

**Sylvanus Cadwallader Papers**  
**A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**  
**Washington, D.C.**  
**2010**

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc/mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm79014712>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc/mss/eadmss.ms010055>

Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff

Finding aid encoded by Glenn R. Gardner, 2010

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Sylvanus Cadwallader Papers

**Span Dates:** 1818-1904

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1862-1898)

**ID No.:** MSS14712

**Creator:** Cadwallader, Sylvanus, b. 1825 or 6

**Extent:** 250 items

**Extent:** 1 container

**Extent:** .4 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**LC Catalog record:** <https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79014712>

**Summary:** Journalist and public official. Correspondence, writings, and newspaper articles, and other papers relating primarily to Cadwallader's activities as a journalist reporting on the operations of the Union Army and Ulysses S. Grant during the Civil War.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

### People

Babcock, Orville Elias, 1835-1884--Correspondence.  
Badeau, Adam, 1831-1895--Correspondence.  
Bennett, James Gordon, 1795-1872--Correspondence.  
Boudinot, Elias, 1740-1821--Correspondence.  
Bower, Theodore S.--Correspondence.  
Brady, John A.  
Butler, Benjamin F. (Benjamin Franklin), 1795-1858--Correspondence.  
Cadwallader family.  
Cadwallader, Mary Isabella Paul.  
Cadwallader, Sylvanus, 1825 or 1826-  
Carson, Samuel Price, 1798-1838--Correspondence.  
Chandler, William E. (William Eaton), 1835-1917--Correspondence.  
Clay, Henry, 1777-1852--Correspondence.  
Curtis, George William, 1824-1892--Correspondence.  
Dana, Charles A. (Charles Anderson), 1819-1897--Correspondence.  
Dent, Frederick T. (Frederick Tracy), 1820-1892--Correspondence.  
Garrison, William Lloyd, 1805-1879--Correspondence.  
Grant, Frederick Dent, 1850-1912--Correspondence.  
Grant, Ulysses S. (Ulysses Simpson), 1822-1885--Correspondence.  
Grant, Ulysses S. (Ulysses Simpson), 1822-1885.  
Hudson, Frederic, 1819-1875--Correspondence.  
Macon, Nathaniel, 1758-1837--Correspondence.  
McCullagh, Joseph B. (Joseph Burbridge), 1842-1896--Correspondence.  
Meade, George Gordon, 1815-1872--Correspondence.  
Paul family.  
Pendleton, George H. (George Hunt), 1825-1889--Correspondence.  
Porter, Horace, 1837-1921--Correspondence.  
Rawlins, John A. (John Aaron), 1831-1869.  
Richie, Thomas--Correspondence.  
Roane, Spencer, 1762-1822--Correspondence.  
Ruble, Horace, 1829-1896--Correspondence.

Sherman, William T. (William Tecumseh), 1820-1891--Correspondence.  
Stanton, Edwin M. (Edwin McMasters), 1814-1869--Correspondence.  
Townsend, George Alfred, 1841-1914--Correspondence.  
Wilson, James Harrison, 1837-1925--Correspondence.

### **Subjects**

Freemasonry.  
Journalism--United States.

### **Places**

United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Journalists.  
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.  
Wisconsin--Officials and employees.

### **Occupations**

Journalists.  
Public officials.

## **Provenance**

The papers of Sylvanus Cadwallader, journalist and public official, were purchased by the Library of Congress in 1965.

## **Processing History**

The papers of Sylvanus Cadwallader were processed in 1966. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

## **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Sylvanus Cadwallader is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

## **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of Sylvanus Cadwallader are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Sylvanus Cadwallader Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Note**

Sylvanus Cadwallader, born in Ohio in 1825 or 1826, attended school in Ross County, Ohio, and moved to Kenosha, Wisconsin, in the early 1850s, where he started a newspaper career before becoming co-publisher with his brother-in-law, George H. Paul, of the Milwaukee *Daily News*. As a journalist with Union forces after 1861, he wrote for the *Chicago Times* and reported on General Ulysses S. Grant's advance on Richmond for the *New York Herald*, including the surrender in April 1865 of General Robert E. Lee at Appomattox Court House. Reportedly an assistant secretary of state of Wisconsin after the war, 1874-1878, he later moved to Missouri and then to San Diego, California. His account of his war experience,

*Three Years with Grant, as Reported by War Correspondent Sylvanus Cadwallader*, written in California in 1876, was first published in 1955 (New York, Alfred A. Knopf), edited and with an introduction and notes by Benjamin P. Thomas.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Sylvanus Cadwallader (born 1825 or 1826) consist primarily of correspondence and telegrams spanning the years 1818-1904, with the bulk of the material dating between 1862-1898. The correspondence is supplemented by newspaper clippings, military passes, printed material, invitations, and commissions.

