

**Rudolf Dreikurs Papers**  
**A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress**



**Manuscript Division, Library of Congress**  
**Washington, D.C.**  
**2016**

Contact information: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm75082307>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms013092>

Prepared by Joseph F. McKeever and Ronald S. Wilkinson  
Revised by Manuscript Division Staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2013  
Revised 2016 November

## Collection Summary

**Title:** Rudolf Dreikurs Papers

**Span Dates:** 1911-1975

**Bulk Dates:** (bulk 1937-1972)

**ID No.:** MSS82307

**Creator:** Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972

**Extent:** 5,850 items

**Extent:** 39 containers

**Extent:** 15.4 linear feet

**Language:** Collection material in English and German

**Location:** Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

**LC Catalog record:** <https://lccn.loc.gov/mm75082307>

**Summary:** Psychiatrist and educator. Correspondence; journals; drafts of books, articles, speeches, and television lectures; transcripts of counseling and therapy sessions; case studies from classroom situations; and other material reflecting Dreikurs's role as a social psychologist and educator.

## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

### People

Adler, Alfred, 1870-1937--Correspondence.

Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972, Individual psychology bulletin.

Dreikurs, Rudolf, 1897-1972.

Frankl, Viktor E. (Viktor Emil), 1905-1997--Correspondence.

Holmes, John Haynes, 1879-1964--Correspondence.

Kelly, George, 1905-1967--Correspondence.

Maslow, Abraham H. (Abraham Harold)--Correspondence.

Moreno, J. L. (Jacob Levy), 1889-1974--Correspondence.

Morgenthau, Hans J. (Hans Joachim), 1904-1980--Correspondence.

Rogers, Carl R. (Carl Ransom), 1902-1987--Correspondence.

Washburne, Carleton, 1889-1968--Correspondence.

Welles, Sumner, 1892-1961--Correspondence.

### Organizations

Alfred Adler Institute of Chicago.

American Society of Adlerian Psychology.

Chicago Medical School--Faculty.

Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago.

Individual Psychology Association of Chicago.

### Subjects

Adlerian psychology.

Child guidance clinics--Illinois--Chicago.

Child psychology.

Group counseling.

Group psychotherapy.

Psychiatry--Practice--Illinois--Chicago.

Psychiatry.

Psychology--Periodicals.

Psychology--Societies, etc.

Psychology.

Social psychology.

## **Titles**

*Individual psychology bulletin.*

## **Occupations**

Educators.

Psychiatrists.

## **Provenance**

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs, psychiatrist and educator, were given to the Library of Congress by Dreikurs; his wife, Sadie Dreikurs; and others, 1971-1992.

## **Processing History**

The Dreikurs Papers were processed in 1975 and expanded with an addition in 2016. The finding aid was revised in 2013 and 2016.

## **Copyright Status**

Consistent with the law, the Library of Congress has taken the position that both the physical and intellectual property rights in the Dreikurs Papers have been dedicated to the public. We note, however, that Dr. Dreikurs's heirs challenge this position.

## **Access and Restrictions**

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

## **Preferred Citation**

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Rudolf Dreikurs Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

## **Biographical Note**

| <b>Date</b>  | <b>Event</b>   |
|--------------|--|
| 1897, Feb. 8 | Born, Vienna, Austria  |
| 1918         | Married Stephanie Koch (divorced 1934)   |
| 1923         | M.D., University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria                                    |
| 1933         | Published <i>Einführung in die Individual-psychologie</i> . Leipzig: S. Hirzel |
| 1937         | Immigrated to the United States  |
| 1940-1941    | Editor, <i>Individual Psychology News</i>                                      |
| 1941-1951    | Editor, <i>Individual Psychology Bulletin</i>                                  |
| 1942-1968    | Professor of psychiatry, Chicago Medical School, North Chicago, Ill.           |
| 1943         | Married Sadie Garland  |
| 1946         | Published <i>The Challenge of Marriage</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce   |
| 1948         | Published <i>The Challenge of Parenthood</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce |
| 1950-1971    | Founder and director, Alfred Adler Institute, Chicago, Ill.                    |
| 1952-1956    | Editor, <i>American Journal of Individual Psychology</i>                       |

