Collection Summary
Title: C. B. Comstock Papers
Span Dates: 1847-1908
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1862-1890)
ID No.: MSS16527
Creator: Comstock, C. B. (Cyrus Ballou), 1831-1910
Extent: 900 items
Extent: 4 containers
Extent: 1.6 linear feet
Extent: 4 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79016527
Summary: Correspondence, memoranda, diaries, notebooks, orders, reports, and drawings primarily concerning Comstock's Civil War service as chief engineer of the Army of the Potomac. Also includes material relating to the Mexican War and Comstock's tenure as president of the United States Mississippi River Commission, 1884.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Adams, Henry Martyn, 1844-1909--Correspondence.
Alexander, B. S. (Barton Stone), 1819-1878--Correspondence.
Butterfield, Daniel, 1831-1901--Correspondence.
Eads, James Buchanan, 1820-1887--Correspondence.
Grant, Jesse Root, 1794-1873--Correspondence.
Grant, Jesse Root, 1794-1873--Family.
Grant, Ulysses S. (Ulysses Simpson), 1822-1885--Correspondence.
Grant, Ulysses S. (Ulysses Simpson), 1822-1885--Resignation from office.
Halleck, H. W. (Henry Wager), 1815-1872--Correspondence.
Humphreys, A. A. (Andrew Atkinson), 1810-1883--Correspondence.
Meade, George Gordon, 1815-1872--Correspondence.
Polk, James K. (James Knox), 1795-1849.
Porter, David D. (David Dixon), 1813-1891--Correspondence.
Schofield, John McAllister, 1831-1906--Correspondence.
Sheridan, Philip Henry, 1831-1888--Correspondence.
Sherman, William T. (William Tecumseh), 1820-1891--Correspondence.
Sickles, Daniel Edgar, 1819-1914--Correspondence.
Townsend, E. D. (Edward Davis), 1817-1893--Correspondence.
Williams, Seth, 1822-1866--Correspondence.
Wright, Horatio Gouverneur, 1820-1899--Correspondence.

Organizations
United States. Army of the Potomac.
United States. Mississippi River Commission.

Subjects
Fords (Stream crossings)--Virginia--Rapidan River.
Fords (Stream crossings)--Virginia--Rappahannock River.
Fortification--North Carolina.
Mexican War, 1846-1848.
Presidents--United States--Messages.

Places
Aquia Creek (Va.)--History.
Fort Fisher (N.C.: Fort)--Capture, 1865.
Harpers Ferry (W. Va.)--History.
Mississippi River--Navigation.
Mississippi--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
North Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Rappahannock River (Va.)
Rapidan River (Va.)
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Engineering and construction.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Vicksburg (Miss.)--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Vicksburg (Miss.)--History--Siege, 1863.
Virginia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
West Virginia--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

Titles
Cyrus Ballou Comstock papers

Occupations
Army officers.
Engineers.

Provenance
The papers of C. B. Comstock, army officer, were given to the Library of Congress by the Comstock family, 1914-1951.

Processing History
The papers of C. B. Comstock were processed in 1979. The finding aid was revised in 2003.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of C. B. Comstock is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of C. B. Comstock are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm
A microfilm edition of these papers is available on four reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan.
Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, C. B. Comstock Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1831, Feb. 3</td>
<td>Born, West Wrentham, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1855</td>
<td>Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1862</td>
<td>Brevetted second lieutenant, United States Corps of Engineers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1863</td>
<td>Became chief engineer, Army of the Potomac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1864</td>
<td>Participated in the siege of Vicksburg, Miss.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1866-1867</td>
<td>Participated in the Battle of the Wilderness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1864-1866</td>
<td>Aide-de-camp to Ulysses S. Grant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1865</td>
<td>Participated in the capture of Fort Fisher, N.C., and in the capture of Mobile, Ala.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1866-1870</td>
<td>Aide-de-camp to Ulysses S. Grant and William T. Sherman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1869</td>
<td>Married Elizabeth Blair</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1870-1874</td>
<td>Superintending engineer, geodetic survey of the north and northwestern lakes of the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1884</td>
<td>Member and president, United States Mississippi River Commission</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1886</td>
<td>In charge of the fort and engineering school of application at Willet's Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1895</td>
<td>Retired as colonel from the regular army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1904</td>
<td>Advanced to rank of brigadier general on the retired list</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910, May 29</td>
<td>Died, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Scope and Content Note

The papers of Cyrus Ballou Comstock (1831-1910) span the years 1847-1908, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1862-1890. The collection principally contains military letters and telegrams, memoranda, special orders, general orders, and reports relating to the operations during the Civil War around Vicksburg, Mississippi, with lists of the number and kinds of guns in position before the city at certain dates and a full report of the siege.

The papers also include reports of other operations covering almost the entire war period; a diary, notebook, and a diary-field notebook containing entries recording Comstock's activities as an engineer attached to the Army of the Potomac; drawings of, and comments on, the fords on the Rapidan and Rappahannock rivers; sketches of the defenses at Harpers Ferry and the Aquia Creek depot; a memoir of the capture of Fort Fisher; the draft of Ulysses S. Grant's letter of resignation as secretary of war under Andrew Johnson; a letter from Jesse Root Grant relating to his ancestry; and a memoir of William Petit Trowbridge prepared by Comstock. Later papers deal with work on the improvements of the Mississippi River when Comstock was president of the Mississippi River Commission. Miscellaneous items include a printed copy of the annual message of James K. Polk to Congress and related documents, 1847, concerning the war with Mexico.


Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in three series:

- Diaries and Notebooks, 1862-1867
- General Correspondence and Related Material, 1855-1908
- Miscellany, 1847-1862
## Description of Series

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | **Diaries and Notebooks, 1862-1867**  
Diary-field notebook, notebook, and pocket diary.  
Arranged alphabetically by type of material. |
| BOX 1-3 REEL 1-3 | **General Correspondence and Related Material, 1855-1908**  
Correspondence and related material.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 3-4 REEL 3-4 | **Miscellany, 1847-1862**  
General orders and printed copy of the annual message of President James K. Polk to Congress.  
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and topic. |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | **Diaries and Notebooks, 1862-1867**  
Diary-field notebook, notebook, and pocket diary.  
Arranged alphabetically by type of material. |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | Diary-field notebook, 1862-1863 |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | Notebook, circa 1863-1865 |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | Pocket diary, 1863-1867 |
| BOX 1 REEL 1-3 | **General Correspondence and Related Material, 1855-1908**  
Correspondence and related material.  
Arranged chronologically. |
| BOX 1 REEL 1 | 1855, Oct. 1-1878, Dec. 14  
(5 folders) |
| BOX 2 REEL 2 | 1879, Jan. 18-1890, Nov. 22  
(7 folders) |
| BOX 3 REEL 3 | 1890, Nov. 24-1908, Sept. 5, undated  
(3 folders) |
| BOX 3-4 REEL 3-4 | **Miscellany, 1847-1862**  
General orders and printed copy of the annual message of President James K. Polk to Congress.  
Arranged alphabetically by type of material and topic. |
| BOX 3 REEL 3 | General orders, 1862  
(3 folders) |
| BOX 4 REEL 4 | United States Congress, Senate, *Message from the President of the United States to the Two Houses of Congress, 7 Dec. 1847, 30th Congress, 1st Session, Senate, Executive Document No. 1.*  
(1 folder) |
| BOX 4 | (7 folders) |