

# Charles A. Lockwood Papers

## A Finding Aid to His Papers in the Naval Historical Foundation Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress  
Washington, D.C.  
2011

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm70048694>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms011145>

Prepared by Ruth S. Nicholson

Finding aid encoded by Glenn R. Gardner, 2011  
Revised 2011 December

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Charles A. Lockwood Papers

**Span Dates:** 1904-1967

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1940-1960)

**ID No.:** MSS48694

**Creator:** Lockwood, Charles A., 1890-1967

**Extent:** 7,000 items

**Extent:** 25 containers

**Extent:** 9.8 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**LC Catalog record:** <https://lccn.loc.gov/mm70048694>

**Summary:** Naval officer. Correspondence, memoranda, diaries, reports, writings, photographs, newspaper clippings, and printed matter relating mainly to Lockwood's naval career during World War II as commander of the United States Submarine Force in the Pacific and his research and writings on submarines after his retirement.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

### People

Adamson, Hans Christian--Correspondence.

Bye, George T.--Correspondence.

Christie, Ralph W. (Ralph Waldo), 1893-1987--Correspondence.

Comstock, Merrill, 1895-1980--Correspondence.

Denfeld, Louis E. (Louis Emil), 1891-1972--Correspondence.

Edwards, Robert S.--Correspondence.

Eller, Ernest M., 1903-1992--Correspondence.

English, Robert H. (Robert Henry), 1888-1943--Correspondence.

Fife, James, 1897-1975--Correspondence.

Hazlett, Everett E., 1892-1958--Correspondence.

Herzog, Bodo--Correspondence.

Hibbs, Ben, 1901-1975--Correspondence.

Kirk, Alan Goodrich, 1888-1963--Correspondence.

Lockwood family.

Lockwood, Charles A., 1890-1967.

Lockwood, Phyllis Irwin, 1901-1977--Correspondence.

Low, Francis S. (Francis Stuart), 1894-1964--Correspondence.

Murray, Stuart Shadrick, 1898-1980--Correspondence.

Nimitz, Chester W. (Chester William), 1885-1966--Correspondence.

Schomaekers, Günter--Correspondence.

### Organizations

United States. Navy--Submarine forces.

United States. Navy. Pacific Fleet. Submarine Force.

### Subjects

Diplomatic and consular service, American--England--London.

Electric switchgear.

Marine engineering.

Periscopes.

Radar.

Sonar.

Submarine warfare.  
Submarines (Ships)  
Submarines (Ships)--Design and construction.  
World War, 1939-1945--Campaigns--Pacific Ocean.  
World War, 1939-1945--Naval operations, American.  
World War, 1939-1945--Naval operations--Submarine.  
World War, 1939-1945--Radar.

### **Occupations**

Naval attachés.  
Naval officers.

## **Provenance**

The papers of Charles A. Lockwood, naval officer, were deposited in the Library of Congress by the Naval Historical Foundation in 1972 and converted to a gift in 1998.

## **Processing History**

The papers of Charles A. Lockwood were described and arranged in 1984. The finding aid was revised in 2011.

## **Copyright Status**

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Charles A. Lockwood is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

## **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of Charles A. Lockwood are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Charles A. Lockwood Papers, Naval Historical Foundation Collection, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Note**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Event</b>
1890, May 6	Born, Midland, Va.
1912	Graduated, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
1914	Duty in USS <i>Mohican</i> (harbor tug), with instruction in submarines
1917	Commander, First Submarine Division, Asiatic Fleet
1918	Commanded submarines USS <i>G-1</i> and <i>B5</i>
1924	Repair officer, United States Naval Yard, New Hampshire
1929	Member, United States Naval Mission, Brazil
1930	Married Phyllis N. Irwin
1933	Seamanship instructor, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.
1937	Commander, United States Submarine Division 13

1939	Commander, United States Submarine Scouting Force
1941	Naval attaché, London, England
1942	Promoted to rear admiral Commander, Submarine Force, United States Southwest Pacific Fleet
1943	Promoted to vice admiral Commander, Submarine Force, United States Pacific Fleet
1947	Retired from the United States Navy
1951	Published <i>Sink 'em All; Submarine Warfare in the Pacific</i> . New York: Dutton
1955	Published with Hans Christian Adamson <i>Hellcats of the Sea</i> . New York: Greenberg
1956	Published with Hans Christian Adamson. <i>Through Hell and Deep Water</i> . New York: Greenberg Published with Hans Christian Adamson. <i>Zoomies, Subs, and Zeros</i> . New York: Greenberg
1960	Published with Hans Christian Adamson <i>Tragedy at Honda</i> . Philadelphia: Chilton Co.
1962	Published with Hans Christian Adamson <i>Hell at 50 Fathoms</i> . Philadelphia: Chilton Co.
1967	Published with Hans Christian Adamson <i>Battles of the Philippine Sea</i> . New York: Crowell Published <i>Down to the Sea in Subs</i> . New York: Norton
1967, June 6	Died, Monte Sereno, Calif.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Charles Andrews Lockwood (1890-1967) span the years 1904-1967, but are concentrated chiefly in the period 1940-1960. They consist of diaries, correspondence, subject files, speeches, writings, notes, clippings, and printed matter. The collection is organized in five series: [Diaries](#); [Correspondence](#); [Subject File](#); [Speech, Article, and Book File](#); and [Miscellany](#).