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| 1957         | Published <i>Psychology in the Classroom</i> . New York: Harper                             |
| 1964         | Published with Vicki Soltz <i>Children: The Challenge</i> . New York: Duell, Sloan & Pearce |
| 1971         | Published <i>Social Equality; the Challenge of Today</i> . Chicago: Regnery                 |
| 1972, May 25 | Died, Chicago, Ill.   |

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Rudolf Dreikurs (1897-1972) span the years 1911-1975, with the bulk of the material dated from 1937 to 1972 after he emigrated to the United States from Austria. A student and colleague of Alfred Adler, Dreikurs was an early social psychologist and practitioner of group approaches in therapy and counseling. The collection is organized into eight series: [Family Correspondence](#); [General Correspondence](#); [Subject File](#); [Speech, Article, and Book File](#); [Miscellany](#); [Printed Matter](#); [Collected Papers](#); and [Addition](#). Material is in English and German.

Documents and material from Dreikurs's Austrian years include a small amount of family correspondence, academic documents, and student notebooks spanning the period 1915-1923, which are particularly interesting because they reveal his thoughts concerning his choice of a career and an increasing interest in psychology. Typescripts of articles and speeches are also included from this period.

Dreikurs's correspondence documents a number of aspects of his work, including his private practice of psychiatry in Chicago; role in creating the Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago; professorship of psychiatry at the Chicago Medical School; directorship of the Alfred Adler Institute of Chicago; editorship of the *Individual Psychology Bulletin*; the writing of his books; and visiting lectureships to train educators, counselors, and psychologists in the United States and abroad. In addition, several series of circular letters provide extensive descriptions of his travels and other activities.

The bulk of the collection consists of production materials for books, articles, speeches, and television lectures as well as transcripts of counseling and therapy sessions and case studies from classroom situations. Several unpublished book manuscripts are present.

There are also printed articles by Dreikurs, material about him and his work, and miscellaneous notes, clippings, photographs, and memorabilia. The series Collected Papers was established by gifts from associates who added to his papers material they held relating to him.

An addition to the papers consists of a draft of Dreikurs's published book *Psychodynamics, Psychotherapy, and Counseling*; collected papers including correspondence from several associates in honor of Dreikurs on his seventieth birthday; minutes and proceedings of the Individual Psychology Association of Chicago; material related to the American Society of Adlerian Psychology and Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago; and other papers.

Notable correspondents include Alfred Adler, Victor E. Frankl, John Haynes Holmes, George Kelly, Abraham H. Maslow, J. L. Moreno, Hans J. Morgenthau, Carl Rogers, Carleton Washburne, and Sumner Welles.

## Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in eight series:

- [Family Correspondence, 1911-1973](#)
- [General Correspondence, 1938-1972](#)
- [Subject File, 1938-1972](#)
- [Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972](#)
- [Miscellany, 1915-1972](#)
- [Printed Matter, 1925-1972](#)
- [Collected Papers, 1947-1972](#)
- [Addition, 1937-1975](#)

