NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2015

Contact information: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Catalog Record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm81065570

Additional search options available at: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms015025

Prepared by Nan Thompson Ernst with the assistance of Paul Colton, Patricia Craig, Lisa Madison, Margaret Martin, Sherraly F. McCoy, Kimberly Owens, Andrew Passett, and Thelma Queen

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2015
Revised 2021 October
Collection Summary
Title: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund Records
Inclusive Dates: 1915-1968
Bulk Dates: 1940-1960
ID No.: MSS65570
Creator: NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
Extent: 80,000 items
Extent: 264 containers plus 55 restricted plus 12 oversize
Extent: 132 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm81065570
Summary: Records documenting the NAACP's legal program through the mid-1960s and its coordinated attack on legal segregation and racial discrimination waged in state, federal and supreme courts. Includes administrative records, conference agenda, reports, committee files, correspondence and memoranda, notes, printed material, and legal case files.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Brown, Oliver, 1918-1961--Trials, litigation, etc.
Buchanan, Charles H.--Trials, litigation, etc.
Gray, Fred D., 1930--Trials, litigation, etc.
Main, Fred D.--Trials, litigation, etc.
Warley, William--Trials, litigation, etc.

Organizations
NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund.
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.
Southern Tenant Farmers' Union
Stork Club (New York, N.Y.)
Topeka (Kan.). Board of Education--Trials, litigation, etc.

Subjects
African Americans--Civil rights.
African Americans--Education.
African Americans--Legal status, laws, etc.
African Americans--Political activity.
African Americans--Segregation.
African Americans--Societies, etc.
Anti-racism--United States.
Civil rights demonstrations--United States.
Civil rights movements--United States.
Civil rights workers--United States.
Civil rights--United States.
Criminal law--United States.
Discrimination in criminal justice administration--United States.
Discrimination in education--Kansas--Topeka.
Discrimination in education--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in education--United States.
Discrimination in employment--Law and legislation--United States.
Discrimination in employment--United States.
Acquisition Information
The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund were deposited in the Library of Congress in 1980 and
converted to a gift in 1988. Additional materials were given from 1988 to 1993.

Copyright Status
Copyright in the unpublished writings of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund in these papers and in other
collections in the custody of the Library of Congress is reserved. Consult a reference librarian in the Manuscript Division
for further information.

Access and Restrictions
Restrictions apply governing the use, photoduplication, or publication of items in this collection. Consult a reference
librarian in the Manuscript Division for information concerning these restrictions.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, NAACP Legal
Defense and Educational Fund Records, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Organizational History

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1910</td>
<td>NAACP undertook its first major legal case</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1935</td>
<td>Charles H. Houston retained as special counsel to initiate legal program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall named NAACP assistant special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Charles H. Houston resigned as special counsel; Thurgood Marshall named to replace him</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1939</td>
<td>NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund established by NAACP board of directors</td>
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<tr>
<td>1940</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall named NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund executive director</td>
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<tr>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Robert L. Carter appointed NAACP assistant special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Constance Baker Motley appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1949</td>
<td>Jack Greenberg appointed assistant special counsel, NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Office moved from NAACP headquarters to 107 West 43rd Street, New York City, N.Y.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1954-1955</td>
<td>Brown v. Board of Education decisions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Interlocking board of directors abolished</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall resigned as NAACP special counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Robert Carter resigned from Legal Defense Fund position and is named NAACP general counsel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1961-1984</td>
<td>Office moved to 10 Columbus Circle, New York, N.Y.</td>
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<tr>
<td>1961-1984</td>
<td>Thurgood Marshall resigned as executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1984-1993</td>
<td>Jack Greenberg, executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1993-2004</td>
<td>Julius Chambers, executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2004-2008</td>
<td>Elaine Jones, executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008-2012</td>
<td>Ted Shaw, executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012-</td>
<td>John Payton, executive director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sherrilyn Ifill, executive director</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Scope and Content Note

The records of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund span the years 1915-1968, with the bulk of the material ranging from 1940 to 1960. Consisting of an Office File, Subject File, Legal Case File, Restricted series, and Oversize, these records document the work and procedures of the organization as it combated racial discrimination against African Americans during an era of legal segregation. The fund waged its battle against discrimination in the nation's courts, and in so doing, initiated a public interest legal practice that was unprecedented in American jurisprudence.

