

Henry Shapiro Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
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Prepared by Manuscript Division staff

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Collection Summary

Title: Henry Shapiro Papers

Inclusive Dates: 1920-1992

Bulk Dates: 1931-1973

ID No.: MSS82704

Creator: Shapiro, Henry, 1906-1991

Extent: 51,500 items

Extent: 151 containers plus 1 oversize

Extent: 61.8 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: <https://lccn.loc.gov/mm95082704>

Summary: Journalist. Correspondence, wire service reports, reference files, speeches and writings, and personal files pertaining to Henry Shapiro's career and writings as chief correspondent in the Moscow bureau of United Press International from the 1930s to the 1970s.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Brezhnev, Leonid Il'ich, 1906-1982.

Castro, Fidel, 1926-2016.

Ceaușescu, Nicolae.

Cronkite, Walter. Walter Cronkite papers.

Daniloff, Nicholas, 1934- --Correspondence.

Khrushchev, Nikita Sergeevich, 1894-1971.

Kádár, János, 1912-1989.

Lyons, Eugene, 1898-1985. Eugene Lyons papers.

Shapiro, Henry, 1906-1991.

Shapiro, Henry, 1906-1991. L.U.R.S.S. après Staline. 1954.

Stalin, Joseph, 1878-1953.

Organizations

United Press International.

Subjects

Aeronautics--Soviet Union.

Agriculture--Soviet Union.

Civil rights.

Cold War.

Education.

Elections--Soviet Union.

Espionage--Soviet Union.

Foreign correspondents--Russia (Federation)--Moscow.

International relations.

Jews--Migrations.

Jews--Soviet Union.

Science--Soviet Union.

Trials--Soviet Union.

Vietnam War, 1961-1975.

Places

China--Foreign relations--Soviet Union.
Cuba--Foreign relations--Soviet Union.
Soviet Union--Economic conditions.
Soviet Union--Foreign relations--China.
Soviet Union--Foreign relations--Cuba.
Soviet Union--Foreign relations--United States.
Soviet Union--Foreign relations.
Soviet Union--History--German occupation, 1941-1944.
Soviet Union--History.
Soviet Union--Politics and government.
Soviet Union--Social conditions.
Soviet Union--Social life and customs.
United States--Foreign relations--Soviet Union.

Occupations

Journalists.

Acquisition Information

The papers of Henry Shapiro, journalist and Moscow correspondent, were given to the Library of Congress in 1994, 1996, and 1998 by his wife, Ludmilla Shapiro.

Processing History

The papers of Henry Shapiro were arranged and described by Michael Spangler with the assistance of Donnelly Lancaster, Lisa Madison, and Karen Spicher in 1995. Additional material received between 1996 and 1998 was incorporated into the collection in 2000 by Michael Spangler and in 2007 by Nicholas Newlin.

Additional Guides

A description of the Shapiro Papers appears in *Library of Congress Acquisitions: Manuscript Division, 1994-1995*, pp. 38-39.

Transfers

Sound recordings of interviews and lectures have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of this collection.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry Shapiro in these papers is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division for further information.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Henry Shapiro are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Henry Shapiro Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date	Event
1906, Apr. 19	Born, Vaslui, Romania
1920	Emigrated to United States
1928	Naturalized United States citizen
1929	A.B., College of the City of New York, New York, N.Y.
1932	J.D., Harvard University Law School, Cambridge, Mass.
1933	Studied at Moscow Law Institute, Moscow, USSR
1934-1937	Moscow correspondent, <i>New York Herald Tribune</i> , <i>Morning Post of London</i> , and Reuters of London
1937-1973	Chief correspondent and manager of Moscow bureau, United Press International
1937	Married Ludmilla Nikitina
1942	First American correspondent to file an eyewitness report from the Battle of Stalingrad
1953	First westerner to report Joseph Stalin's death
1954	Published <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> (n.p.: Gallimard. 254 pp.)
1955	Nieman Fellow, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1962-1963	Visiting lecturer, University of California, Berkeley, Calif.
1973	Retired from United Press International and moved to Madison, Wis.
1973-1979	Kemper K. Knapp professor and adjunct professor, University of Wisconsin School of Journalism, Madison, Wis.
1991, Apr. 4	Died, Madison, Wis.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Henry Shapiro (1906-1991) span the years 1920-1992 with most of the material concentrated between 1931 and 1973. The collection focuses principally on Shapiro's long career as United Press International's chief Moscow correspondent and bureau manager. Present during the regimes of Joseph Stalin, Nikita Khrushchev, and Leonid Brezhnev, Shapiro reported on a range of issues pertaining to Soviet society as well as many of the major events which shaped East/West relations during this period. The papers include wire service reports, reference files, correspondence, articles, lectures, a memoir, notes, and personal files organized in five series: [Personal File](#), [United Press International \(UPI\) Moscow Bureau](#), [Speeches and Writings File](#), [Additions](#), and [Oversize](#). The collection includes English and Russian language material.