## Description of Series

| Container | Series  |
|-----------|---|
| BOX 1     | <p><b><u>Family Correspondence, 1911-1973</u></b></p> <p>Letters between family members.<br/>Arranged by correspondent. Also includes a small number of his wife's letters outside the family.</p>  |
| BOX 1-3   | <p><b><u>General Correspondence, 1938-1972</u></b></p> <p>Letters received and copies of letters sent.<br/>Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent. Includes copies of circular letters sent by Dreikurs to his friends and family while on trips.</p>   |
| BOX 4-7   | <p><b><u>Subject File, 1938-1972</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, essays of students, memoranda, clippings, notes, and near-printed and printed material.<br/>Arranged alphabetically by subject.</p>   |
| BOX 8-26  | <p><b><u>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972</u></b></p> <p>Handwritten and typewritten drafts, galleys, near-printed and printed copies, and some correspondence relating to speeches, articles, books, and television lectures.<br/>Arranged by type of writing or presentation and therein by title or type of material.</p> |
| BOX 27-32 | <p><b><u>Miscellany, 1915-1972</u></b></p> <p>Articles and papers authored by others, biographical material, notes taken by Dreikurs on his reading, and other material.<br/>Grouped by type of material.</p>   |
| BOX 33-35 | <p><b><u>Printed Matter, 1925-1972</u></b></p> <p>Printed copies and reprints of articles by Dreikurs and material about Dreikurs and his work.<br/>Material by Dreikurs is organized separately but otherwise unarranged.</p>  |
| BOX 36-37 | <p><b><u>Collected Papers, 1947-1972</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, memoranda, and printed and near-printed matter.<br/>Arranged by donor of collected papers and therein by type of material. Correspondence is arranged either by correspondent or chronologically.</p>   |
| BOX 38-39 | <p><b><u>Addition, 1937-1975</u></b></p> <p>Correspondence, collected papers, draft of a published book, and other papers.<br/>Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material.</p>  |

# Container List

| Container | Contents   |
|-----------|--|
| BOX 1     | <b>Family Correspondence, 1911-1973</b><br>Letters between family members.<br>Arranged by correspondent. Also includes a small number of his wife's letters outside the family.  |
| BOX 1     | Dreikurs, Rudolf   |
| BOX 1     | Children   |
| BOX 1     | Wife, Sadie Dreikurs   |
| BOX 1     | Parents, Sigmund and Fanny Dreikurs  |
| BOX 1     | Other family members   |
| BOX 1     | Dreikurs, Sadie, with others   |
| BOX 1-3   | <b>General Correspondence, 1938-1972</b><br>Letters received and copies of letters sent.<br>Arranged alphabetically by name of correspondent. Includes copies of circular letters sent by Dreikurs to his friends and family while on trips. |
| BOX 1     | "A-C" miscellaneous<br>(3 folders)   |
| BOX 1     | Chernoff   |
| BOX 1     | "D-I" miscellaneous<br>(5 folders)   |
| BOX 2     | "J-S" miscellaneous<br>(11 folders)  |
| BOX 3     | "T-Z" miscellaneous<br>(3 folders)   |
| BOX 3     | Author unknown   |
| BOX 3     | Circular letters, 1954-1971<br>(3 folders)   |
| BOX 4-7   | <b>Subject File, 1938-1972</b><br>Correspondence, essays of students, memoranda, clippings, notes, and near-printed and printed material.<br>Arranged alphabetically by subject.   |
| BOX 4     | Alfred Adler Institute   |
| BOX 4     | Censure of Dreikurs  |
| BOX 4     | 6 Mar.-19 Oct. 1959  |
| BOX 4     | 27 Oct. 1959-24 Feb. 1960  |
| BOX 4     | 19 Mar.-10 May 1960  |
| BOX 4     | Undated  |
| BOX 4     | Child Guidance Clinic  |
| BOX 4     | <i>Critical Incidents in School Counseling</i>   |

