Collection Summary

Title: Frank Kowalski Papers
Span Dates: 1925-1976
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1948-1963)
ID No.: MSS79561
Creator: Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974
Extent: 7,500 items
Extent: 20 containers plus 1 classified and 1 oversize
Extent: 11 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm90079561
Summary: Army officer and United States representative from Connecticut. Correspondence, memoranda, writings, speeches, reports, military orders, patents, newspaper clippings, printed materials, scrapbooks, drawings, and photographs pertaining primarily to Kowalski's career in the United States Army (1925-1958) and in the House of Representatives (1959-1963).

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Akama, Bunzō, 1898- --Correspondence.
Benton, William, 1900-1973--Correspondence.
Bowles, Chester, 1901-1986--Correspondence.
Brucker, Wilber Marion, 1894-1968--Correspondence.
Burke, Arleigh A., 1901-1996--Correspondence.
Davis, Chester R., 1896-1966--Correspondence.
Hayashi, Keizo, 1907- --Correspondence.
Huie, William Bradford, 1910-1986--Correspondence.
Kennedy, Robert F., 1925-1968--Correspondence.
Konda, Hiroo--Correspondence.
Kowalski, Frank, 1907-1974.
Masuhara, Keikichi, 1903- --Correspondence.
Mills, Wilbur D. (Wilbur Daigh), 1909- --Correspondence.
Nishio, Hirokichi, 1893- --Correspondence.
Powell, Adam Clayton, 1908-1972--Correspondence.
Rayburn, Sam, 1882-1961--Correspondence.
Ribicoff, Abraham, 1910-1998--Correspondence.
Takeda, Yoshizō, 1885- --Correspondence.
Taylor, Maxwell D. (Maxwell Davenport), 1901-1987--Correspondence.

Organizations
Japan. Keisatsu Yobitai.
United States Army Command Management School.
United States. Army--Management.
United States. Army--Officers.
Subjects
Labor disputes--Connecticut.
Manpower planning--United States.
Military government--Japan.
World War, 1939-1945--Personal narratives, Polish.

Places
Connecticut--Politics and government.
Fort Belvoir (Va.)
Germany--Armed Forces--Demobilization.
Japan--Defenses.
Japan--Foreign relations--United States.
Poland--Economic conditions--1945-1981.
Poland--Social conditions--1945-
United States--Foreign relations--Japan.

Occupations
Army officers.
Representatives, U.S. Congress--Connecticut.

Provenance
The papers of Frank Kowalski, army officer and United States representative from Connecticut, were given to the Library of Congress by his son, Barry Kowalski, in 1990. A small addition was given by Richard Lowitt in 1992.

Processing History
The Kowalski Papers were processed in 1992. The finding aid was revised in 2010.

Additional Guides

Transfers
Motion picture films and sound recordings have been transferred to the Library's Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division where they are identified as part of these papers.

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of Frank Kowalski in these papers and in other collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for further information.
Access and Restrictions

The papers of Frank Kowalski are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Security Classified Documents

Government regulations control the use of security classified items in this collection. Manuscript Division staff can furnish information concerning access to and use of classified material.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Frank Kowalski Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1907, Oct. 18</td>
<td>Born, Meriden, Conn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1925</td>
<td>Enlisted in United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1926</td>
<td>Appointed to United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930</td>
<td>Graduated, United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1930-1943</td>
<td>Various infantry and ordnance assignments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1937</td>
<td>M.S., Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Chief, Training Branch, G-3 Section, European Theater of Operations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944-1945</td>
<td>Director, Disarmament School, London, England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Promoted to colonel, United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945</td>
<td>Deputy chief, Information and Education Division, European Theater of Operations Headquarters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1945-1946</td>
<td>Attended second European staff officers' studies course, Columbia University, New York, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1946-1947</td>
<td>Liaison officer, Legislative Liaison Division, War Department, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Chief, military government, Kyoto and Osaka, Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949-1950</td>
<td>Chief, civil affairs region, Chugoku, Japan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1950-1952</td>
<td>Deputy chief, Civil Affairs Section, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander Allied Powers; and chief of staff, United States Military Advisory Group, Japanese National Police Reserve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958, July</td>
<td>Retired from United States Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1963-1966</td>
<td>Member, Subversive Activities Control Board, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1974, Oct. 11</td>
<td>Died, Washington, D.C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Frank Kowalski (1907-1974) cover the years 1925-1976, with the bulk of the material dating from 1948 through 1963. The collection documents Kowalski's career in the United States Army from 1925 to 1958 and his two terms representing Connecticut in the United States House of Representatives from 1959 to 1963. A significant part of the papers pertains to Kowalski's role in the United States occupation of Japan following World War II and his involvement in the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve (Keisatsu Yobitai) between 1950 and 1952. The papers consist of correspondence, memoranda, military orders, reports, printed matter, speeches and other writings, drawings, patents,
photographs, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. They are organized into six series: Military Files, Congressional Files, Speeches and Writings, Miscellany, Oversize, and Classified.