The [Personal File](#) provides a biographical profile of Shapiro based on correspondence, scrapbooks, clippings, photographs, and other material. Correspondence in the series is primarily with friends and colleagues concerning visits and travel plans. Other letters pertain to arrangements for lectures and issues related to publishing Shapiro's articles. The scrapbooks include material pertaining to his entire career as well as numerous felicitations on his retirement in 1973.

Shapiro's files from the [United Press International Moscow Bureau](#) constitute the heart of the collection. Shortly after arriving in Moscow in 1933 and briefly studying Soviet law, Shapiro became a correspondent for Reuters of London and the *New York Herald Tribune*. In 1937 he was hired by UPI and was appointed manager of its Moscow bureau in 1939. He retained that position until his retirement in 1973, concluding an unusually long career in a world capital in which foreign correspondents typically had much shorter periods of duty.

The [Administrative File](#) of the Moscow Bureau series reflects the organizational and financial aspects of the bureau documented in correspondence and memoranda regarding assignments, arrangements for interviews, and communications with other UPI offices and personnel. The file also includes financial records and contracts with Soviet personnel.

The [Reference File](#) includes Russian language newspaper clippings, printed matter, notes, and wire service reports pertaining to virtually every aspect of Soviet life and society. Because contact with many typical news sources was not available to Western reporters, Soviet newspapers and magazines were an important source of supplemental information and background material. Whitman Bassow, a UPI Moscow correspondent in the 1950s, notes in his book *The Moscow Correspondents* that "the key to comprehensive reporting was always the clipping file from the Soviet press and magazines and notes compiled by reporters." *Notable and extensive material in the [Reference File](#) pertains to agriculture, trials during the 1930s, biographies, Jews and Jewish emigration from the Soviet Union, elections, espionage, and the regime of Nikita Khrushchev. Foreign relations are documented by considerable material regarding Soviet relations with the United States and China. Files pertaining to China contain many reports on the deterioration of Sino-Soviet relations during the early 1960s.

* Bassow, Whitman, *The Moscow Correspondents* (New York: W. Morrow, c.1988), 299.

The [Wire Service Reports](#) in the UPI series were filed by the Moscow Bureau from 1931 to 1971. Although there are numerous gaps, the reports provide a comprehensive account of the Soviet Union during that time. The reports were often rewritten and shortened by editors in the United States, adding to the historical significance of the copies retained by Shapiro. There are a few incoming cable and telegraph messages from UPI's New York office from 1946 to 1948, but the file is primarily composed of the Moscow bureau's outgoing stories. Eugene Lyons, a predecessor of Shapiro's at UPI and an early Soviet sympathizer who left the Soviet Union in disillusionment in 1934, wrote many of the reports from 1931 to 1933. Reports from the mid-1930s cover social and economic conditions, foreign policy, political struggles, scientific advances, and aeronautical achievements. Events leading up to Germany's invasion of Russia are chronicled from 1939 through the summer of 1941. Reports are absent for 1942-1945, but resume in 1946 with many written by Walter Cronkite, who served as a UPI correspondent from 1946 to 1948. Shapiro was one of the few American reporters who remained in Moscow as the Cold War intensified during the late 1940s and early 1950s. Reports during the 1950s and 1960s are fairly complete and reflect the heightened tensions between the USSR and the United States. Prominent topics during this period include the rise and fall of Nikita Khrushchev, internal Soviet politics, the breakdown of relations with China, Fidel Castro and Cuba, the exploration of outer space, economic and domestic policies, Leonid Brezhnev's ascent to power, and the Viet Nam conflict.

