Karl Abraham Papers
A Finding Aid to the Papers in the Sigmund Freud Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2010

Contact information: http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Catalog Record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79049015

Additional search options available at: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms009272

Prepared by Allan Teichroew
Revised and expanded by Margaret McAleer

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2010
Collection Summary
Title: Karl Abraham Papers
Span Dates: 1908-1925
ID No.: MSS49015
Creator: Abraham, Karl, 1877-1925
Extent: 50 items
Extent: 1 container
Extent: .2 linear feet
Language: Collection material in German and English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79049015
Summary: Psychoanalyst. Correspondence, circular letters, drafts of statements, a book inscription, and a program
documenting Abraham’s role in the founding of psychoanalysis, particularly in his native Germany.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by
name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Abraham, Karl, 1877-1925.
Andreas-Salomé, Lou, 1861-1937--Correspondence.
Bleuler, Eugen, 1857-1939--Correspondence.
Deuticke, Franz--Correspondence.
Fliess, Wilhelm, 1858-1928--Correspondence.
Hall, G. Stanley (Granville Stanley), 1844-1924--Correspondence.
Jones, Ernest, 1879-1958--Correspondence.
Jung, C. G. (Carl Gustav), 1875-1961--Correspondence.
Rank, Otto, 1884-1939--Correspondence.
Reik, Theodor, 1888-1969--Correspondence.

Organizations
International Psycho-Analytical Association.

Subjects
Psychoanalysis--Germany.
Psychoanalysis.

Occupations
Psychoanalysts.

Provenance
The papers of Karl Abraham, psychoanalyst, were given to the Library of Congress by his son Grant Allan between 1972
and 1974. Additional material was given by the Sigmund Freud Archives between 1984 and 1987. A letter from Hanns
Sachs to Abraham was transferred from the Sigmund Freud Papers in 1986.

Processing History
The papers of Karl Abraham were arranged and described in 1983. Additional material received between 1984 and 1987
was incorporated into the collection in 2001. Abraham’s correspondence with Sigmund Freud was transferred to the
Sigmund Freud Papers in this division during reprocessing in 2001. The finding aid was further revised when restricted
items opened for research use in 2010.
Transfers
Photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Related Material
Karl Abraham’s correspondence with Sigmund Freud, consisting of hundreds of letters written between 1907 and 1925, is located in the Sigmund Freud Papers in the Manuscript Division of the Library of Congress.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Karl Abraham is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Karl Abraham are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Karl Abraham Papers, Sigmund Freud Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1877, May 3</td>
<td>Born, Bremen, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901</td>
<td>M.D., University of Freiburg, Freiburg, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1901-1904</td>
<td>Assistant, Berlin Municipal Asylum, Berlin, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1904-1907</td>
<td>Assistant to Eugen Bleuler, Burghölzli Hospital, Zurich, Switzerland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1907</td>
<td>Met Sigmund Freud</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Established a psychoanalytic practice, Berlin, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1909</td>
<td>Published <em>Traum und Mythus, eine Studie zur Völkerpsychologie.</em> Leipzig: F. Deuticke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>Founding member of the International Psycho-Analytic Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Founder and first president of the Berlin Psychoanalytic Society, Berlin, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1912</td>
<td>Founding member of the “Committee,” a group composed of Freud’s closest associates who consulted regularly on issues relating to Freud and the psychoanalytic movement</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1914-1918</td>
<td>Wartime military service as a surgeon in Berlin, Germany, and later as chief physician of a hospital psychiatric unit in Allenstein, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1924</td>
<td>Elected president, International Psycho-Analytic Association</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Published <em>Verusch einer Entwicklungsgeschichte der Libido auf Grund der Psychoanalyse seelischer Störungen.</em> Leipzig: Internationaler Psychoanalytischer Verlag</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925, Dec. 25</td>
<td>Died, Berlin, Germany</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Scope and Content Note

The papers of Karl Abraham (1877-1925) span the years 1908-1925 and document Abraham’s role in the founding of psychoanalysis, particularly in his native Germany. The papers consist largely of letters from psychoanalysts and others associated with the movement, including Lou Andreas-Salomé, Eugen Bleuler, Franz Deuticke, Wilhelm Fliess, G. Stanley Hall, Ernest Jones, C. G. Jung, Otto Rank, and Theodor Reik. Two letters from Abraham to Max Eitingon written in 1908 are included as well. Also featured in the collection are circular letters from the International Psycho-Analytical Association during Abraham’s presidency from 1924 to 1925 and statements concerning psychoanalytic training drafted during the 1920s. An addition to the papers in 2001 consists of two letters written by Abraham, a letter from Hanns Sachs to Abraham, and a letter from Nelly Wolffheim to Abraham’s widow, Hedwig Abraham. Miscellaneous items include a photocopy of a book inscription by Sigmund Freud and a photocopy of a program from the opening of Abraham’s psychoanalytic outpatient clinic in Berlin in 1920.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged alphabetically by type of material.
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Correspondence, 1908-1924, undated (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>International Psycho-Analytical Association, circular letters, 1924-1925</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Statements on psychoanalytic training, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Additions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>2001 addition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Correspondence, 1912, 1923-1924, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Miscellany, 1920, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>2010 addition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Correspondence, 1918</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>