The Military Files span Kowalski's military career from his graduation from the United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, in 1930 through his retirement in 1958. Detailed documentation is available on military assignments held by Kowalski after 1944. Between 1944 and 1945 Kowalski served as director of the Disarmament School in London, England. The school conducted a three-week training program for senior Allied American military officers on the disarmament and demobilization of Germany following World War II. A series of lectures and reports is included from his tenure as head of the school. The Military Files also contain typed manuscripts describing the political, social, and economic conditions in Poland during this period. Kowalski most likely wrote these reports after a trip to Poland in October 1945. A year earlier while stationed in England, Kowalski had interviewed seven Polish-born soldiers who served in the German army prior to their capture by the Allies. A report based on these interviews is filed with memoranda dated 1944. Also well documented are Kowalski's years (1954-1958) as the first commandant of the Army Command Management School, where he designed and implemented a curriculum to introduce modern management techniques to a post-Korean War United States Army.

The major portion of the Military Files concerns Kowalski's participation in the United States occupation of Japan between 1948 and 1952. After initial assignments as chief of military governments in Kyoto, Osaka, and the Chugoku region from 1948 to 1950, Kowalski was transferred to Tokyo as deputy chief of the Civil Affairs Section, Supreme Commander Allied Powers. Shortly after the outbreak of war in Korea, he assumed additional duties as chief of staff of an American advisory group overseeing the establishment of the Japanese National Police Reserve. This paramilitary organization was created in 1950 as a means of supplementing Japanese security forces when many American troops left Japan for Korea.

Kowalski's Congressional Files focus on his political career following his retirement from the army in 1958. Encouraged by Democratic state chairman John M. Bailey, Kowalski ran for Connecticut's congressman-at-large seat, a position traditionally reserved by both parties for Polish-American candidates. Kowalski defeated Republican incumbent Antoni Sadlak despite his lack of long-term residency in the state and limited name recognition among voters. In 1960 he won reelection by a large margin. After two terms in the House of Representatives, Kowalski challenged former governor Abraham Ribicoff for the Democratic nomination in the United States Senate race. Kowalski, who ran against Bailey's wishes, failed to secure the party's nomination.

Kowalski's files generated in the House of Representatives relate to his interest in military reform and membership on the House Committee on Armed Services. As a member of the manpower utilization subcommittee, Kowalski became a sharp critic of wasted military manpower and earned national recognition for his attacks on officers' use of enlisted men as personal servants. The Congressional Files also contain data on Kowalski's involvement in several labor disputes in Connecticut, including strikes against the Aircraft Corporation and Singer Manufacturing Company.

The Speeches and Writings series in the Kowalski Papers contains articles, manuscripts of books, fragments of other writings, interviews, a panel discussion, and speeches. Articles and speeches written while Kowalski was commandant of the Army Command Management School focus on his years in Japan and on the application of management theory to military operations. Among topics treated during his congressional years are constituent interests, military reform, military manpower abuse, and labor issues. Articles, including editorials, written between 1965 and 1974 explore various political issues and Kowalski's opposition to the Vietnam War.