The [Speeches and Writings File](#) contains drafts and printed copies of Shapiro's articles and drafts and newspaper serializations of his book, *L'U.R.S.S. après Staline*. Also included are interviews with Nikita Khrushchev (1957), Hungary's János Kádár (1966), and Nicolae Ceausescu (1972). After retiring from UPI, Shapiro continued to travel and lecture on the Soviet Union, and his files contain lecture notes and other related material. Other files include notes on détente, politics, and ideology, and a transcript of Shapiro's memoir recorded by the American Jewish Committee.

[Addition I](#) supplements the collection with correspondence, reference files, wire service reports, and speeches and writings files. The correspondence is composed chiefly of personal letters from professional colleagues and friends, including journalist Nicholas Daniloff during the early 1980s, and copies of some of Shapiro's letters. Reference files contain background material pertaining to Russian leaders, civil rights, education, and international incidents. The speeches and writings file includes draft articles, book projects, interviews, and material related to Shapiro's lecture schedule. Wire service reports relate primarily to relations between the United States and the Soviet Union during the 1960s. Notebooks in Addition II include handwritten notes from press conferences and interviews with Soviet officials as well as observations on conditions in the Soviet Union.

Organization of the Papers

The collection is arranged in five series:

- [Personal File, 1939-1992](#)
- [United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973](#)
- [Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987](#)
- [Additions, 1931-1990](#)

- Oversize, 1954

Description of Series

Container	Series
BOX 1-3	<p><u>Personal File, 1939-1992</u></p> <p>Correspondence, biographical material, clippings, photographs, scrapbooks, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material and chronologically therein.</p>
BOX 4-133	<p><u>United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973</u></p>
BOX 4-5	<p><u>Administrative File, 1954-1973</u></p> <p>Correspondence, financial records, and newsletters. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.</p>
BOX 6-25	<p><u>Reference File, 1920-1973</u></p> <p>Clippings, printed matter, notes, wire service reports, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic.</p>
BOX 26-133	<p><u>Wire Service Reports, 1931-1971</u></p> <p>Copies of cables and telegrams. Organized by month and year as filed by Shapiro.</p>
BOX 134-138	<p><u>Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987</u></p> <p>Articles, book, interviews, lectures, memoir, and notes. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.</p>
BOX 139-148	<p><u>Additions, 1931-1990</u></p> <p>Two additions containing correspondence, notebooks, reference files, speeches and writings, wire service reports, photographs, personal file, and miscellany. Arranged by addition and alphabetically by type of material or topic therein.</p>
BOX OV 1	<p><u>Oversize, 1954</u></p> <p>Newspaper serializations of Shapiro's book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i>. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.</p>

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-3	Personal File, 1939-1992 Correspondence, biographical material, clippings, photographs, scrapbooks, and miscellany. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 1	Art collection, 1973-1984, undated Biographical material, 1960-1991, undated Calling cards, undated Clippings, 1944-1992, undated (2 folders) Contracts, 1954, 1972 Correspondence 1942-1972 (8 folders)
BOX 2	1973-1992, undated (6 folders) Invitations, 1962-1977, undated (2 folders) Korotich, Vitaly, 1977, 1987, undated
BOX 3	Miscellany, 1960-1974 (2 folders) Photographs, 1954-1981, undated (4 folders) Scrapbooks, 1939-1973 (4 folders) Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, in the United States, 1975, undated
BOX 4-133	United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973
BOX 4-5	Administrative File, 1954-1973 Correspondence, financial records, and newsletters. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 4	Contracts with Soviet personnel, 1966-1969, undated Correspondence 1954-1969 (9 folders)
BOX 5	1970-1973, undated (3 folders) Financial records, 1966-1971, undated (4 folders) Internal newsletters, 1957-1973, undated (2 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container

