

Fred Kenelm Nielsen Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2012

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm79024769>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms012125>

Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2012

Collection Summary

Title: Fred Kenelm Nielsen Papers

Span Dates: 1881-1961

Bulk Dates: (bulk 1900-1956)

ID No.: MSS24769

Creator: Nielsen, Fred Kenelm, 1879-1963

Extent: 7,800 items

Extent: 26 containers plus 1 oversize

Extent: 10.4 linear feet

Language: Collection material in English, with some Spanish.

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm79024769>

Summary: Diplomat, soldier, lawyer, and educator. General and official correspondence, memoranda, interdepartmental letters, writings, and miscellaneous material relating primarily to American relations with England, Egypt, Mexico, and Turkey, claims arbitration, the Monetary and Economic Conference of 1933, and Nielsen's service as solicitor for the State Department.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Anderson, Chandler P. (Chandler Parsons), 1866-1936--Correspondence.

Borchard, Edwin, 1884-1951--Correspondence.

Cornelius, Milton E.--Correspondence.

English, B. M.--Correspondence.

Finch, George Augustus, 1884-1957--Correspondence.

Hackworth, Green Haywood, 1883-1973--Correspondence.

Hudson, Manley O. (Manley Ottmer), 1886-1960--Correspondence.

Hull, Cordell, 1871-1955--Correspondence.

Hunt, Bert L. (Bert Leroy), 1884- --Correspondence.

Hurst, C. J. B. (Cecil James Barrington), Sir, 1870-1963--Correspondence.

Jessup, Philip C. (Philip Caryl), 1897-1986--Correspondence.

Mack, Julian W. (Julian William), 1866-1943--Correspondence.

McDonald, John J.--Correspondence.

Moore, John Bassett, 1860-1947--Correspondence.

Nielsen, Fred Kenelm, 1879-1963.

Olds, Robert Edwin, 1875-1932--Correspondence.

Robbins, Russell H.--Correspondence.

Rowe, L. S. (Leo Stanton), 1871-1946--Correspondence.

Salmon, David A.--Correspondence.

Scott, James Brown, 1866-1943--Correspondence.

Shaw, Gardiner Howland, 1893-1965--Correspondence.

Townsend, Dallas S.--Correspondence.

Wilson, George Grafton, 1863-1951--Correspondence.

Woolsey, Lester Hood, 1877-1961--Correspondence.

Organizations

Monetary and Economic Conference (1933 : London, England)

Paris Peace Conference (1919-1920)

United States. Department of State.

Subjects

World War, 1914-1918.

Places

Egypt--Foreign relations--United States.
Great Britain--Foreign relations--United States.
Mexico--Foreign relations--United States.
Norway--Foreign relations--Treaties.
Spitsbergen Island (Norway)--Politics and government.
Turkey--Foreign relations--United States.
United States--Foreign relations--Egypt.
United States--Foreign relations--Great Britain.
United States--Foreign relations--Mexico.
United States--Foreign relations--Turkey.

Occupations

Diplomats.
Educators.
Lawyers.
Soldiers.

Provenance

The papers of Fred Kenelm Nielsen, diplomat, soldier, lawyer, and educator, were given to the Library of Congress by Margaret Nielsen, Ingeborg N. MacHaffie, and Alice Lenore Nielsen in 1963.

Processing History

The papers of Fred Kenelm Nielsen were arranged and described in 1963. The finding aid was revised in 2012.

Copyright Status

Copyright in the unpublished writings of Fred Kenelm Nielsen in these papers and in other collections of papers in the custody of the Library of Congress has been dedicated to the public.

Access and Restrictions

The papers of Fred Kenelm Nielsen are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Fred Kenelm Nielsen Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Date	Event
1879, Apr. 22	Born, Denmark
1880	Family immigrated to the United States
1902	A.B., University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.

1904	LL.B., University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb. Admitted to Nebraska bar
1907	LL.M., Georgetown University, Washington, D.C.
1908	Admitted to bar of the United States Court
1908-1963	Practiced law, Washington, D. C.
1914	Delegate to conclude a treaty embracing the government for Spitzbergen
1918	Commissioned major, United States Army
1919	United States representative at Paris Peace Conference, Paris, France
1920-1922	Solicitor, United States Department of State
1923	Appointed to American commission in American-Mexican arbitration
1924-1953	Professor of international law, Georgetown University Law School, Washington, D.C.
1925	Counsel for United States in arbitration before Permanent International Court of the Hague
1927	Commissioner between United States and Turkey relating to claims
1929	LL.D., University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.
1931	Arbitrator between United States and Egypt under Protocol of Jan. 20, 1931
1933	Legal Advisor, Economic and Financial Conference, London, England
1934	Plenipotentiary adjusting claims against the Turkish government
1946	International law consultant, International Military Tribunal for the Far East, Tokyo, Japan
1963, Jan. 12	Died, Washington, D. C.

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Frederick Kenelm Nielsen (1879-1963) span the years 1881-1961, with the bulk of the material originating between 1900 and 1956. The collection includes general and official correspondence, interdepartmental correspondence, orders, press releases, minutes of meetings, reports, memoranda, articles, book reviews, legal files, speeches, financial papers, maps, photographs, printed matter, near-print material, and memorabilia. The collection is organized into four series: [Chronological File](#), [General File](#), [Miscellany](#), and [Oversize](#).