After leaving Congress in 1963, Kowalski wrote two book-length manuscripts. One, entitled "Grace of Heaven," examines the occupation and rearmament of Japan by the United States after World War II. Although this book was published in Japan under the title Niho Saisumbi (Tokyo, 1969), Kowalski was unsuccessful in finding an American publisher. Only a rough outline and fragments of a draft appear in the papers. "Worms in Charter Oak" recounts Kowalski's entry into Connecticut politics, his subsequent elections to the House of Representatives, and an unsuccessful campaign for the Senate. This second manuscript, which was never published, deals candidly with Kowalski's strained relationship with the powerful political boss John M. Bailey.

The Miscellany series consists of material relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education and to numerous patents he received during the 1930s and 1940s. The series also includes post-congressional files which contain information on Kowalski's appointment to the Subversive Activities Control Board in 1963. Kowalski's nomination to the board received national attention after the Senate delayed his confirmation hearings several times during the summer and fall of 1963. Members of the media speculated that Kowalski's tumultuous relationship with Bailey and his campaign for military
reform weakened his support in Congress. Eventually confirmed by the Senate, Kowalski served on the board from 1963 to 1966.

Prominent correspondents in these papers include Japanese government and National Police Reserve officials. Former Japanese colleagues continued to write to Kowalski about Japanese affairs long after his return to the United States in 1952. Such correspondence includes letters from Bunzō Akama, Keizo Hayashi, Nishioka Hirokichi, Hiroo Konda, Keikichi Masuhara, and Yoshizō Takeda. Correspondence concerning the accomplishments of the Army Command Management School contains letters from Wilber Marion Brucker, Chester R. Davis, Maxwell D. Taylor, and Arleigh A. Burke. Among the correspondents from Kowalski's congressional period are William Benton, Chester Bowles, William Bradford Huie, Robert F. Kennedy, Wilbur D. Mills, Adam Clayton Powell, Abraham Ribicoff, and Sam Rayburn.

**Arrangement of the Papers**

The collection is arranged in six series:

- Military Files, 1925-1971
- Congressional Files, 1940-1970
- Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974
- Miscellany, 1926-1976
- Oversize, 1930-1963
- Classified, 1949-1959
Description of Series

Container  Series
BOX 1-10  **Military Files, 1925-1971**
General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski's 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.

BOX 10-17  **Congressional Files, 1940-1970**
Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases, printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor disputes. Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

BOX 17-19  **Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974**
Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.

BOX 19-21  **Miscellany, 1926-1976**
Miscellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963. Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

BOX OV 1  **Oversize, 1930-1963**
Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks. Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

BOX CL 1  **Classified, 1949-1959**
Memoranda. Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.
Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-10</td>
<td><strong>Military Files, 1925-1971</strong>&lt;br&gt;General and personal correspondence (including Kowalski's 201 military file) memoranda, photographs, and subject files consisting of reports, lectures and speeches, documents, charts and maps, notebooks, posters, printed matter, scrapbooks, and newspaper clippings. Material is arranged alphabetically by name of person or organization, topic, or type of material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Correspondence&lt;br&gt;General, 1938-1971, undated (8 folders)&lt;br&gt;Personal (201) military file&lt;br&gt;1925-1949 (7 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2</td>
<td>1950-1958, undated (4 folders)&lt;br&gt;Memoranda, 1935-1958, undated <em>See also Classified</em> (7 folders)&lt;br&gt;Photographs&lt;br&gt;American Management Association course for presidents, 1955&lt;br&gt;Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va., 1955-1958, undated (3 folders)&lt;br&gt;Camp Pickett, Va.&lt;br&gt;General, 1953-1954 (2 folders)&lt;br&gt;Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 <em>See also Oversize</em></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bihoro, undated
Camp Crawford, 1951 See also Oversize
Engaru, undated
Eniwa, undated
Eta Jima School, undated
Kanazawa, undated
Kurihama, 1950, undated
Obihiro, undated
Sapporo, undated
Takada, undated
Toyokawa, undated
Osaka, flood scenes, undated
Shepard, Winfield P., undated
Street festivals, undated
Van Fleet, James, Korean Military Assistance Advisory Group, undated
Unidentified, undated
Kowalski, Frank, 1944-1956, undated
(2 folders)
Ordnance and infantry school class pictures, 1930s
Poland, 1945
Sixty-ninth Armored Infantry Battalion, Fort Chaffee, Ark., 1944
Unidentified, undated
Subject files
Army Command Management School, Fort Belvoir, Va.
Addresses, miscellaneous, undated
American Management Association courses
Classmates
Correspondence, 1955-1956
(2 folders)
List, 1956
Course material
Course for presidents, 1955
Presidential round table, 1956
(2 folders)
Printed matter, 1952-1957
Brochures and bulletin, 1954-1955, undated
Certificates from management programs, 1955-1957
Congress, United States, 1955-1956
Correspondence log, 1955-1956
Course material, undated
(2 folders)
Newspaper clippings, 1954-1958, undated
Speeches and lectures by others, 1953-1956
Camp Pickett, Va.
Newspaper clippings, 1954, undated
Scrapbook, 1954 See Oversize
Disarmament School, London, England
Certificate, 1944
Lectures, second course, 1944
(10 folders)
Miscellaneous reports, 1944-1945