The papers document Lockwood's involvement with submarines from the beginning of his instruction in 1914 until his appointment as commander of the United States Submarine Force in the Pacific in 1943. His [diaries](#) for the 1930s tell of preliminary acceptance trials and visibility and sounds tests of submarines. Throughout his official [correspondence](#) are reports of the development of the submarine as an effective military weapon. During World War II, Lockwood received reports and memoranda concerning such technical matters as electric-impact switches, hydraulic doors, night periscopes, and radar and sonar devices. Records of trial runs of the submarines, which were equipped with the new devices, are also in the collection. Correspondents in this period include Ralph W. Christie, Merrill Comstock, Louis E. Denfield, Robert S. Edwards, Robert H. English, James Fife, Edward Everett Hazlett, Alan Goodrich Kirk, Francis S. Low, Stuart Shadrick, Murray, and Chester W. Nimitz.

Lockwood's [diaries](#) for March 20, 1941 to June 5, 1967, reveal his official and social activities as a naval attaché in London; his duties in Australia and the Pacific during World War II; and his participation in family, community, and state affairs after his retirement. In addition, his letters in the war years to his wife, Phylis Irwin Lockwood, supplement this information. Her replies reflect her social and community activities and tell of their children.

After his retirement, Lockwood published [articles and books](#) on submarines and also served as technical advisor for Warner Brothers and Stanley Kramer Pictures. There are notes, research material, and printed matter in the collection relating to his [articles and books](#). Correspondents who were instrumental in publishing efforts include Hans Christian Adamson, George T. Bye, Ernest McNeill Eller, Ben Hibbs, Bodo Herzog, and Günter Schoemaekers.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in five series:

- [Diaries, 1935-1967](#)
- [Correspondence, 1920-1967](#)
- [Subject File, 1927-1966](#)
- [Speech, Article, and Book File, 1924-1967](#)
- [Miscellany, 1904-1967](#)

## Description of Series

<b>Container</b>	<b>Series</b>
BOX 1-4	<u><b>Diaries, 1935-1967</b></u> Original diaries and two copies of diaries. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 5-16	<u><b>Correspondence, 1920-1967</b></u> Subdivided into Family, General, and Official correspondence. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 17-18	<u><b>Subject File, 1927-1966</b></u> Interviews, memoranda, reports, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 19-21	<u><b>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1924-1967</b></u> Manuscript and typed copies of speeches and articles by Lockwood and others, and book manuscripts. Arranged by type of material; speeches are arranged chronologically.
BOX 22-25	<u><b>Miscellany, 1904-1967</b></u> Notes, memoranda, clippings, photographs, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.

# Container List

<b>Container</b>	<b>Contents</b>
<b>BOX 1-4</b>	<b>Diaries, 1935-1967</b> Original diaries and two copies of diaries. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 1</b>	1935, Nov.-1942, Jan. 9 (13 vols.)
<b>BOX 1</b>	1942-1949, Jan. 10 (12 vols.)
<b>BOX 1</b>	1941, Mar. 20-1942, Mar. 22 (typescript)
<b>BOX 1</b>	1941, May 19-June 12 (photocopy)
<b>BOX 2</b>	1950-1952 (3 vols.)
<b>BOX 2</b>	1953-1954 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 2</b>	1955-1956 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 3</b>	1957-1958 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 3</b>	1959-1960 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 3</b>	1961-1962 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 4</b>	1963-1964 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 4</b>	1965-1966 (2 vols.)
<b>BOX 4</b>	1967 (1 vol.)
<b>BOX 5-16</b>	<b>Correspondence, 1920-1967</b> Subdivided into Family, General, and Official correspondence. Arranged chronologically.
<b>BOX 5</b>	Family
<b>BOX 5</b>	1927-1940 (6 folders)
<b>BOX 6</b>	1941-1944, Mar. (6 folders)
<b>BOX 7</b>	1944-1948, Apr. (6 folders)
<b>BOX 8</b>	General