This collection is inextricably linked to the records of its parent organization, the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), and a full account of most issues will require readers to consult both collections. The relationship between the two entities is documented in the Office File of the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund records. Furthermore, the Office File documents the complex organizational and administrative decisions that set the course for the NAACP's legal program during the crucial middle years of the twentieth century. During its first few decades, the NAACP's legal work was often done on an unpaid and voluntary basis. Later, guided by a board of directors and the recommendations of a 1931 report on legal strategy by Nathan Margold, the NAACP began mapping out an ambitious legal program to seek equal justice, full citizenship rights, and an end to racial segregation. It was clear that this legal program required a paid staff and solid funding. The NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc., was formed as a membership corporation in 1939 to take advantage of tax exemptions available to nonprofit, nonpolitical charitable organizations, a tax status that had been denied to the NAACP by the Internal Revenue Service. Commonly known as the "Legal Defense Fund," the "Inc. Fund," or simply "the Fund," its purpose was to obtain income for the NAACP legal program.

In 1940 the U.S. Treasury Department granted tax-exempt nonprofit status to the NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, Inc. Thurgood Marshall was named director of the fund and, concurrently, special counsel to the NAACP. The executive secretary of the NAACP was appointed to the board of directors for the fund. Budgets for the two operations were to remain separate. However, the interlocking boards of directors and shared office space at the NAACP headquarters in New York City meant that the separation was little more than a technicality.

By the early 1950s, the fund was outgrowing its office space and its subsidiary role. The Internal Revenue Service continually questioned the fund's tax-exempt status, since the NAACP and the fund were operated by the same people out of the same office. Reasoning that a move would placate the IRS and ease the crowding, the Legal Defense Fund moved its offices in December 1952. At the time of the move, the staff included Thurgood Marshall, five attorneys, a research assistant, a field worker, a fund-raiser and secretarial and clerical personnel. The Legal Defense Fund staff took a number of NAACP files which it had been reviewing, such as those concerning Josephine Baker's treatment at the Stork Club in New York City, and files pertaining to the Detroit riot of 1943. These records were incorporated into the fund's records and can now be located in the Subject File. Confusion as to which documents belonged where continued to plague both organizations. A courier system was established to exchange mail and other documents twice a day, a necessary expedient since many legal matters were addressed to the NAACP for years to come.

To protect itself and the legal program against charges of stirring up lawsuits, and especially to shield lawyers from disbarment who were associated with its cases, the fund established new procedures in handling litigation. After 1955 it only took cases of indigent African Americans who had been denied a civil or constitution right solely because of race or color and who personally or through their attorneys or immediate family requested the assistance of the Legal Defense Fund. No longer did the fund work at the behest of branch or national officers of the NAACP.

Unlike the NAACP, the Legal Defense Fund did not have branches, but retained services of regional lawyers in California, Virginia, Washington, D.C., Louisiana, and Texas typically to handle cases in federal courts. It also paid and supervised local attorneys who conducted litigation in state courts. Records concerning these attorneys are in the Office File.

Success in court brought intense scrutiny. After the interlocking boards of directors became an issue, the boards of the NAACP and the Legal Defense Fund agreed to separate in late 1956. Marshall became the director of the fund and relinquished his title as special counsel to the NAACP. An office of NAACP General Counsel was created to which Robert Carter was named, bringing an end to Carter's association with the fund. The legal program, in effect, was transferred from the NAACP to the Legal Defense Fund in 1956. When its lease ended in 1957, the fund moved again and opened its new offices in January 1958. This move signaled a break with the parent organization, one that did not cause too much concern.
so long as Marshall remained director. When he left in 1961 to become a federal judge, the question of the relationship between the two organizations was reconsidered.

Jack Greenberg succeeded Marshall as director of the fund in 1962. Thereafter, the NAACP reestablished its own legal department under the direction of Robert Carter. However, until the mid-1960s, litigation undertaken in the name of the NAACP was handled by Legal Defense Fund lawyers, and documentation of such action is located in the Legal Defense Fund records. The records in the Office File thus represent a period of transition for the NAACP and for the Legal Defense Fund.