BOX 7
Japan
Business cards, undated See also Container 9, same heading
Charts and maps
Civil Affairs Section, Advisory and Control Group, National Police Reserve, 1951
Japanese government proposed organization for national defense, 1952
Location of National Police Reserve installations, 1951
Salary schedules for National Police Reserve officials, undated
Memorials
Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952 See Oversize
Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949 See also Oversize
Staff of North Camp, 1950 See Oversize
Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949 See Oversize
National Police Reserve Weekly, 1950
Notebooks regarding National Police Reserve, undated
Passes, miscellaneous, 1948, undated
Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated See Oversize
Press
(6 folders)
Newspaper clippings, 1949-1953, undated
(4 folders)
Transcripts of English-language articles, 1951
Printed matter
"The Budget of Japan, . . . 1952-1953," 1952
"The Case of General Yamashita," 1949
Hiroshima, printed ephemera, 1949, undated
Leaflets expressing opposition to the National Police Reserve, 1950

BOX 8
"Orders, Ordinances and Rules of the National Police Reserve," 1951
Reports
Daily, 1950-1952
(13 folders)
Kitamura, Morimitsu, 1951-1954, undated
(8 folders)
Miscellaneous
1946-1952
(2 folders)
Undated
Biographical information on Japanese officials, chiefly with the National Police Reserve, undated

BOX 9
Briefing on occupation responsibilities, undated
Fragments and miscellaneous notes, 1952, undated
Japanese communist guerilla activity, undated
"Korean Affair and Japanese Independence," undated
Korean War chronologies (1950-1951), undated
National Police Reserve, undated
(2 folders)
Scrapbooks
Business cards, 1949-1950, undated See also Container 7, same heading
(2 folders)
Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and memoranda, and photographs
1948-1949

BOX 10
1949-1951, undated See also Oversize
(3 folders)
Speeches by others, 1950-1952
Takada camp, illustrated account, undated

Poland
Memorandum on meeting between Anthony J. Drexel Biddle and Colonel Naszkowski of the Polish Provisional Government of National Unity regarding displaced persons, undated
Miscellaneous typed manuscripts on Polish culture, economy, education, and politics, undated
(5 folders)
"Polish Underground Army," 1944
Travel pass, 1945

BOX 10-17
Congressional Files, 1940-1970
Correspondence, reports, campaign ephemera, editorial cartoons, photographs, press releases, printed matter, and newspaper clippings. The bulk of the files concerns Kowalski's political campaigns, his interest in military reform, and his involvement in Connecticut labor disputes.
Arranged alphabetically by subject or type of material.