Cadwallader, as a journalist during the Civil War years, was closely associated with General Ulysses S. Grant and his staff. He was with Grant during the Mississippi and Tennessee operations as a correspondent of the *Chicago Times*, and later, during the advance on Richmond, Cadwallader accompanied Grant as a representative of the *New York Herald*. He was present at the surrender of General Robert E. Lee at Appomattox Court House on April 9, 1865. A contemporary drawing of the McLean house made by Cadwallader is in the collection. Credited with being one of the most capable of the wartime correspondents, Cadwallader received a letter from Grant on September 23, 1864, congratulating him for his journalistic ability and his factual reporting.

After the war Cadwallader became a state official in Wisconsin, later moved to Missouri, and finally removed to California where he wrote of his wartime experiences. His reminiscences were edited by Benjamin P. Thomas and published under the title *Three Years with Grant*.

There are two types of correspondence in the collection, family and general. The family correspondence, spans the years 1849-1897, with the bulk of the letters dated in the 1860s. Included are letters to his wife, Mary Isabella Paul Cadwallader, his daughter, and close personal friends. General correspondence dates from 1862 to 1904, but relates principally to the 1880s and 1890s. Correspondents in this group include Orville Elias Babcock, Adam Badeau, Elias Boudinot, Theodore S. Bower, Benjamin F. Butler, William E. Chandler, Frederic T. Dent, William Lloyd Garrison, Frederick Dent Grant, Ulysses S. Grant, George Gordon Meade, George H. Pendleton, Horace Porter, Edwin McMasters Stanton, William T. Sherman, and James Harrison Wilson. Still other correspondents are newsmen such as James Gordon Bennett, George William Curtis, Charles A. Dana, Frederic Hudson, Joseph B. McCullagh, Horace Rublee, and George Alfred Townsend.

Letters and telegrams from the Civil War period primarily concern Cadwallader's newspaper activities, his travels as a war correspondent, and the death of his daughter in Wisconsin. There is also a file of telegrams for the period September-October 1864, relating to Cadwallader's attempt to secure a substitute and thereby prevent being drafted into the army.

Letters from 1880s and 1890s concern the career of General John A. Rawlins, General Grant's major aide-de-camp, and the whereabouts of his personal papers. Most of these letters are from James Harrison Wilson.

Also in the collection are files on Cadwallader's masonic activities, 1849-1890; stock certificates, 1865-1867; appointments to office in Wisconsin 1859-1863; military passes 1862-1865; and invitations, cards, and newspaper clippings.

Papers that may have been collected by Cadwallader include an 1833 letter from Nathaniel Macon to Samuel Price Carson and two letters from Spencer Roane, one to Henry Clay, 1820, the other to Thomas Richie, undated.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged by type of material.

## Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1	Appointments, 1859-1883
BOX 1	Appomattox Courthouse, Va., sketch and description, 1865-1866
BOX 1	Brody, John, portrait, undated
BOX 1	Correspondence
BOX 1	Family, 1849-1897
BOX 1	General, 1862-1904 (3 folders)
BOX 1	Telegrams, 1865-1866
BOX 1	Draft notice and substitute certificate, 1864
BOX 1	Free masons, 1849-1890
BOX 1	Grant, Ulysses S., 1863-1864, undated
BOX 1	Invitations, 1864-1868, undated
BOX 1	Memorabilia, 1818-1833, undated
BOX 1	Military passes, 1862-1865
BOX 1	Newspaper clippings
BOX 1	Cadwallader, Isabella, circa 1850-1870
BOX 1	Cadwallader, Sylvanus, 1886-1897
BOX 1	Miscellaneous, 1856-1899
BOX 1	<i>New York Herald</i> , undated
BOX 1	Printed matter, 1870-1874
BOX 1	Stock certificates, 1865-1877