The correspondence and memoranda dominate the collection and are concerned primarily with American relations with England, Egypt, Mexico, and Turkey. Other topics of prominence include claims arbitration, the Monetary and Economic Conference of 1933, and Nielsen's service as solicitor for the State Department, 1920-1922. Included also is some material relating to Nielsen's service as plenipotentiary delegate from the United States at an international conference on the governance of Spitzbergen Island (Norway) in 1914, and to his service at the Paris Peace Conference of 1919. Treated as well are his legal and teaching careers, World War I experience, and personal life.

Correspondents include Chandler P. Anderson, Edwin Borchard, Milton E. Cornelius, B. M. English, George Augustus Finch, Green Haywood Hackworth, Manley O. Hudson, Cordell Hull, Bert L. Hunt, C. J. B. Hurst, Philip C. Jessup, John J. McDonald, Julian William Mack, John Bassett Moore, Robert Edwin Olds, Russell H. Robbins, L. S. Rowe, David A. Salmon, James Brown Scott, G. Howland Shaw, Dallas S. Townsend, George Grafton Wilson, and Lester Hood Woolsey. There are a few letters from Bernard M. Baruch, Bainbridge Colby, Boaz Long, and Roscoe Pound.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in four series:

- [Chronological File, 1881-1956](#)
- [General File, 1900-1956](#)
- [Miscellany, 1897-1961](#)
- [Oversize, 1897-1934](#)

Description of Series

Container	Series
BOX 1-19	<p><u>Chronological File, 1881-1956</u></p> <p>Correspondence, memoranda, reports, orders, press releases, and minutes. Arranged chronologically.</p>
BOX 20-24	<p><u>General File, 1900-1956</u></p> <p>Correspondence, memoranda, reports, orders, press releases, minutes, articles, book reviews, legal files, legal decisions, near-printed material, printed matter, and speeches.</p>
BOX 25-26	<p><u>Miscellany, 1897-1961</u></p> <p>Financial papers, maps, photographs, printed matter, near-print material, diplomas, appointments, citations, and photographs. Organized by type of material.</p>
BOX OV 1	<p><u>Oversize, 1897-1934</u></p> <p>Diplomas, memorabilia, and related matter. Described according to the series and container from which the items were removed.</p>

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-19	Chronological File, 1881-1956 Correspondence, memoranda, reports, orders, press releases, and minutes. Arranged chronologically.
BOX 1	1881-1912 July
BOX 2	1912, Aug.-1915, Dec
BOX 3	1916, Jan.-1920, Aug.
BOX 4	1920, Sept.-1921, Feb.
BOX 5	1921, Mar.-July
BOX 6	1921, Aug.-Dec.
BOX 7	1922, Jan.-May 20
BOX 8	1922, May 22-1923, Mar.
BOX 9	1923, Apr.-Nov.16
BOX 10	1923, Nov.17-1925, Jan.
BOX 11	1925, Feb.-1926, Dec.
BOX 12	1927, Jan.-1928, Dec.
BOX 13	1929, Jan.-1933, May
BOX 14	1933, June-1934, May
BOX 15	1934, June-Dec.
BOX 16	1935, Jan.-1939, Dec.
BOX 17	1940, Jan.-1956, Dec.
BOX 18	Undated
BOX 19	Undated
BOX 19	Miscellaneous manuscripts
BOX 19	Fragments
BOX 20-24	General File, 1900-1956 Correspondence, memoranda, reports, orders, press releases, minutes, articles, book reviews, legal files, legal decisions, near-printed material, printed matter, and speeches.
BOX 20	Articles, 1900-1937, undated
BOX 20	Book reviews, 1930-1950, undated
BOX 21	Ibrasky investigation-Counter case
BOX 21	Turkish claims, 1918-1919
BOX 21	Legal file
BOX 21	1915-1939
BOX 22	1940, undated
BOX 22	Mexican claims
BOX 22	Megel file
BOX 22	1917-1942
BOX 23	1943-1956
BOX 23	Orders and minutes, 1926-1931

General File, 1900-1956

Container	Contents
BOX 23	Miscellaneous Mexican claims papers
BOX 23	Decisions and orders, 1921-1931, undated
BOX 24	Monetary and Economic Conference, London, England, 1933
BOX 24	Reports of the General Claims Commission, United States and Mexico, 1924-1929
BOX 24	Russell case, Mexican claims, 1928-1931
BOX 24	Spanish minutes, Special Claims Commission, United States and Mexico, 1931
BOX 24	Speeches, 1924-1929, undated
BOX 25-26	Miscellany, 1897-1961 Financial papers, maps, photographs, printed matter, near-print material, diplomas, appointments, citations, and photographs. Organized by type of material.
BOX 25	Diplomas, memorabilia, etc., 1897-1934 <i>See Oversize</i>
BOX 25	Financial papers, 1921-1960
BOX 25	General miscellany, 1902-1961
BOX 25	Maps
BOX 25	Photographs
BOX 25	Printed matter, 1931-1952
BOX 26	Near-print material, 1902-1953
BOX 26	International Military Tribunal for the Far East, 1946
BOX 26	Mexican-American relations, 1923-1938
BOX 26	Press releases, State Department, 1933-1952
BOX 26	General, 1902-1953
BOX OV 1	Oversize, 1897-1934 Diplomas, memorabilia, and related matter. Described according to the series and container from which the items were removed.
BOX OV 1	Diplomas, memorabilia, and related matter, 1897-1934 (Container 25)