BOX 10
Arab issues, 1956-1959, undated
Benton, William, 1960-1962
Biographical information, 1958-1960, undated
Campaigns
1958
Ephemera, 1958
Lyford, Joseph P., "Candidate," 1960, undated
1960, ephemera

BOX 11
1962
Endorsements, 1962
Organizations
(2 folders)
Statistics
Towns
Flyer and press releases, 1962
Ribicoff, Abraham, campaign flyer, 1962
Cuba, 1961
Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated See also Oversize
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 12  | General correspondence, 1957-1962  
(7 folders)  
Honorary dinners, 1958-1961  
Kennedy, John F., speeches and article, 1957  
Legislative record  
Bills  
Lists, 1959-1962  
Texts  
1959-1961  
(3 folders)  
1962  
Voting record, 1959-1961  
(2 folders)  
Library of Congress, Legislative Research Service  
"Review of Mr. Kowalski's Two Terms in Congress," 1962  
Studies and drafts of speeches, 1959-1963, undated  
(4 folders)  
Malaxa, Nicolae, immigration case of alleged Romanian Nazi collaborator  
Correspondence, 1962  
General  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Documentation, 1940-1962  
*Malaxa v. Pearson*, 1955  
Military reform  
Congressional activity  
Miscellaneous material, 1959-1961, undated  
Report on status of legislation pertaining to military before Congress (1959-1962), 1963  
Summary of reports by comptroller general on management of military funds  
(1958-1960), 1960  
General correspondence  
Letters of support  
Feb.-May 1959  
(2 folders)  
May 1959-Jan. 1961, undated  
(7 folders)  
Miscellaneous, 1959-1961, undated  
(3 folders) |
| 13  | Manpower  
Defense Department response to House subcommittee inquiries, 1959  
Documentation of abuses, 1959-1960  
(2 folders)  
Editorial and news stories, 1959-1960  
Editorial cartoons, 1959-1960, undated  
Miscellaneous reports and notes, 1959, undated  
Testimony and studies before House subcommittee, 1959, undated  
Militarism, 1959-1961  
Tours of overseas military installations, 1959-1961 |
<p>| 14  |  |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence and related material  &lt;i&gt;See also Classified&lt;/i&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reports</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unification of military services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background material, 1959, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, 1959-1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Reports commissioned from Library of Congress, 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 15</td>
<td>United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y., inquiry into promotion of graduates Apr.-May 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women in the military, 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nuclear testing, 1962</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Photographs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Bailey, John M., undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brandt, Willy, with Kowalski, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Campaign billboard, 1958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Congress, eighty-sixth, 1959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Democratic Connecticut state politics, 1959, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dempsey, John, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Election night, 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kennedy, John F.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Campaigning, 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Group picture, 1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>With Lyndon B. Johnson and Kowalski, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kowalski, Frank, circa 1959-1970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kowalski, Helene (wife), 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kowalski family, 1958</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>McCormack, John W., with Kowalski, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Military installations, 1959-1961, undated (4 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous events, 1960-1961, undated (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ryan, William Fitts, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Press releases</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1959 (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 16</td>
<td>1960-1962, undated (10 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Singer Manufacturing Co.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence, memoranda, and documents, 1961-1965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poster, &quot;Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport,&quot; 1950  &lt;i&gt;See Oversize&lt;/i&gt;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tool bank project for newly industrializing countries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Background information, 1960-1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Correspondence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sept. 1960-Apr. 1961 (2 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 17</td>
<td>May 1961-Feb.1966</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Congressional Files, 1940-1970

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Proposals, 1961-1965, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>U-2 incident, 1960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>United Aircraft Corp.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General correspondence, 1961-63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Letters of support, 1961</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3 folders)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Labor unions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Main, John K., International Association of Machinists, 1961</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### BOX 17-19

**Speeches and Writings, 1937-1974**

Articles, book manuscripts, fragments of writings, interviews, panel discussion, and speeches. Arranged by type of material and chronologically therein. Undated material is identified by topic.

