

# **Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood Papers**

## **A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.  
2010**

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm81057141>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms010038>

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Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2010

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood Papers

**Span Dates:** 1824-1977

**ID No.:** MSS57141

**Creator:** Hapgood, Norman, 1868-1937

**Extent:** 8,000 items

**Extent:** 26 containers

**Extent:** 10.4 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English, with Russian, German, and French

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**LC Catalog record:** <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm81057141>

**Summary:** Norman Hapgood, editor, diplomat, and author; and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood, editor and translator. Correspondence, family papers, speeches and writings, subject files, clippings, and miscellaneous material of the Hapgoods relating primarily to family matters, current affairs, and politics.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

### People

Baker, Newton Diehl, 1871-1937--Correspondence.

Brandeis, Louis Dembitz, 1856-1941--Correspondence.

Hapgood family.

Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds. Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood papers. 1824-1977.

Hapgood, Norman, 1868-1937.

House, Edward Mandell, 1858-1938--Correspondence.

Masaryk, T. G. (Tomáš Garrigue), 1850-1937--Correspondence.

McAdoo, W. G. (William Gibbs), 1863-1941--Correspondence.

Peabody, George Foster, 1852-1938--Correspondence.

Polk, Frank L. (Frank Lyon), 1871-1943--Correspondence.

Reynolds family.

Reynolds, Margaret T.--Correspondence.

### Organizations

Columbia Conserve Company.

Germany. Heer.

### Subjects

Canneries--Indiana--Indianapolis.

Diplomatic and consular service, American--Denmark.

### Places

Denmark--Foreign relations--United States.

Soviet Union--History--Revolution, 1917-1921.

United States--Foreign relations--Denmark.

United States--History--1865-

United States--Politics and government--1865-1900.

United States--Politics and government--1901-1953.

### Occupations

Authors.

Diplomats.

Editors.

Translators.

## Provenance

The papers of Norman Hapgood, editor, diplomat, and author, and his wife, Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood, editor and translator, and their families were given to the Library by their daughter, Elizabeth Hapgood, in 1976. Additional items were given in 1978 and 1984.

## Processing History

The papers of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood were arranged in 1981, and the finding aid was completed in 1984. Additional material received in 1984 was processed in 1989. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

## Transfers

Photographs have been transferred to the Library's Prints and Photographs Division where they are identified as part of the Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood Papers.

## Other Repositories

There is additional material relating to Norman Hapgood at Yale University, New Haven, Conn., which is the repository for the Hutchins and Neith Boyce Hapgood Papers. Theater-related papers of Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood are in the Museum and Library of the Performing Arts (Theater Museum) in New York, N.Y.

## Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

## Access and Restrictions

The papers of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## Biographical Note

### Norman Hapgood

Date	Event
1868, Mar. 28	Born, Chicago, Ill.
1890	A.B., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1893	A.M., LL.B., Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
1896	Married Emilie Bigelow
1987-1902	Drama critic, <i>New York Commercial Advertiser</i> and <i>Bookman</i>
1903-1912	Editor, <i>Collier's Weekly</i>

1913-1916	Editor, <i>Harper's Weekly</i>
1916	Married Elizabeth Reynolds Chairman, Woodrow Wilson Independent League
1917	Foreign correspondent for a number of American papers, Europe
1918-1919	President, American League of Nations Association
1919	Appointed American Minister to Denmark
1923-1925	Editor, <i>Hearst's International</i>
1927-1930	Resided in Washington, D.C., working on various books, including his autobiography, <i>The Changing Years</i> . New York: Farrar & Rinehart, 1930
1936-1937	Editor, <i>Christian Register</i>
1937, Apr. 29	Died, New York, N.Y.

### Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood

Date	Event
1894	Born, New York, N.Y.
1914	Graduated, Ecole des Langues Orientales, University of Paris, Paris, France
1915	Appointed head, Russian Department, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
1916	Married Norman Hapgood
1918	Established, Russian Department, Dartmouth College, Hanover, N.Y.
1974	Died, New York, N.Y.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Norman Hapgood (1868-1937) and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood (1894-1974), span the period 1824-1977. The collection is organized into the following series: [Family Papers](#), [Special Correspondence](#), [General Correspondence](#), [Subject File](#), [Speeches and Writings File](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Addition](#). Some of the letters to Elizabeth Hapgood are written in Russian, German, and French.

