transcripts, extracts, and notes from newspaper and magazine articles, a journal, and correspondence. Indexes filmed in the categories described above, with some omissions and inconsistencies in filming sequence.

Transcripts, extracts, and notes arranged by type of material and therein chronologically. Microfilm shelf number 21,458.

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-5	Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982 Correspondence, reports, newspaper and journal clippings, printed matter, and research notes. Arranged alphabetically by subject, type of material, or name of person.
BOX 1	Agricultural colleges, 1864-1866, 1949, undated André, Edouard, 1951 Arboreta, 1928, 1954 Articles and essays, 1844, 1893, 1928, 1948-1954 "A" miscellaneous, 1951 Biographical, 1866, 1884, 1893, 1903, 1918-1921, 1946, undated Books, 1882, 1941, undated Bowles, Samuel, 1875 Brace, Charles Loring, 1874, 1890 Burnham, Daniel Hudson, 1922 "B" miscellaneous, 1947-1952 Capitols Albany, N.Y., 1876-1880, 1886-1889 Montgomery, Ala., undated Cemeteries, 1864-1865, 1886, undated City planning General, 1891 New York, N.Y., 1858, 1864, 1881, 1889, 1916, 1933, 1948, 1965 Riverside, Ill., 1860, 1868-1869 Staten Island, N.Y., 1870, 1921 Tacoma, Wash., 1975 Washington, D.C., 1861-1864, 1874, 1882-1885, 1949 Cleveland, Horace William Shaler, 1967-1970 Correspondence, 1962, undated Curtis, George William, 1875, 1948-1952, 1969, undated "C" miscellaneous, 1877, 1948-1953, 1970 Dana, Charles Anderson, 1924 Dickens, Charles, 1951 Downing, Alexander Jackson, circa 1895, 1949-1955, undated Earth closets, 1869 Errington, Harriet, 1951-1952 Expositions World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, Ill. (1893), 1890-1894, 1957, 1975, undated World's Fair, New York, N.Y. (circa 1892), 1869-1889 Gardening, 1886, undated Godkin, Edward Lawrence, 1942, 1950-1951 Green, Andrew Haswell, undated "G" miscellaneous, 1948-1949, 1967, undated
BOX 2	

Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982

Container

Contents

Honors, 1892-1893, 1898, 1928-1929
Hurlbert, William Henry, 1950
"H" miscellaneous, 1948-1952, undated
Illustrations, undated
Interviews with Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., 1948-1952, undated
Knapp, Frederick N., circa 1864, 1957, undated
"K" miscellaneous, 1948-1949
Landscape architecture
 Bibliography, 1921, 1927, 1946, undated
 California, circa 1870, 1947, undated
 Education, 1882
 History, 1886, 1906, 1921, 1943-1950, 1957, undated
 Terminology, 1860, 1875, 1924, 1949, 1963
"L" miscellaneous, 1951-1952
Martin, William R., 1877
Nation, 1867, 1949-1950, undated
Newspaper clippings, 1855-1856
Nurseries, 1874-1887, 1912
"N" miscellaneous, 1887, 1914, 1950
Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr., 1894, 1919, 1929, 1936-1938, 1944-1949, 1957, undated
BOX 3 Olmsted, Gideon, circa 1855, 1955
Olmsted, John Charles, 1920, undated
Olmsted, Mary Cleveland Perkins, 1847, 1921, undated
Parks
 Architectural structures, circa 1890
 Baltimore, Md., 1876, 1968
 Boston, Mass., 1879-1886, 1891-1895, 1924-1926, 1964-1965
 Brooklyn, N.Y., 1874, 1903, 1967-1969, 1973-1974
 Buffalo, N.Y., 1868-1869, 1877, 1887-1889, undated
 Chicago, Ill., 1889
 Detroit, Mich., 1881, 1887
 General, 1897, undated
 Haddam, Conn., 1941, 1955-1956
 Hartford, Conn., circa 1870, 1890
 Hot Springs, Ark., 1893
 London, England, 1834, 1883, 1891, 1916, 1962
 Louisville, Ky., 1891
 New Orleans, La., 1900
 New York, N.Y.
 Articles and newspapers clippings, 1857-1860, 1875, 1880-1885, 1892, 1910, 1917,
 1926-1930, 1951-1953, 1973, 1977, undated
 Correspondence, 1860, 1869, 1883, 1922, 1927-1928, 1949, undated
 Reports, indices, 1857-1870, 1966, undated
 Riverside Park, 1874-1875, 1925
 Newark, N.J., 1927
 Newburgh, N.Y., 1889

Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982

Container

Contents

BOX 4

Niagara, N.Y., 1879-1883, 1887-1893
San Francisco, Calif., 1866-1869, 1886-1887, 1927, 1949, 1953, 1965, undated
Montreal, Que., 1876-1881, 1967, undated
Saint Catherine's, Ont., 1887
Washington, D.C., 1941, 1953
Yosemite, Calif., 1864-1866, 1890, 1913, 1921, 1948, 1952, 1962
Parmentier, André, 1950-1951
Partnerships, 1872, 1952, 1961
Portraits and silhouettes, undated
Private estates
 Asheville, N.C., 1890-1893, 1949, 1982, undated
 England, 1973, undated
 Mariposa, Calif., 1876, 1949-1951, 1959, undated
Professional procedures, 1883
Progress and advancement, 1851, 1864
Publishing firm, 1949
Raymond, Henry J., 1948
Renwick, James, 1959
Residences, 1873, 1896, 1936, 1956, undated
Richardson, Henry Hobson, 1951, 1958, 1962, 1970-1972
Riotte, Charles N., 1949
Robinson, William, 1948-1951
Russel[!?] [William Howard?] (correspondent), 1863
Schurz, Carl, 1952, 1972
Schuyler, Louisa Lee, 1950
Shurcliff, Arthur A., reminiscences of Olmsted, 1952
Speeches and statements, 1975-1982
 (8 folders)

BOX 5

Spoils of the Park, 1882
Stanford, Leland, Jr., 1882
State Charities Aid Association, 1938, undated
"S" miscellaneous, 1950, undated
Turnpikes, 1864
"T" miscellaneous, 1927, 1949, 1963
Universities and colleges
 Stanford University, Stanford, Calif., 1887-1893, 1957
 University of California, Berkeley, Calif., 1874, undated
 Vassar College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1921, 1948
Vaux, Calvert, 1876-1877, 1894, 1920, 1952
Viele, Egbert L., 1861-1864, 1883, 1923
Waring, George E., Jr., 1948
Weidenmann, Jacob, circa 1884, 1946-1950
Works by Olmsted, 1893, 1971
Writings, circa 1910-circa 1949
 (2 folders)

Frederick Law Olmsted, 1834-1982

Container

Contents

"W" miscellaneous, 1894-1976, undated

BOX 5-6

Olmsted Associates, 1894-1958

Correspondence and associated reports, newspaper clippings, and printed matter.
Arranged chronologically.

BOX 5

1894-1943
(2 folders)

BOX 6

1944-1958, undated
(3 folders)

BOX 7-17

Indexes to Correspondence, 1863-1928

Card file indexes with abstracts of letters grouped into chronological, subject, and author and recipient categories.

BOX 7

Chronological index

1863, May-1871, Aug.

BOX 8

1871, Sept.-1875, Nov.

BOX 9

1875, Dec.-1881, Jan.

BOX 10

1881, Feb.-1886, Mar.

BOX 11

1886, Apr.-1896, June

1902, Nov.-1904, Feb.

1912, Nov.-1921, May

1928, Aug.

Undated

BOX 12

Subject index

Accounting-Oyster

BOX 13

Persons, "A-Z" (excluding "O")

BOX 14

Persons, "O"

Panics (economic)-Paris, France

Parks

General-District of Columbia

BOX 15

Illinois-Wisconsin

Periodicals-Rugby, Tenn.

BOX 16

St. Louis, Iron Mountain, and Southern Railroad-Zoo specimens

BOX 17

Author and recipient index

Author

Abbot, T. C.-"The Nursery"

BOX 18

Oakey, A. F.-Zimmerman, Charles D

Unidentified

BOX 19

Recipient

Abbott, C. F.-Wright, Albert

Unidentified

REEL 1-10

Microfilm, 1825-1928

Microfilm edition of Indexes to Correspondence. Also reproduces a card file that is no longer extant of transcripts, extracts, and notes from newspaper and magazine articles,

Microfilm, 1825-1928

Container

Contents

a journal, and correspondence. Indexes filmed in the categories described above, with some omissions and inconsistencies in filming sequence.
Transcripts, extracts, and notes arranged by type of material and therein chronologically.
Microfilm shelf number 21,458.

