Collection Summary

Title: Nicholas Longworth Papers
Span Dates: 1782-1931
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1915-1930)
ID No.: MSS55129
Creator: Longworth, Nicholas, 1869-1931
Extent: 1,800 items
Extent: 4 containers plus 2 oversize
Extent: 2.4 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79055129

Summary: Lawyer, congressman, and speaker of the United States House of Representatives. Correspondence, speeches, newspaper clippings, scrapbooks, and memorabilia consisting chiefly of speeches made during Longworth’s service in the House of Representatives. Includes a series of letters to Theodore Roosevelt concerning the nomination of an African American to be surveyor of customs for the Port of Cincinnati; a group of letters by Longworth's grandfather, Nicholas Longworth (1782-1863); and an album of letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Longworth, N. (Nicholas), 1782-1863--Correspondence.
Longworth, Nicholas, 1869-1931.
Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919--Correspondence.

Organizations
Harvard University--Students.

Subjects
African Americans--Ohio--Cincinnati.
Universities and colleges--Massachusetts.

Places
United States--Politics and government--1901-1953.

Occupations
Lawyers.
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Ohio.

Provenance

The papers of Nicholas Longworth, lawyer, congressman, and speaker of the United States House of Representatives, were given to the Library of Congress by Katherine F. Deitz in 1964 and by his granddaughter, Joanna Sturm, in 1975.

Processing History

The papers of Nicholas Longworth were arranged and described in 1978 and 1979. The finding aid was revised in 2005.
Transfers

Items have been transferred from the Manuscript Division to other custodial divisions of the Library. Photographs have been transferred to the Prints and Photographs Division. Sheet music has been transferred to the Music Division. All transfers are identified in these divisions as part of the Nicholas Longworth Papers.

Related Material

Other material relating to Nicholas Longworth is in the Manuscript Division’s collection of the papers of his wife, Alice Roosevelt Longworth.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Nicholas Longworth in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Nicholas Longworth are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Nicholas Longworth Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1869, Nov. 5</td>
<td>Born, Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1894</td>
<td>Graduated, Cincinnati Law School, Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1891</td>
<td>Elected to the Cincinnati Board of Education, Cincinnati, Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1899-1901</td>
<td>Member, Ohio state house of representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901-1903</td>
<td>Member, Ohio state senate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1903-1913</td>
<td>Represented 1st District of Ohio in the United States Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1906</td>
<td>Married Alice Lee Roosevelt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1915-1931</td>
<td>Represented 1st District of Ohio in the United States Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1923-1925</td>
<td>Republican Party floor leader, United States House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925-1932</td>
<td>Speaker, United States House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1931, Apr. 9</td>
<td>Died, Aiken, S.C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Nicholas Longworth (1869-1931) span the period 1782-1931. Most of Longworth’s papers were destroyed during the closing of his home, Rookwood, in Cincinnati following his death. What remains consists of miscellaneous correspondence, newspaper clippings relating to political campaigns, scrapbooks from his student years at Harvard College, souvenir memorial books, and speeches.
A series of letters from various individuals written in 1907 to President Theodore Roosevelt concerns nomination of an African American to be surveyor of customs of the port of Cincinnati. Letters written by Longworth’s grandfather, Nicholas Longworth (1782-1863), are dated 1823, 1824, and 1860.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in four series:

- Correspondence, 1823-1928
- Speeches and Writings, 1889-1930
- Miscellany, 1782-1931
- Oversize, 1782-1920
### Description of Series

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td><strong>Correspondence, 1823-1928</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters sent and received and letters to Theodore Roosevelt from others.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arranged by category and chronologically therein.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-2</td>
<td><strong>Speeches and Writings, 1889-1930</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Holograph and typed speeches and a copy of Silas Jackson’s Wrongs by Longworth (1869-1931).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arranged chronologically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 3-4</td>
<td><strong>Miscellany, 1782-1931</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Biographical papers, campaign material, elementary school notebook, college scrapbooks, memorial steamship log, and a volume of letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arranged alphabetically by subject.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX OV 1-OV 2</td>
<td><strong>Oversize, 1782-1920</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>Memorial steamship log and volume of letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.</td>
</tr>
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<td>Container</td>
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<tr>
<td>-----------</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 1     | **Correspondence, 1823-1928**  
Letters sent and received and letters to Theodore Roosevelt from others.  
Arranged by category and chronologically therein. |
| BOX 1     | Longworth, Nicholas (1782-1863), 1823-1824, 1860  
Longworth, Nicholas (1869-1931), 1902-1906, 1923-1924, 1928, undated  
Roosevelt, Theodore (1858-1919), letters concerning appointment of surveyor of customs, Port of Cincinnati, 1907 |
| BOX 1-2   | **Speeches and Writings, 1889-1930**  
Holograph and typed speeches and a copy of Silas Jackson’s Wrongs by Longworth (1869-1931).  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 1     | Book, *Silas Jackson’s Wrongs* (1889)  
Speeches  
Chronological file  
1906-1923  
(7 folders)  
BOX 2  
1924-1930, undated  
(8 folders)  
*Extracts from the Congressional Record: Remarks by Nicholas Longworth, 1904-1911* |
| BOX 3-4   | **Miscellany, 1782-1931**  
Biographical papers, campaign material, elementary school notebook, college scrapbooks, memorial steamship log, and a volume of letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives.  
Arranged alphabetically by subject. |
| BOX 3     | Biographical material and articles about Longworth, 1925-1931, undated  
Campaign material, 1918, 1928  
Fiftieth wedding anniversary memorial of Nicholas and Susan Longworth, 1857  
Log of the Steam Yacht C.O., St. Francis and Mississippi rivers, 1885, Oct. 10-Dec. 11 See *Oversize*  
Newspaper clippings, 1924  
Notebook, elementary school, undated  
Printed matter, 1924-1925  
(2 folders)  
BOX 4 | Album, letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives, 1782-1920 See *Oversize* |
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| BOX OV 1-OV 2 | **Oversize, 1782-1920**  
Memorial steamship log and volume of letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives.  
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed. |
| BOX OV 1 | Miscellany  
*Log of the Steam Yacht C.O., St. Francis and Mississippi rivers, 1885, Oct. 20- Dec. 11*  
(Container 3) |
| BOX OV 2 | Album, letters of speakers of the United States House of Representatives, 1782-1920  
(Container 4) |