## Correspondence, 1920-1967

Container	Contents
BOX 8	1948-1952 (7 folders)
BOX 9	1953-1963 (7 folders)
BOX 10	1964-1967, undated (7 folders)
BOX 11	Official
BOX 11	1920-1940, Mar. (6 folders)
BOX 12	1940-1942, Apr. (8 folders)
BOX 13	1943 (8 folders)
BOX 14	1944-1945, Feb. (7 folders)
BOX 15	1945, Mar.-Sept. (8 folders)
BOX 16	1945-1947, Nov. (7 folders)
BOX 16	Orders to duty, 1925-1955 (5 folders)
BOX 17-18	<b>Subject File, 1927-1966</b> Interviews, memoranda, reports, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by subject.
BOX 17	Loss of navy transport, 1943
BOX 17	Recommendations for prisoners of war, 1955 <i>Includes</i> carbon of typed transcript of diary of John A. Fitzgerald, prisoner of war under the Japanese, 1944-1945
BOX 17	Strategic bombing survey, 1942
BOX 17	Submarines, 1927-1966
BOX 17	Battle of Midway
BOX 17	<i>Bluegill</i> , USS
BOX 17	<i>Bonefish</i> , USS
BOX 17	Grounding and salvage of USS <i>H-3</i>
BOX 17	<i>Harder</i> , USS
BOX 17	History of USS <i>S-5</i>
BOX 17	Interview relating to the USS <i>F-4</i> disaster
BOX 17	Interview with Oliver F. Naquin
BOX 17	Japanese naval and merchant shipping losses
BOX 17	Major Japanese submarine operations
BOX 17	Manual of free escape from submarines
BOX 17	Misuse of Japanese submarines during World War II
BOX 17	<i>Monadnock</i> , USS
BOX 17	Nuclear-powered ships
BOX 17	Patrol report of USS <i>Snook</i>
BOX 18	Report of helium oxygen mixtures for diving
BOX 18	Report of the explosion of USS <i>E-2</i>

## Subject File, 1927-1966

### Container

### Contents

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BOX 18	Sinking and salvage of USS <i>S-e</i>
BOX 18	Sinking of USS <i>S-51</i>
BOX 18	Size and growth of submarine force
BOX 18	Submarine accidents
BOX 18	Submarine escape history
BOX 18	Submarine oceanography
BOX 18	Submarine patrol incidents
BOX 18	Submarine warfare
BOX 18	Submarine warning flag
BOX 18	Submarines, organization, disposition, tactics (2 folders)
BOX 18	<i>Theodore Roosevelt</i> , USS
BOX 18	<i>Upholder</i> , HMS
BOX 18	<i>Wahoo</i> , USS
BOX 19-21	<b>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1924-1967</b> Manuscript and typed copies of speeches and articles by Lockwood and others, and book manuscripts. Arranged by type of material; speeches are arranged chronologically.
BOX 19	Speeches (11 folders)
BOX 19	Index to speeches
BOX 19	Speeches by other persons
BOX 20	<i>Down to the Sea in Subs</i> (1967)
BOX 20	Chapters 1-23 (9 folders)
BOX 21	Chapters 24-26 and appendix (2 folders)
BOX 21	<i>Battles of the Philippine Sea</i> (corrected typescript) (1967) (5 folders)
BOX 21	Book reviews by Lockwood
BOX 21	Reviews of books by Lockwood
BOX 21	Articles by Bodo Herzog
BOX 21	Articles by others
BOX 22-25	<b>Miscellany, 1904-1967</b> Notes, memoranda, clippings, photographs, and printed matter. Arranged alphabetically by type of material.
BOX 22	Biographical file, 1904-1961
BOX 22	Affidavits
BOX 22	Awards
BOX 22	General biographical information
BOX 22	Last will and testament
BOX 22	Personal notebooks
BOX 22	Report cards
BOX 22	Biographies of other persons



## Miscellany, 1904-1967

<b>Container</b>	<b>Contents</b>
BOX 22	Cards, 1964-1967 (2 folders)
BOX 22	Charts and diagrams
BOX 22	Navy Day, Cleveland, Ohio, bound program 1945
BOX 23	Newspaper clippings, 1928-1966 (7 folders)
BOX 23	Notes, submarines
BOX 23	Photographs, 1911-1966
BOX 23	Poems
BOX 23	Printed matter
BOX 23	Japan, 1961-1963
BOX 23	Submarines
BOX 23	1921-1929
BOX 24	1945-1960 (5 folders)
BOX 24	Miscellaneous
BOX 24	1930-1955 (3 folders)
BOX 25	1957-1966
BOX 25	United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., dedication services for Navy-Marine Corps Memorial Stadium, 1957