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BOX 6-25

Reference File, 1920-1973

Clippings, printed matter, notes, wire service reports, and miscellany.
Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 6

Abortion, 1936-1937, undated

Aeronautics

Civil, 1937-1938, undated

Defense, 1935

Dirigibles, 1931-1935, undated

Long-distance flights, 1933-1937, undated

Osoaviakhim (Society for Air and Chemical Defense), 1935-1936, undated

Parachutes, 1937, undated

Sports, 1935-1936, undated

Stratosphere, 1934-1938, undated

Agricultural exhibition, 1939, undated

Agriculture

Collective farms, 1930-1937, undated

Cotton, 1935-1939, undated

Crops, 1935

Flax, 1931-1937, undated

General, 1927-1953, undated

(6 folders)

(2 folders)

BOX 7

Grain, 1931, undated

Livestock, 1932-1938, undated

Alcohol, 1937, undated

Alimony, 1935-1936

Amenities, 1937, undated

Anglo-American School, Moscow, 1934-1935

Animals and birds, 1954-1970

Architecture, 1934-1937, undated

Arctic regions

General, 1934-1939, undated

Northeast passage, 1933-1934, undated

Armed forces, 1930-1947, undated

(3 folders)

Art, 1930-1957, undated

Artels, 1935, undated

"A" miscellaneous, 1934-1935, undated

BOX 8

Baltic Sea, 1939-1944

Bazaars, 1932-1937

Bibliographies, 1930-1931, undated

Biographies

Architects, 1937, undated

Armed forces, 1935-1938, undated

Chubar, Vlas Yakovlevich, undated

Engineers, 1937-1938, undated

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

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Contents

	Industrialists, 1937-1938, undated
	Kaganovitch, Lazar M. and Maria, 1933-1940, undated
	Kalinin, Mikhail Ivanovitch, 1935-1940, undated
	Khrushchev, Nikita <i>See Container 17, same heading</i>
	Miscellaneous, 1932-1948, undated (4 folders)
	Molotov, Vyacheslav M., and Polina Semenova Zhemchujina, 1938-1940, undated
	People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs (NKVD), 1937-1938, undated
BOX 9	Politicians, 1937-1940, undated
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	Scientists, 1937-1941, undated
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	Voroshilov, Kliment Yefremovitch, 1935-1941, undated
	Women, 1932-1947, undated
	Birth rate, 1937
	Bureaucracy, 1932-1937
	"B" miscellaneous, 1935-1936, undated
	Cable and telephone rates, 1935, undated
	Census, 1937-1939, undated
	Children, 1930-1935, undated
	Citizens' rights, undated
	Communist International, 1928-1937, undated
	Communist party
	Central Committee Plenum, 1937-1938, undated (2 folders)
	General, 1933-1967, undated
	Competition under socialism, 1935, undated
	Comsomols, 1937, undated
	Constitution, 1936-1937, undated
	Crime, 1934-1961, undated
	Cultural development, 1934, undated
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	Distinguished visitors, 1931-1938
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	Editorials in Soviet press, 1935
BOX 10	Elections, 1954-1968, undated
	Electrification, 1931-1938, 1967, undated
	Espionage
	General, 1955-1971, undated
	Powers, Francis Gary, 1960-1965
	Expulsions, 1956-1970, undated
	"E" miscellaneous, 1930-1937, 1960
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	Internal loans, 1931-1938, undated
	Five Year Plans
	First, 1933
BOX 11	Third, 1937-1939, undated
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	Food, 1955-1967, undated
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	Foreign aid, 1956-1967, undated
	Foreign relations
	Abyssinia <i>See Container 13, Ethiopia</i>
	Afghanistan, 1929-1948, undated
	Albania, 1945-1949, undated
	Belgium, 1941-1949, undated
	China
	Chinese polemics, 1963-1964, undated
	Clippings, 1927-1972, undated
	(4 folders)
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	"Daily Review of Soviet Press," 1955-1964
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BOX 12	Expulsion of Chinese diplomats, 1963
	Miscellany, 1954-1964, undated
	Negotiations in Moscow, 1963
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	Soviet strategy, 1963-1964, undated
	Wire service reports, circa 1930s, 1956-1973, undated
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	Czechoslovakia, 1930-1937
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	Germany
	Berlin, 1945-1949
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	German-Japanese Pact, 1936-1937
	Great Britain, 1931-1939
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	(2 folders)
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	Communist Party of America, 1931-1937
	Davies, Joseph E., 1937-1938, undated
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BOX 15	Soviet press coverage, 1933-1937, undated
	Trade, 1931-1937, undated
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	Furnishings, 1954-1957
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	Geology, 1937
	Government structure, 1934-1937, undated
	Graft, 1956-1957, undated
	"G" miscellaneous, 1932-1968
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	May Day, 1935
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	Heavy, 1931-1937
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	Inheritance, 1937, undated
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	Emigration, 1972, undated (2 folders)

