Collection Summary
Title: Caleb B. Smith Papers
Span Dates: 1841-1862
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1849)
ID No.: MSS40303
Creator: Smith, Caleb B. (Caleb Blood), 1808-1864
Extent: 1,200 items
Extent: 9 containers
Extent: 3.4 linear feet
Extent: 4 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mn79040303
Summary: Lawyer, statesman, jurist, and United States representative from Indiana. Principally correspondence from 1849, the last year of Smith's term as a Whig from Indiana in the House of Representatives.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Barnett, Theodore J.--Correspondence.
Bruen, Luther B. (Luther Barnett), 1822-1864--Correspondence.
Bundy, Martin L., 1817 or 1818-1910--Correspondence.
Butterfield, Justin, 1790-1855--Correspondence.
Carnan, Robert N.--Correspondence.
Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885--Correspondence.
Corwin, Robert G. (Robert Griffin), 1815-1897--Correspondence.
Corwin, Thomas, 1794-1865--Correspondence.
Cushing, Courtland, 1809-1856--Correspondence.
Davis, John S. (John Steele), 1814-1880--Correspondence.
Defrees, John D. (John Dougherty), 1810 or 1811-1882--Correspondence.
Dowling, Thomas, 1806-1876--Correspondence.
Hannah, Samuel, 1789-1869--Correspondence.
Holloway, David P. (David Pierson), 1809-1883--Correspondence.
King, Rufus, 1814-1876--Correspondence.
McGaughey, Edward W.--Correspondence.
McLean, John, 1785-1861--Correspondence.
Parker, Samuel W. (Samuel Wilson), 1805-1859--Correspondence.
Sample, Thomas Jefferson, 1800-1882--Correspondence.
Smith, Caleb B. (Caleb Blood), 1808-1864.
Smith, John L. (Collector internal revenue)--Correspondence.
Stevenson, Thomas B., 1810-1863--Correspondence.
Taylor, Zachary, 1784-1850.
Thayer, James S.--Correspondence.
Vallette, Henry, 1807-1879--Correspondence.
Walpole, Thomas D., 1816-1863--Correspondence.
Washburne, E. B. (Eliliut Benjamin), 1816-1887--Correspondence.
Watton, William, 1818--Correspondence.
Yaryan, John, 1803--Correspondence.

Organizations
Whig Party (U.S.)
Subjects
Elections--United States--1848.
Presidents--United States--Election--1848.

Places
Indiana--Politics and government.
United States--Officials and employees.
United States--Politics and government--1845-1861.

Titles
Caleb Blood Smith papers

Occupations
Judges.
Lawyers.
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Indiana.
Statesmen.

Provenance
The papers of Caleb B. Smith, lawyer, statesman, jurist, and United States representative from Indiana, were purchased by the Library of Congress in 1898.

Processing History
The papers of Caleb B. Smith were described and prepared for filming in 1983. The finding aid was revised in 2009.

Additional Guides
A partial index of the collection is available in the Manuscript Division Reading Room.

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Caleb B. Smith is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Caleb B. Smith are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm
A microfilm edition of these papers is available on four reels. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition.
Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Caleb B. Smith Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1808, Apr. 16</td>
<td>Born, Boston, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1814</td>
<td>Moved with family to Cincinnati Ohio, and later studied law at Miami University, Oxford, Ohio, circa 1827-1828</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1834</td>
<td>Admitted to the bar and entered law office of Oliver H. Smith, Connersville, Ind.; later married Elizabeth Walton</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>Won election to the Indiana house of representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1844</td>
<td>Elected to U.S. House of Representatives, the first of three terms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1850</td>
<td>Returned to law practice in Indiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1851</td>
<td>President, Cincinnati and Chicago Railroad Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1859</td>
<td>As leader of the Indiana delegation to the Republican Convention, Chicago, Ill., fought for nomination of Abraham Lincoln for president</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1861</td>
<td>Appointed secretary of the interior</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1862</td>
<td>Resigned cabinet position and returned to Indianapolis, Ind. Appointed judge, U.S. District Court of Indiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1864, Jan. 2</td>
<td>Died, Indianapolis, Ind.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Scope and Content Note

The papers of Caleb Blood Smith (1808-1864) span the years 1841-1862, with the bulk of the correspondence and related matter from 1849, the last year of Smith's term as a Whig from Indiana in the United States House of Representatives. Subjects include state and national politics, Smith's opportunities for a cabinet appointment, and Zachary Taylor's campaign for president and election of 1848. The collection is organized chronologically.


Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged chronologically.
## Container List

Available on microfilm. Shelf no. 18,625

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1 REEL 1</td>
<td>Correspondence and related matter</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 1 REEL 1</td>
<td>1841, May 21-1848, Dec. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2 REEL 1</td>
<td>1848, Dec. 20-1849, Mar. 3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 3 REEL 2</td>
<td>1849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 3 REEL 2</td>
<td>Mar. 4-May 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 4 REEL 2</td>
<td>May 3-June 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 5 REEL 3</td>
<td>June 6-July 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 6 REEL 3</td>
<td>July 28-Sept. 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 7 REEL 3</td>
<td>1849, Sept. 20-1850, Jan. 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 8 REEL 4</td>
<td>1850, Jan. 20-1859, June 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 9 REEL 4</td>
<td>1862, Oct. 6-29, undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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