REEL 1	Indexes to correspondence Chronological index 1871, Sept.-1876, Feb. 1865, Nov.-1871, Aug. 1887, Mar.-1895, Dec. 1902, Nov.-1904, Feb. 1912, Nov.-1921, May 1928, Aug. 1876, Mar.-1881, Feb.
REEL 2	1881, Mar.- 1887, Feb.
REEL 3	Subject index Accounting-Oyster Persons “A-Z” (excluding “O”) Oakey, A. F.-Olmsted, Frederick Erskine Olmsted, Frederick Law Advice to-Character
REEL 4	Character-Whereabouts Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr.-Owen, Robert Dale Panics (economic)-Paris, France Private Places “Biltmore,” Ashville, N.C.
REEL 5	Andrew, G. L.-Wolfe, C. L. Pump-Zoo specimens Unclassified Author and recipient index Author Abbot, T. C.-Olmsted, Frederick Erskine Olmsted, Frederick Law (incomplete)
REEL 6	Olmsted firms Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr.-Zimmerman, Charles D. Unidentified Recipient Abbott, C. F.-Young, Mason Unidentified
REEL 7	Transcripts, extracts, and notes Newspapers and magazine articles, 1847-1890 Journal kept by John Olmsted (1791-1873), 1825-1881 Correspondence 1832-1859, Dec. 21
REEL 8	1860, Jan. 4-1862, July 26 1863, Feb. 17-Dec. 31

Microfilm, 1825-1928

Container	Contents
REEL 9	1864 Sept. 24-Dec. 30 Jan. 1-Sept. 23 1865, Jan. 1-1895, Oct. 13 1921, Feb. 18
REEL 10	1862, July 25-1863, Feb. 16

Appendix: Headings Used in Subject Index

Listed as received

- Accounting
- Agricultural societies, congresses, etc.
- Allston's self-portrait
- American Academy of Political and Social Science
- American Institute of Architects
- American Association for the Advancement of Science
- American Forestry Association
- American Institute of Architects
- American Meteorological Society
- American Social Science Association
- Appeals and pressure for money, jobs, advice, and influence
- Aquaria
- Arboreta, by name
- Architects and artists
- Arsenals and military establishment
- Art, architecture, and ornament
- Birds, by type
- Blue Anchor Society
- Boats
- Books on landscape architecture and gardening
- Boston Coop Building Co.
- Boston Society of Civil Engineers
- Boston Memorial Association
- Boston Society of Architects
- Botanical gardens
- Brazil
- Brookline, Mass.
- Brooklyn Bridge, New York, N.Y.
- Brooks Vale
- Buffalo, N.Y.
- Building materials and methods
- Bussey Institute for Horticulture
- Capitols, by place
- Carpet bedding
- Cemeteries
- Census bulletins
- Charities
- Chicago, Ill.
- Chicago Academy of Design
- Churches and cathedrals
- City planning
- Civil service reform
- Clubs, by name
- Colleges and universities
- Competitions
- Conservation and preservation
- Cooperative Colony Aid Association
- Copyright
- Country club membership
- Cyclopedias, by name
- Deer Isle, Me.

- District of Columbia
- Dix and Edwards, Inc.
- Drains and drainage
- Earth closets
- Education
- Emerson house
- Engineers
- England
- Erie Canal
- Evaporation
- Expositions
- Fences
- Fertilizer
- Fires, by city
- Fish and fisheries
- Flush tanks
- Forests and forestries
- France
- Freedmen's Bureau
- Free trade
- Gardens and gardening
- Geological surveys
- Governor's Island, N. Y.
- Gravel
- Gravetye, England
- *Handbook for Visitors to Poorhouse*
- Health and health associations
- Historical societies
- Hospitals, by name
- Hotels, beaches, and resorts
- Housing
- Humane Society
- Iceland
- Immigration
- International Arbitration and Peace Association
- Introductions
- Iron work
- Inventions
- Japan
- Jeffersonville, Ind.
- *Johnson's Illustrated Universal Cyclopaedia*
- Kew, England
- Labor and laborers
- Landscape architecture--Legislation, lighting, libraries, livestock, lodging houses
- Loyal Legion, Mass., Commandery of
- Malaria
- Malden Library, Malden, Mass.
- Marblehead
- Mariposa mining estates, Calif.
- Metropolitan Public Gardens Assn.
- Mines
- Model Yacht Club
- Montauk Association
- Monuments, memorials, statues, fountains