## Subject File, 1938-1972

| Container | Contents   |
|-----------|--|
| BOX 4     | <i>Current Psychotherapies</i>                           |
| BOX 4     | Emigration of Sigmund and Fanny Dreikurs                 |
| BOX 4     | Family council   |
| BOX 4     | Granite City Parent Counseling Sessions                  |
| BOX 4     | High school discussion, 1961                             |
| BOX 4     | Illinois Sex Offenders Commission                        |
| BOX 4     | Israel   |
| BOX 4     | Israeli Air Force Technical School                       |
| BOX 4     | Preschool education                                      |
| BOX 4     | Proposals to foundations                                 |
| BOX 5     | Questionnaire on lifestyle                               |
| BOX 5     | Seventieth birthday celebration                          |
| BOX 5     | Student papers   |
| BOX 5     | "Case Study"   |
| BOX 5     | "A-Y" miscellaneous<br>(6 folders)                       |
| BOX 5     | Author unknown   |
| BOX 5     | "Course Evaluation"                                      |
| BOX 5     | "Encouragement," A-Y<br>(3 folders)                      |
| BOX 5     | "Incidents"  |
| BOX 5     | "Logical Consequences"                                   |
| BOX 5     | "A-Y" miscellaneous<br>(2 folders)                       |
| BOX 5     | Author unknown   |
| BOX 6     | "Tone of Voice"  |
| BOX 6     | Untitled   |
| BOX 6     | Teenage truce talks                                      |
| BOX 6     | "Ten Premises for a Humanist Philosophy of Life"         |
| BOX 6     | Therapy sessions   |
| BOX 6     | Adult family council group                               |
| BOX 6     | Anonymous  |
| BOX 6     | 22 Nov. 1950   |
| BOX 6     | Undated  |
| BOX 6     | 4 Aug. 1967  |
| BOX 6     | Children's therapy group                                 |
| BOX 6     | Evanston Community Child Guidance Center, Evanston, Ill. |
| BOX 6     | Not dated  |
| BOX 6     | 1956   |
| BOX 6     | 14 Jan.  |
| BOX 6     | 21 Jan.  |
| BOX 6     | 28 Jan.  |
| BOX 6     | 4 Feb.   |
| BOX 6     | 25 Feb.  |
| BOX 7     | University of Oregon, 1961                               |
| BOX 7     | Wright, Polly  |
| BOX 7     | Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago, Chicago, Ill.   |

## Subject File, 1938-1972

| Container | Contents   |
|-----------|--|
| BOX 7     | White House Conference on Children and Youth   |
| BOX 7     | Workshop in Counseling, DePaul University, Chicago, Ill.   |
| BOX 7     | Workshop on Training Adlerian counselors   |
| BOX 8-26  | <b>Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972</b><br>Handwritten and typewritten drafts, galleys, near-printed and printed copies, and some correspondence relating to speeches, articles, books, and television lectures.<br>Arranged by type of writing or presentation and therein by title or type of material. |
| BOX 8     | Articles, addresses, and miscellaneous writings  |
| BOX 8     | "A-E" miscellaneous<br>(9 folders)   |
| BOX 9     | "F-Ind" miscellaneous<br>(7 folders)   |
| BOX 10    | "J-Pro" miscellaneous<br>(7 folders)   |
| BOX 11    | Psychiatric-psychological approach   |
| BOX 11    | Psychological interpretation-psychological uncertainty   |
| BOX 11    | Psychologie-psychotherapie   |
| BOX 11    | "Q-R" miscellaneous  |
| BOX 11    | <i>Roleplaying in Psychotherapy</i>  |
| BOX 11    | "Sc-Techni" miscellaneous<br>(3 folders)   |
| BOX 12    | Technology   |
| BOX 12    | "Tel-Z" miscellaneous<br>(5 folders)   |
| BOX 12    | Title unknown  |
| BOX 13    | Television lectures  |
| BOX 13    | "Motivating Children to Learn"   |
| BOX 13    | Typescript   |
| BOX 13    | Printed study guide  |
| BOX 13    | Programs, nos. 1-15<br>(16 folders)  |
| BOX 14    | "Understanding Your Children"  |
| BOX 14    | Printed study guide  |
| BOX 14    | Programs   |
| BOX 14    | Nos. 1-12<br>(12 folders)  |
| BOX 15    | Nos. 13-26<br>(14 folders)   |
| BOX 15    | Unidentified television lecture series   |
| BOX 16    | Published books  |
| BOX 16    | <i>Children: The Challenge</i>   |
| BOX 16    | Typescript, chapters 1-18 and index<br>(2 folders)   |
| BOX 16    | Galley proofs  |
| BOX 16    | Revised galley proofs  |
| BOX 17    | <i>Discipline without Tears</i>  |



## Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972

| Container | Contents   |
|-----------|--|
| BOX 17    | Page proofs  |
| BOX 17    | Feb. 1971 edition  |
| BOX 17    | <i>Einführung in die Individual-psychologie</i> , partial galley proof |
| BOX 17    | <i>Encouraging Children to Learn</i> , preface                         |
| BOX 17    | <i>Logical Consequences</i>  |
| BOX 17    | Typescript (first?), chapters 1-7<br>(2 folders)                       |
| BOX 17    | Carbon typescript  |
| BOX 17    | First?, chapters 4-7   |
| BOX 17    | Second?  |
| BOX 17    | Galley proofs  |
| BOX 18    | <i>Maintaining Sanity in the Classroom</i>                             |
| BOX 18    | Typescript   |
| BOX 18    | Page proofs  |
| BOX 19    | <i>Manual for Life Style Assessment</i>                                |
| BOX 19    | Incomplete typescript  |
| BOX 19    | Printed copy   |
| BOX 19    | <i>Prevention and Correction of Juvenile Delinquency</i>               |
| BOX 19    | Notes  |
| BOX 19    | Typescript   |
| BOX 19    | <i>Psychology in the Classroom</i>                                     |
| BOX 19    | Incomplete typescript  |
| BOX 19    | Revised typescript, parts 1-2<br>(2 folders)                           |
| BOX 19    | Galley proofs  |
| BOX 20    | Galley proofs  |
| BOX 20    | Page proofs  |
| BOX 21    | <i>Social Equality</i>   |
| BOX 21    | Typescript, parts 1-2<br>(2 folders)                                   |
| BOX 21    | Typescript revisions   |
| BOX 22    | Printer's typescript   |
| BOX 22    | Typescript for German translation                                      |
| BOX 23    | Unpublished books  |
| BOX 23    | "The Family Council," typescript                                       |
| BOX 23    | "Holistic Medicine," typescript  |
| BOX 23    | "Impotency and Personality Structure"                                  |
| BOX 23    | Typescript   |
| BOX 23    | Carbon typescript  |
| BOX 24    | "Journey into Life," typescript  |
| BOX 24    | "Juvenile Justice"   |
| BOX 24    | Correspondence with Jewel Goddard                                      |
| BOX 24    | Typescript, chapters 1-24<br>(4 folders)                               |
| BOX 24    | "Marriage for One"   |
| BOX 24    | Typescript of notes  |

## Speech, Article, and Book File, 1925-1972

| Container | Contents   |
|-----------|--|
| BOX 24    | Typescript<br>(1 folder)   |
| BOX 25    | (1 folder)   |
| BOX 25    | "Practical Psychology"   |
| BOX 25    | Notes  |
| BOX 25    | Typescript   |
| BOX 25    | "Psychotherapy: A Specific Technique," typescript  |
| BOX 26    | Unidentified chapters  |
| BOX 27-32 | <b>Miscellany, 1915-1972</b><br>Articles and papers authored by others, biographical material, notes taken by Dreikurs on his reading, and other material.<br>Grouped by type of material. |
| BOX 27    | Appointment and address books  |
| BOX 27    | Articles and papers by others  |
| BOX 27    | "A-Lom" miscellaneous<br>(6 folders)   |
| BOX 28    | "Low-Y" miscellaneous<br>(5 folders)   |
| BOX 28    | Bibliographical notes  |
| BOX 28    | Biographical materials   |
| BOX 28    | Birthday greetings   |
| BOX 28    | Case histories   |
| BOX 29    | Clippings  |
| BOX 29    | Documents  |
| BOX 29    | Fragments of notes and writings  |
| BOX 29    | Letters of condolence<br>(1 folder)  |
| BOX 30    | (1 folder)   |
| BOX 30    | Minutes of meetings  |
| BOX 30    | Miscellaneous<br>(1 folder)  |
| BOX 31    | (1 folder)   |
| BOX 31    | Musical compositions   |
| BOX 31    | Notes on readings  |
| BOX 31    | "A-X" miscellaneous<br>(3 folders)   |
| BOX 31    | Miscellaneous  |
| BOX 31    | Periodicals  |
| BOX 32    | Miscellaneous note cards   |
| BOX 32    | Photographs  |
| BOX 32    | Register of guests at sixtieth birthday  |
| BOX 32    | Student notebooks  |
| BOX 32    | Teaching materials   |