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	Wire service reports, 1958-1973, undated (6 folders)
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	Timber, 1931-1937, 1966-1967, undated
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	Parks, 1931-1935
	Personalities, 1946, undated
	Pioneers, undated
	Police, 1955-1966, undated
	Politburo, 1929-1932, undated
	Political appointments, 1937-1938, undated
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	Publishing, 1937-1938, undated
	Purges, undated <i>For additional material see Containers 22-23, Trials</i>
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	Railroads
	Chinese Eastern Railway, 1931-1934, undated
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	Rasputin, Grigori E., death, undated
	Religion
	Antireligion campaigns, 1930-1938, undated
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	Roads, 1936-1938
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	"R" miscellaneous, 1930-1937
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	Experiments, 1933-1938, undated
	General, 1946-1947, 1960, undated
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	Social insurance, 1937-1939
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	Bashkiria, 1941-1948
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BOX 26	Incoming messages 1946, Nov. circa 1946, Jan.-circa 1948, Dec. (4 folders) 1947 Jan.-May (6 folders)
BOX 27	June-Sept. (3 folders) 1948, Jan.-Apr. (3 folders) Outgoing 1931, Jan.-Dec. (9 folders)
BOX 28	circa 1931, Jan.-circa 1933, Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 29	1932, Jan.-1933, Oct. (17 folders)
BOX 30	1935, Dec.-1938, Dec. (14 folders) 1939 Jan.-Mar. (3 folders)
BOX 31	Apr.-Dec. (12 folders)
BOX 32	1940, Jan.-1941, Aug. (10 folders) circa 1941 (2 folders)
BOX 33	circa 1946, Jan.-circa 1948, Dec. (12 folders)

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Container	Contents
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Container	Contents
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BOX 52	1961 Aug., Nov. (12 folders)
BOX 53	Dec. (5 folders) 1962 May-June (6 folders)
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BOX 60	Nov. (12 folders)
BOX 61	Dec. (15 folders)
BOX 62	1964 Jan. (11 folders) Feb. (3 folders)
BOX 63	(5 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container Contents

	Mar. (11 folders)
BOX 64	Apr., June-July (16 folders)
	Aug. (4 folders)
BOX 65	(2 folders)
	1965
	Jan. (13 folders)
BOX 66	(4 folders)
	Feb. (11 folders)
BOX 67	(9 folders)
	Mar. (7 folders)
BOX 68	(12 folders)
	Apr. (2 folders)
BOX 69	(14 folders)
BOX 70	May (16 folders)
BOX 71	June (10 folders)
	July (3 folders)
BOX 72	(12 folders)
	Aug. (3 folders)
BOX 73	(8 folders)
	Dec. (5 folders)
BOX 74	1966
	Jan. (15 folders)
BOX 75	Feb. (12 folders)
BOX 76	Mar. (12 folders)
BOX 77	Apr.-June (13 folders)
BOX 78	July (11 folders)
BOX 79	(4 folders)
	Aug. (8 folders)
BOX 80	(10 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container