- Morgan (J. P.) and Co, Inc.
- Morocco
- Muddy River
- Museums
- Music
- National Association of Sanitary and Rural Development
- Natural History Society
- "Negroes"
- New England Emigrant Aid Society
- New Hampshire Forestry Commission
- New Haven, Conn.
- Newport, R. I.
- Newspapers, by city and name
- New York
- Nicaragua Association for Improvement of the Condition of the Poor
- New York Board of Health
- New York Infant Asylum
- New York State Bar Association
- New York State Charities Aid Assn.
- Nomenclature
- Norfolk, Va.
- Nurseries
- Oil in California
- Old South Museum
- Orleans County, N.Y. poorhouse
- Oyster shell lime
- Olmsted firms [correspondence]
- Persons
 - "A-Z" (excluding "O")
 - Oakey, A. F.-Olmsted, Frederick Erskine
 - Olmsted, Frederick Law--Advice to; autographs; biographical data, character, standing, and appreciation; clubs, associations, honorary degrees; consulship; current work; domestic affairs; estimate of own work and of self; expert witness; Farm, S. I.; fees and income; gifts, donations, loans; health; inventions; investments; job offers; litigations; mention in publications; offices held; open eyed sleep; pets; photographs and portraits; plans and hopes; professional procedure; public office; religion; residence; royalties; speeches and articles; Sunday question; use of name; whereabouts
 - Olmsted, Frederick Law, Jr.
 - Olmsted, John
 - Olmsted, John Charles
 - Olmsted, John Hull
 - Olmsted, John Theodore
 - Olmsted, M. [Mary or Marion]
 - Olmsted, Mary Ann
 - Olmsted, Mary Cleveland Bryant
 - Olmsted, Owen Frederick
 - Olmsted, Owen Pitkin
 - Olmsted firms and associations
 - Olmsted genealogy and letters
 - O'Reilly, Chas-Owen, Robert Dale
- Panics (economics)
- Pantographs
- Parades and parade grounds
- Parks
- Park commissions

- Park police
- Parks, by place--use of; value of;
- Periodicals--*Garden and Forest*; *Nation*; *New Examiner*
- Photosculpture
- Plant material
- Plants, by name
- Play grounds
- Politics
- Ponds and pond gardening
- Population
- Prisons and prison associations
- Private places, by estate title and by name of owner
- Pumps
- Railroads
- Rapid transit
- Recreation
- Redwoods
- Residential development, by state and province
- Riding
- Roads and streets, by place
- Rockery
- Rocky Mountain Cattle Co.
- Rugby
- St. Louis, Iron Mountain, and Southern Railway Co.
- Sanitation
- Sanitary Commission
- Scenery, by place
- Schools
- Scribner's Sons, Charles
- Sea islands, Port Royal Sound, S. C.
- Sewage and drainage
- Sherwood Land Co.
- Siemen Brothers, Inc.
- Slavery
- *Small* (ship S.S. *Wilson Small*)
- Social statistics
- Society and progress
- Social commentary
- The South
- Southern Famine Relief Commission
- Spain
- Speedways
- Spiritualism
- Sports and exercise
- Staten Island, N.Y.
- Stevens Institute
- Stockbridge, Mass.
- Strikes
- Suburban [?]
- Summit, N.J.
- Tammany Hall
- Tariffs
- Telephones
- Terraces

- Toledo, Ohio
- Tools, machines, and materials
- Trees, by type
- Tree cutting
- Tree planting
- United States Coast and Geodetic Survey
- United States Hot Springs [Ark.] Commission
- United States War Department
- War
- Urinals
- Ventilation
- Versailles, France
- Village improvement and societies
- Wages
- Walls
- Waterbury, Conn.
- Watercourses
- Water closets
- Water supply
- *Webster* [ship S.S. *Daniel Webster*]
- Windmills
- Windsor Terrace, N.Y.
- Wine
- Winter gardens
- Women
- Women's Central Relief Association
- Women's congress
- Woods