Collection Summary

Title: Ernest Gallaudet Draper Papers
Span Dates: circa 1919-1955
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1928-1953)
ID No.: MSS18952
Creator: Draper, Ernest Gallaudet, 1885-1954
Extent: 250 items
Extent: 3 containers
Extent: 1.2 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mss18952

Summary: Manufacturer and government official. Chiefly speeches and articles, including also biographical material, a diary, correspondence, book reviews, clippings, and notes, relating to Draper's service as assistant secretary of commerce and as a member of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and including his involvement with various New York state and city agencies concerned with unemployment and labor.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Draper, Ernest Gallaudet, 1885-1954.
Hull, Cordell, 1871-1955--Correspondence.
Ickes, Harold L. (Harold LeClair), 1874-1952--Correspondence.
Perkins, Frances, 1880-1965--Correspondence.
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945--Correspondence.
Roper, Daniel C. (Daniel Calhoun), 1867-1943--Correspondence.
Truman, Harry S., 1884-1972--Correspondence.
Vinson, Fred M., 1890-1953--Correspondence.

Organizations
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (U.S.)
United States. Department of Commerce.
United States. Naval Reserve.

Subjects
Banks and banking.
Business and politics.
Commercial treaties.
Democracy.
Education.
International trade.
Labor and laboring classes--New York (State)
Labor and laboring classes--New York (State)--New York.
Public welfare.
Small business.
Unemployment--New York (State)
Unemployment--New York (State)--New York.
Unemployment.
World War, 1914-1918.
World War, 1939-1945.
Places
United States--Commerce.
United States--Commercial policy.
United States--Defenses.
United States--Economic conditions--20th century.
United States--Economic policy--20th century.
United States--Politics and government--1901-1953.
United States--Social conditions--20th century.

Occupations
Industrialists.
Public officials.

Provenance
The papers of Ernest Gallaudet Draper, manufacturer and government official, were given to the Library of Congress by his wife, Theodora Trowbridge Draper, in 1955.

Processing History
The papers of Ernest Gallaudet Draper were arranged and described in 1956. The finding aid was revised and the collection reorganized in 2012.

Additional Guides

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of Ernest Gallaudet Draper has been dedicated to the public, except that the right to publish as a whole the manuscript of Ernest Gallaudet Draper's random notes, which he called "Stirring Times, 1941-1949," is governed by the copyright act. (Theodora Trowbridge Draper Deed of Gift, 16 December 1955).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Ernest Gallaudet Draper are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Ernest Gallaudet Draper Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1885, May 15</td>
<td>Born, Washington, D.C.</td>
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Ernest Gallaudet Draper Papers
1906 B.A., Amherst College, Amherst, Mass.
1906-1912 Worked as clerk and in other capacities for Payson Merrill, a book concern, New York, N.Y.
1911 Married Mary White Childs (divorced)
1912-1920 President, American Creosoting Co.
1917-1918 Lieutenant, U. S. Naval Reserve Force; assistant navigator aboard Sierra (troop transport)
1920-1935 Member, People's Institute, New York, N.Y., an offshoot of the Cooper Union Mechanics School
1920-1935 Vice president and treasurer, Hills Brothers Co., packers of Dromedary dates and other food products
1924-1927 Served on New York City Commission of Unemployment, New York, N.Y.
1926 Married Theodora Trowbridge Elliman (died 1959)
1930-1932 President, American Association of Labor Legislation
1930-1935 Member, New York State Commission of Unemployment
1934 Member, National Labor Board
1934-1950 Member, New York State Advisory Committee on Minimum Wages
1934-1950 Member, Business Advisory Council, Department of Commerce
1935-1938 Assistant secretary of commerce
1936-1938 Member, Executive Committee on Commercial Policy
1938-1950 Member, Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C.
1954, Apr. 30 Died, Washington, D.C.

Scope and Content Note
The papers of Ernest Gallaudet Draper (1885-1954) span the years circa 1919-1955, with the bulk of the material dating from 1928 to 1953, and relate largely to his service as assistant secretary of commerce and as a member of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

The speeches and writings cover Draper's career before and during his service with the federal government. Speeches and book reviews written before 1935 concern the business economy, unemployment, and unemployment security. His personal diary, "Stirring Times, 1941-1949" relates to problems that came before the Federal Reserve Board during World War II and the board's discussions and decisions, and to personal matters. Other writings include his recollections as a naval reserve officer during World War I, articles, and a foreword. The bound volumes of speeches and articles begin in 1935 with Draper's service as assistant secretary of commerce and end in 1948 during his membership on the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Topics include foreign trade, social welfare, business and democracy, trade agreements, banking, small businesses, and defense. The correspondence concerns politics, economic problems, and education. Correspondents include Cordell Hull, Harold L. Ickes, Frances Perkins, Franklin D. Roosevelt, Daniel C. Roper, Harry S. Truman, and Fred M. Vinson.

Arrangement of the Papers
This collection is arranged by type of material.
### Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1</td>
<td>Biographical material and clippings, 1935-1938, 1955</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| BOX 1     | Correspondence, 1928-1953  
|           | (4 folders) |
| BOX 1     | Speeches and writings  
|           | Speeches, 1921-1937, undated  
|           | (4 folders) |
| BOX 1     | Writings  
| BOX 1     | "Recollections of a Naval Reserve Officer, 1917-1918," circa 1919  
| BOX 1     | Book reviews, 1927-circa 1935  
| BOX 1     | "Goods and Dollars in World Trade," 1944  
| BOX 1     | *A Statistical Study of Regulation V Loans*, foreword, 1950  
| BOX 2     | "Stirring Times, 1941-1949," diary, circa 1954  
| BOX 2     | Rough draft  
|           | (3 folders)  
| BOX 2     | Typed copy  
|           | (2 folders)  
| BOX 2     | Article that appeared in *New York Evening Post*, undated  
| BOX 2     | Notes and drafts on various topics, copybook, undated  
| BOX 3     | Bound volumes of speeches and articles, 1935-1948  
|           | (2 vols.) |