Correspondence comprises the bulk of the papers. Early letters from Norman and Elizabeth Hapgood to members of their family, as well as letters between various members of the Hapgood and Reynolds families, make up the correspondence in the [Family Papers](#). This correspondence is dated from 1824 to 1974. There is also a considerable amount of correspondence between Elizabeth and her mother, Margaret T. Reynolds, before and during her marriage to Norman Hapgood.

Elizabeth Hapgood was a well known translator, and especially fluent in Russian. The [Special Correspondence](#) includes letters to her from friends in Africa, Europe, Russia, and the United States. The [Special Correspondence](#) also contain letters to Norman Hapgood from Newton Diehl Baker, Louis Dembitz Brandeis, Edward Mandell House, T. G. Masaryk, William Gibbs McAdoo, George Foster Peabody, Frank L. Polk, and the White House. Norman Hapgood's correspondence dates from 1896 to 1937 and relates to politics and contemporary affairs.

The [Subject File](#) contains copies of diplomatic dispatches from April to December 1919, as well as miscellaneous material concerning Hapgood's service as United States minister to Denmark. The [Speeches and Writings File](#) and the [Miscellany](#) series include galley proofs of Hapgood's magazine and newspaper articles, 1917-1918; reprints and typescripts of speeches by members of the Hapgood family and others; clippings; and printed matter and miscellaneous documents. The final series, [Addition](#), consists chiefly of personal and general correspondence of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in seven series:

- [Family Papers, 1824-1974](#)
- [Special Correspondence, 1896-1977](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1866-1973](#)

- Subject File, 1901-1955
- Speeches and Writings File, 1898-1937
- Miscellany, 1850-1968
- Addition, 1915-1937

## Description of Series

Container	Series
BOX 1-6	<p><b><u>Family Papers, 1824-1974</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, legal documents, and miscellaneous papers of the Hapgood and Reynolds families. Also correspondence and miscellaneous papers relating to the Columbia Conserve Company, a family business.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of family member and therein by name of correspondent or chronologically. Material relating to the Columbia Conserve Company is filed at the end of the series.</p>
BOX 6-9	<p><b><u>Special Correspondence, 1896-1977</u></b></p> <p>Letters to Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood from friends in the German army and from Russia before and during the Bolshevik Revolution. Also correspondence of Norman Hapgood relating to political and current affairs.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent.</p>
BOX 9-12	<p><b><u>General Correspondence, 1866-1973</u></b></p> <p>General letters and memoranda received.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of person and therein chronologically. Miscellaneous correspondence is arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 13	<p><b><u>Subject File, 1901-1955</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, miscellaneous documents, notes, and reports.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by subject.</p>
BOX 13-14	<p><b><u>Speeches and Writings File, 1898-1937</u></b></p> <p>Miscellaneous translations by Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood and an interview; typescript copies of editorials and speeches by Norman Hapgood, clippings, and galley proofs of his articles; and miscellaneous family writings.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by name of family member and therein by type of material.</p>
BOX 14-15	<p><b><u>Miscellany, 1850-1968</u></b></p> <p>Calling cards, clippings, documents, printed matter, and miscellaneous writings and speeches of persons other than the Hapgoods.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein chronologically.</p>
BOX 16-26	<p><b><u>Addition, 1915-1937</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, personal and general, of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood, printed matter, and other material.</p> <p>Arranged by type of material and therein chronologically.</p>

# Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-6	<b>Family Papers, 1824-1974</b> Correspondence, legal documents, and miscellaneous papers of the Hapgood and Reynolds families. Also correspondence and miscellaneous papers relating to the Columbia Conserve Company, a family business. Arranged alphabetically by name of family member and therein by name of correspondent or chronologically. Material relating to the Columbia Conserve Company is filed at the end of the series.
BOX 1	Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds, correspondence
BOX 1	Hapgood, Charles H., 1937-1971
BOX 1	Hapgood, David Ten Eyck, 1949-1950, undated
BOX 1	Hapgood, Donovan and Barta, 1961
BOX 1	Hapgood, Fannie Powers, 1916-1921, undated
BOX 1	Hapgood, Hutchins and Neith
BOX 1	Hapgood, Norman, Jr., and Ruth K., 1937-1970, undated
BOX 1	Hapgood, William P. and Eleanor, 1917-1959, undated
BOX 1	Phinney, Mary Allen
BOX 1	Reynolds, Edwin L., 1909-1914, undated
BOX 1	Reynolds, Helen and Wallace, 1911-1958, undated
BOX 1	Reynolds, Margaret T.
BOX 1	1916-1938
BOX 1	Undated
	(1 folder)
BOX 2	(3 folders)
BOX 2	Miscellaneous
BOX 2	Condolence on death of, 1974
BOX 2	Hapgood, Emilie B.
BOX 2	Correspondence, 1909-1910
BOX 2	Correspondence concerning death of, 1930
BOX 2	Hapgood, Fannie Powers, family correspondence, 1838-1879, 1914-1915
BOX 2	Hapgood, Norman, correspondence
BOX 2	Hapgood, Emma F., 1879-1931, undated
BOX 2	Hapgood, Charles H. and Fanny P., 1914-1920, undated
BOX 3	Hapgood, Hutchins and Neith, 1917-1931, undated
BOX 3	Hapgood, Ruth, 1890
BOX 3	Tyng, Ruth Hapgood, 1889-1930, undated
BOX 3	Tyng, Sewell T., 1918-1931, undated
BOX 3	Condolences on death of, 1937
BOX 3	A-W
	(2 folders)
BOX 3	Miscellaneous
BOX 3	Phinney, Mary Allen, correspondence with Beatrice Underwood

## Family Papers, 1824-1974

### Container

### Contents

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BOX 3	Miscellaneous Hapgood family correspondence, 1824-1960
BOX 3	Hapgood family, wills, 1902-1945
BOX 4	Reynolds, Margaret T.
BOX 4	Reynolds, Edwin Lewis, 1905-1917, undated
BOX 4	Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds
BOX 4	1910-1940
BOX 4	Undated
	(3 folders)
BOX 5	(2 folders)
BOX 5	Reynolds, Wallace and Helen, 1911-1926, undated
BOX 5	Miscellaneous family correspondence
BOX 5	Reynolds, Ten Eyck, correspondence with Edwin Lewis Reynolds, 1904
BOX 5	Reynolds, Wallace, correspondence with Edwin Lewis Reynolds, 1910-1914
BOX 5	Dolan, Marguerite C., correspondence, 1883-1916, undated
BOX 5	Reynolds family, condolences on death of members of, 1905-1955, undated
BOX 6	Columbia Conserve Co.
BOX 6	Correspondence, 1919-1945
	(2 folders)
BOX 6	Miscellaneous, 1919-1952
BOX 6-9	<b>Special Correspondence, 1896-1977</b>
	Letters to Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood from friends in the German army and from Russia before and during the Bolshevik Revolution. Also correspondence of Norman Hapgood relating to political and current affairs.
	Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent.
BOX 6	Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds
BOX 6	Blackwall, Elsa, 1949-1970
BOX 6	Briggs, Berta (Mrs. William H.) 1945-1973, undated
BOX 6	Kravchenko, Victor, in Russian, 1957-1958, undated
BOX 7	Liebbrusch, Bruno, in German, 1909-1926, undated
	(3 folders)
BOX 7	Logofett, Alexander, in Russian 1910-1915
BOX 7	Metcalf, Louis R.
BOX 7	1910-1946
BOX 8	Undated
BOX 8	Ragozin, Zenaide A., 1923
BOX 8	Syromiatnikeoff, Sergei, 1916-1933
BOX 8	Trautsch, Toni, 1911-1959
BOX 8	Vogel, Jaroslav, 1914-1966
BOX 8	Wood, Beatrice, 1915-1977, undated
	(3 folders)
BOX 9	Hapgood, Norman
BOX 9	Baker, Newton Diehl, 1916-1932
BOX 9	Baker, Ray Stannard, 1918-1932
BOX 9	Brandeis, Louis Dembitz and Alice, 1896-1937
BOX 9	House, Edward Mandell, 1915-1932, undated