Contents

	Sept.
	(8 folders)
BOX 81	(12 folders)
	Oct.
	(4 folders)
BOX 82	(16 folders)
BOX 83	Nov.
	(13 folders)
BOX 84	(5 folders)
	Dec.
	(7 folders)
BOX 85	(15 folders)
BOX 86	1967
	Jan.
	(13 folders)
BOX 87	(7 folders)
	Feb.
	(7 folders)
BOX 88	(10 folders)
	Mar.
	(5 folders)
BOX 89	(15 folders)
BOX 90	(2 folders)
	Apr.
	(13 folders)
BOX 91	(8 folders)
	May
	(6 folders)
BOX 92	(14 folders)
BOX 93	(2 folders)
	June
	(13 folders)
BOX 94	(13 folders)
BOX 95	July
	(12 folders)
BOX 96	(6 folders)
	Aug.
	(11 folders)
BOX 97	Sept.
	(14 folders)
BOX 98	(3 folders)
	Oct.
	(10 folders)
BOX 99	(9 folders)
	Nov.
	(5 folders)
BOX 100	(5 folders)
	Dec.
	(9 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container	Contents
BOX 101	(3 folders) 1968 Jan. (9 folders)
BOX 102	(4 folders) Feb. (8 folders)
BOX 103	Mar. (10 folders)
BOX 104	Apr. (12 folders)
BOX 105	May (10 folders)
BOX 106	June (12 folders)
BOX 107	July (10 folders)
BOX 108	(5 folders) Aug. (6 folders)
BOX 109	(8 folders) Sept. (3 folders)
BOX 110	(7 folders) Oct. (5 folders)
BOX 111	(5 folders) Nov. (5 folders)
BOX 112	(4 folders) Dec. (7 folders)
BOX 113	1969 Jan. (11 folders)
BOX 114	Feb. (7 folders) Mar. (3 folders)
BOX 115	(4 folders) Apr. (7 folders)
BOX 116	May-June (12 folders)
BOX 117	July (7 folders) Aug. (3 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container	Contents
BOX 118	(3 folders) Sept. (6 folders) Oct. (4 folders)
BOX 119	(5 folders) Nov. (6 folders)
BOX 120	Dec. (6 folders) 1970 Jan. (6 folders)
BOX 121	Feb.-Mar. (12 folders)
BOX 122	Apr. (9 folders)
BOX 123	May (6 folders)
	June (4 folders)
BOX 124	(4 folders) July (8 folders)
BOX 125	Aug.-Sept. (12 folders)
BOX 126	Oct. (8 folders) Nov. (2 folders)
BOX 127	(3 folders) Dec. (6 folders) 1971 Jan. (3 folders)
BOX 128	(3 folders) Feb.-Mar. (10 folders)
BOX 129	Apr.-May (13 folders)
BOX 130	June-July (11 folders)
BOX 131	Aug.-Oct. (11 folders)
BOX 132	Undated (9 folders)

United Press International, Moscow Bureau, 1920-1973

Container

Contents

BOX 133	(9 folders)
BOX 134-138	Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987 Articles, book, interviews, lectures, memoir, and notes. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and chronologically therein.
BOX 134	Articles Drafts, 1947-1985, undated (14 folders)
BOX 135	Printed, 1947-1987, undated (9 folders) Book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> Drafts, 1954 (3 folders) Posters, undated Serializations, 1954 <i>See also Oversize</i> (5 folders)
BOX 136	Fragments, 1974, undated (2 folders) Interviews, 1957-1978, undated (3 folders) Lectures Clippings, 1946-1977, undated Engagements Creighton University, Omaha, Nebr., 1983 <i>Milwaukee Journal</i> , Milwaukee, Wis., 1974 University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, 1980-1984 University of Miami, Miami, Fla., 1975 University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis., 1965-1978 (2 folders) Programs and announcements, 1944-1983, undated (2 folders)
BOX 137	Questions, 1944 Notes, 1974-1985, undated (3 folders) Memoir, 1977-1978 (2 folders)
BOX 138	Notes Détente, undated Economy, undated Ideology, undated <i>See also Container 15, same heading</i> Miscellaneous, undated (2 folders) Politics, undated Various countries, undated Writings by others, 1937-1973, undated (2 folders)