### BOX 17

**Articles**

List, 1956-1958

1937-1939, 1956

(3 folders)

### BOX 18

1957-1974

(5 folders)

Undated (arranged by topic)

Japan, undated

"Kosciuszko at West Point," undated

Vietnam War, undated

**Book manuscripts**

"Grace of Heaven," incomplete, 1966

"Worms in Charter Oak"

Draft A, 1966

(10 folders)

Draft B, undated

(9 folders)

### BOX 19

**Miscellaneous pages from drafts, undated**

(2 folders)

Fragments of writings regarding Japan, undated

Interviews regarding Japan, undated


**Speeches**

1945-1961

(12 folders)

Undated (arranged by topic)

Army Command Management School, undated

Congressional

Cuba, undated

Labor, undated

Veterans groups, undated
Miscellany, 1926-1976

Miscellaneous certificates, grade reports, lecture notes, diplomas, and printed matter relating to Kowalski's undergraduate and graduate education; memoranda, reports, patents, photographs, and drawings pertaining to numerous inventions developed by Kowalski during the 1930s and 1940s; and general correspondence, research files, newspaper clippings, and photographs concerning Kowalski's activities after leaving the United States House of Representatives in 1963.

Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.

BOX 19-21

Certificates, 1930-1976 See also Oversize

Education

Columbia University, New York, N.Y.
Grade reports, 1945-1946
Lecture notes, 1945-1946
(1 folder)

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass., 1936-1937

United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
Alumni dinners, 1932-1952
Class standing reports, 1926-1930
Graduation, invitation and diploma, 1930 See also Oversize

Inventions

81-mm mortar subcaliber, 1941
Fire control instrument, 1933-1943
Fluid coupling, 1944
Fluid steering system, 1940
Gas leak preventive valve, 1939
Gyroglider and rotor, 1941-1945
High-speed moving picture camera, 1940
High-velocity bullets, 1941-1943
Howland range, 1935
Ideas, 1933-1946, undated
Knitting needles, 1939
Lineal smoke shell, 1942-1943
Oil visometer, 1942
Oil well pumping unit, 1943-1946

BOX 20

Patents, 1942-1956
Periscope, 1943
Railroad dollies for medium tanks, 1942
Signal target, 1936
Small arms indicating bullet, 1938-1943
Smoke dispenser, 1941-1942
Smooth bore antitank gun, 1940-1943
Subcaliber designs, 1939
Tank carrier, 1942-1946
(2 folders)
Post-congressional years
   General correspondence, 1963-1974, undated
      (2 folders)
Research files
   Japan, 1964, undated
      (2 folders)
   Oil crisis, 1974, undated
   Politics, 1971-1972, undated
      (2 folders)
Subversive Activities Control Board
   Correspondence, 1962-1964, undated
   Newspaper clippings, 1963
   Photographs, 1963

BOX OV 1  Oversize, 1930-1963
Oversize material consisting largely of certificates, photographs, and scrapbooks.
Arranged and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items were removed.

BOX OV 1  Military Files
Photographs
   Camp Pickett, Va.
      Haynes, Loyal M., farewell ceremonies, 1954 (Container 2)
   Japan
      National Police Reserve camps
         Camp Crawford, 1951 (Container 3)
Subject files
   Camp Pickett, Va.
      Scrapbook, 1954 (Container 6)
   Japan
      Memorials
         Masuhara, Keikichi, 1952 (Container 7)
         Osaka Prefecture Assembly, 1949 (Container 7)
         Staff of North Camp, 1950 (Container 7)
         Takeda, Yoshizo, mayor of Ikeda, 1949 (Container 7)
   Posters, National Police Reserve, 1950, undated (Container 7)
   Scrapbooks
      Newspaper clippings, English translations, copies of correspondence and
      memoranda, and photographs
      1949-1951, undated (Container 10)
Congressional Files
   Editorial cartoons, 1961-1962, undated (Container 11)
   Singer Manufacturing Co.
      Poster, "Singer has faith in the future of America—and Bridgeport," 1950 (Container 16)
Miscellany
   Certificates, 1930-1963 (Container 19)
   Education
United States Military Academy, West Point, N.Y.
Graduation, invitation and diploma, 1930 (Container 20)

BOX CL 1  Classified, 1949-1959
Memoranda.
Organized and described according to the series, containers, and folders from which the items
were removed.

Military Files
Memoranda, 1951-1952 (Container 2)

Congressional Files
Military reform
Tours of overseas military installations
Correspondence and related material, 1960 (Container 14)