## Miscellany, 1915-1972

| <b>Container</b> | <b>Contents</b>   |
|------------------|---|
| BOX 32           | "Transaction Feedback"  |
| BOX 33-35        | <b>Printed Matter, 1925-1972</b><br>Printed copies and reprints of articles by Dreikurs and material about Dreikurs and his work. Material by Dreikurs is organized separately but otherwise unarranged.  |
| BOX 33           | Articles by Dreikurs  |
| BOX 34           | Articles by Dreikurs  |
| BOX 34           | Articles and material about Dreikurs  |
| BOX 35           | Articles and material about Dreikurs  |
| BOX 36-37        | <b>Collected Papers, 1947-1972</b><br>Correspondence, memoranda, and printed and near-printed matter. Arranged by donor of collected papers and therein by type of material. Correspondence is arranged either by correspondent or chronologically. |
| BOX 36           | Corsini, Raymond J., correspondence with Dreikurs   |
| BOX 36           | Sonstegard, Manford   |
| BOX 36           | Correspondence  |
| BOX 36           | With Dreikurs, 1952-1972<br>(7 folders)   |
| BOX 36           | With others   |
| BOX 36           | Writings  |
| BOX 36           | Dreikurs  |
| BOX 36           | Sonstegard, Manford   |
| BOX 36           | "Transaction Feedback"  |
| BOX 37           | Shulman, Bernard, Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago   |
| BOX 37           | Mosak, Harold, memorandum of Albert McKee   |
| BOX 37           | Painter, Genevieve  |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence with Dreikurs  |
| BOX 37           | 1964-1968   |
| BOX 37           | "Teach Your Baby"   |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence of Dreikurs with Dale Isaacs   |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence with William MacKaness   |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence of Barbara O'Connor with Library of Congress   |
| BOX 37           | "Human Patterns in a Changing Society"  |
| BOX 37           | Clippings   |
| BOX 37           | Dreikurs, Eric, chain letters from Dreikurs, Rudolf   |
| BOX 37           | Pew, William  |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence with Dreikurs, 1960-1971<br>(4 folders)  |
| BOX 37           | Miscellany  |
| BOX 37           | Alfred Adler Institute  |
| BOX 37           | Correspondence of Dreikurs with Evelyn Wachman  |
| BOX 37           | General correspondence of Dreikurs, 1967-1968   |
| BOX 37           | "The Adlerian Approach to Psychodynamics"   |

## Collected Papers, 1947-1972

### Container

### Contents

---

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| BOX 37    | Miscellany  |
| BOX 38-39 | <b>Addition, 1937-1975</b><br>Correspondence, collected papers, draft of a published book, and other papers.<br>Arranged alphabetically by topic or type of material. |
| BOX 38    | Adult-child relations workshop, 1967  |
| BOX 38    | American Society of Adlerian Psychology, 1966-1975<br>(2 folders)   |
| BOX 38    | Autopsy report, 1972  |
| BOX 38    | Collected papers  |
| BOX 38    | Corsini, Raymond J., 1967   |
| BOX 38    | Pollack, Mimi, 1961-1975  |
| BOX 38    | Powers, Robert L., 1967-1973  |
| BOX 38    | Community Child Guidance Centers of Chicago, 1954-1960, 1971  |
| BOX 38    | General correspondence, 1963-1972, undated  |
| BOX 38    | Individual Psychology Association of Chicago  |
| BOX 38    | Conference proceedings, 1965  |
| BOX 38    | Minutes, 1937-1941  |
| BOX 39    | Miscellany, 1949-1952, 1961, 1969-1972, undated   |
| BOX 39    | <i>Psychodynamics, Psychotherapy, and Counseling</i> , typescript, 1967   |
| BOX 39    | Psychotherapy discussion group, 1947  |