Speeches and Writings File, 1937-1987

Container

Contents

	Unidentified, 1958-1972, undated (2 folders)
BOX 139-148	Additions, 1931-1990 Two additions containing correspondence, notebooks, reference files, speeches and writings, wire service reports, photographs, personal file, and miscellany. Arranged by addition and alphabetically by type of material or topic therein.
BOX 139	Addition I Correspondence, 1942-1990, undated (16 folders)
BOX 140	Miscellany, 1943-1977, undated (2 folders) Nieman Foundation for Journalism, 1948, 1954, undated Personal file, 1953-1983, undated Photographs and drawing, 1963-1979, undated
BOX 141	Reference file Art, literature, and theater, 1953, undated Beria, L. P., 1953, undated Bulganin, Nikolay A. Clippings, 1955-1958, undated Miscellany, 1955-1963 (3 folders) China, 1962-1963 (3 folders) Civil rights, 1936-1953, undated Education Clippings, 1954-1967, undated Miscellany, 1954-1967, undated (2 folders) Espionage, 1965-1969, undated Germany Berlin conference, 1945 Defeat, 1945 Great Britain, visit of Nikita Khrushchev and Nikolay A. Bulganin, 1956
BOX 142	International incidents Industry, 1956-1966 Clippings, 1954-1967 Miscellany, 1959-1969, undated Jews, 1937-1939, undated Kosygin, Aleksey N., 1955-1968, undated (2 folders) Maritime commerce, 1961-1969, undated Miscellany Articles and reports, 1938-1954, 1972, undated (3 folders) Clippings, 1945-1979, undated

Additions, 1931-1990

Container

Contents

	Wire service reports, 1933-1969, undated (2 folders)
	Molotov, Vyacheslav M. Clippings, 1955-1968, undated Miscellany, 1954-1969, undated
BOX 143	Poland, 1945, undated Stalin, Joseph Clippings, 1931-1961, undated (6 folders) Miscellany, 1948, 1955-1970, undated (2 folders)
BOX 144	Zhukov, Georgii K., 1955-1956, 1969 Speeches and writings file Articles Drafts, 1955-1984, undated (6 folders) Printed, 1942-1984, undated (2 folders) Books Memoirs, correspondence and notes, 1942-1973, undated Miscellany, 1948-1963, undated Project with Arthur Goodfriend, drafts, undated (3 folders)
BOX 145	<i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> , drafts, 1954 (4 folders) Interviews By Shapiro, 1957-1972, undated (2 folders) With Shapiro, 1946-1984, undated (2 folders) Lectures, arrangements and clippings 1944-1966 (3 folders)
BOX 146	1970-1985, undated (9 folders) Letter to the editor, 1979 Notes, undated (3 folders) Reviews, 1947, undated Unidentified and fragmentary 1985-1986, undated
BOX 147	Undated (2 folders) Television contract negotiations with USSR, 1961-1969, undated (3 folders) Wire service reports

Additions, 1931-1990

Container	Contents
	1947, 1963-1972, undated (9 folders)
BOX 148	Undated (11 folders)
BOX 149	Addition II Speeches and writings file Notebooks 1941-1948 circa 1960-circa 1969 (2 folders) circa 1970-circa 1979 (1 folder)
BOX 150	(1 folder) Undated (1 folder)
BOX 151	(1 folder)
BOX OV 1	Oversize, 1954 Newspaper serializations of Shapiro's book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> . Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Speeches and Writings File Book, <i>L'U.R.S.S. après Staline</i> Serializations, 1954 (<i>Container 135</i>)