## Special Correspondence, 1896-1977

Container	Contents
BOX 9	McAdoo, William Gibbs, 1916-1927
BOX 9	Masaryk, T. G., 1927-1930
BOX 9	Moskowitz, Henry and Belle
BOX 9	Peabody, George Foster, 1932
BOX 9	Polk, Frank L., 1917-1932
BOX 9	White House, 1919-1936
BOX 9	Reynolds, Margaret T., correspondence with Zenaide A. Ragozin, 1900-1925, undated (2 folders)
BOX 9-12	<b>General Correspondence, 1866-1973</b> General letters and memoranda received. Arranged alphabetically by name of person and therein chronologically. Miscellaneous correspondence is arranged chronologically.
BOX 9	Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds
BOX 9	1903-1915
BOX 10	1916-1973 (4 folders)
BOX 10	Undated (1 folder)
BOX 11	(1 folder)
BOX 11	Hapgood, Norman
BOX 11	1893-1927 (4 folders)
BOX 12	1928-1937, undated (3 folders)
BOX 12	Reynolds, Margaret T., 1903-1955, undated (2 folders)
BOX 12	Miscellaneous, 1866-1914
BOX 12	Unidentified and fragments, undated
BOX 13	<b>Subject File, 1901-1955</b> Correspondence, miscellaneous documents, notes, and reports. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 13	Von Dorpowski, Asta
BOX 13	Correspondence, 1901-1955, undated
BOX 13	Miscellaneous
BOX 13	Ministry to Denmark
BOX 13	Correspondence, 1919, Apr.-Dec.
BOX 13	Miscellaneous
BOX 13-14	<b>Speeches and Writings File, 1898-1937</b> Miscellaneous translations by Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood and an interview; typescript copies of editorials and speeches by Norman Hapgood, clippings, and galley proofs of his articles; and miscellaneous family writings. Arranged alphabetically by name of family member and therein by type of material.
BOX 13	Hapgood, Elizabeth Reynolds, miscellaneous, 1937, undated

## Speeches and Writings File, 1898-1937

Container	Contents
BOX 13	Hapgood, Norman
BOX 13	Clippings, 1898-1930 (2 folders)
BOX 13	Editorials, 1917-1932, undated
BOX 13	Galleys, articles from Europe, 1917-1918
BOX 14	Speeches, undated
BOX 14	Miscellaneous
BOX 14	Miscellaneous family writings
BOX 14-15	<b>Miscellany, 1850-1968</b> Calling cards, clippings, documents, printed matter, and miscellaneous writings and speeches of persons other than the Hapgoods. Arranged alphabetically by type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 14	Calling cards and invitations, 1860-1926
BOX 14	Clippings
BOX 14	About Norman Hapgood, 1858-1939 (2 folders)
BOX 14	Hapgood family, 1863-1960
BOX 15	Miscellaneous, 1901-1968
BOX 15	Documents, 1850-1925, undated
BOX 15	Printed matter
BOX 15	Scrapbook
BOX 15	Speeches by others
BOX 15	Writings by others, 1911-1954, undated
BOX 16-26	<b>Addition, 1915-1937</b> Correspondence, personal and general, of Norman Hapgood and Elizabeth Reynolds Hapgood, printed matter, and other material. Arranged by type of material and therein chronologically.
BOX 16	Personal correspondence
BOX 16	1915-1920 (9 folders)
BOX 17	1921, Jan.-Oct. (6 folders)
BOX 18	1921, Nov.-1922, May (4 folders)
BOX 19	1922, June-1923, Aug. (5 folders)
BOX 20	1923, Sept.-1924, Dec. (4 folders)
BOX 21	1925, Jan.-1926, June (5 folders)
BOX 22	1926, Aug.-1927, June (5 folders)
BOX 23	1927, July-1929, Dec. (6 folders)

## **Addition, 1915-1937**

<b>Container</b>	<b>Contents</b>
<b>BOX 24</b>	1930, Jan.-1932 July (8 folders)
<b>BOX 25</b>	1933, July-1937, Mar. (7 folders)
<b>BOX 26</b>	Undated
<b>BOX 26</b>	General correspondence, 1916-1934 (9 folders)
<b>BOX 26</b>	Printed matter and miscellany