The legal program of the NAACP is documented in the Subject File as well as the Legal Case File. Any matter not in the form of a legal proceeding is filed as a subject. Thus, "crime," "soldier troubles," and "veteran's complaints" contain many requests for aid along with nonlegal documents concerning specific cases. Similarly, broad areas of civil rights violations are documented under "armed forces," "discrimination," "housing," "labor," "schools," "transportation" and "voter registration."

The Legal Case File documents cases handled by the fund in its coordinated attack aimed at laws or practices of racial discrimination which limited or prohibited access to education, property, and the political process; or laws which excluded or imposed special restriction on racial groups in domestic relations, criminal law, public accommodations and services, and elsewhere. The strategy was to initiate or counter an interrelated set of cases which would cumulatively bring an end to racial segregation and discrimination.

Cases are filed alphabetically by title in keeping with the original order as established by the Legal Defense Fund. Material within the file is arranged to reflect the development of each case. The emphasis is on chronology and on the progression from unofficial, incomplete, and related material to the official records and the summarized presentations. Therefore, correspondence which is not part of the court record is filed first. Background material is next and comprises a working file of memoranda, notes, data, reports, and drafts. Legal documents are the official documents transmitted to and from the court during legal proceedings. Legal documents can include the following: affidavits, briefs, correspondence, depositions, exhibits, finding of facts, judgments, memoranda, motions, notices, opinions, orders, interrogatories and answers to interrogatories, and trial transcripts. Documents are arranged chronologically or by document type if bulk necessitates, as with some transcript and exhibit books. At case closing, or for particular presentations, various actions and decisions were published in an edited and condensed form and are designated as printed case records.

Occasionally, the case file will include records of litigation from a lower court, counter actions, or related records in test cases. These records are designated related cases and cited thereunder. Related cases are cited by title and may include all of the record types as found in the main case file.

A parenthetical note indicates the general category for the case and the location by state of the proceedings. Cases litigated up to the mid-1960s can be grouped into the following broad categories: armed forces, civil rights protest demonstrations, criminal proceedings, domestic relations, education, elections, housing and real property, labor, public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation. See the index appended to the register for a description of these categories and a listing of cases by category and state.

Over 450 cases are represented in the Legal Case File and education cases comprise the largest category. Brown v. Board of Education is the fund's landmark case, the case that ended racial segregation in the public schools, and yet case files for Brown are not included in this series. They are preserved among the records of the NAACP along with those of other important education cases decided by the Supreme Court including State of Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada (1938), Sipuel v. Board of Regents of the University of Oklahoma (1948), Painter v. Sweatt (1950), and McLaurin v. Oklahoma State Regents (1950). However, records related to the Brown case can be found in the other series in this collection. The Supreme Court took up the school segregation cases consolidated under Brown in the spring term of 1953. Unable to reach a decision, the justices requested that both sides address five questions and reargue the case in the fall term. Records pertaining to the reargument are in the Office File, particularly the extensive records of the Committee on Historical Development. The Court decided the case in May 1954; segregation was ruled to be unconstitutional. But questions remained concerning implementation of the ruling. The court again asked the litigants to argue the case for implementation in what is commonly referred to as Brown II. The Legal Defense Fund organized a Committee of Social Science Consultants to address the questions of implementation. Committee records are located in the Office File. Related documents in the Subject File series are filed under "schools."
Housing and property cases in the Legal Case File series include documents from the NAACP's first case on this issue: Buchanan v. Warley (1917). Public accommodations, transportation, and recreation cases date from the 1950s to the 1960s. Cases concerning elections and voting rights are mostly from the 1940s and 1950s with one large case, Gray v. Main, from 1966. The landmark white primary case of Smith v. Allwright (1944) is located in the NAACP records. Labor cases span the 1930s to the 1950s, however, much of the related material is in the Subject File series, including material on the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union. Cases concerned with the armed forces were litigated primarily in the 1940s and early 1950s, including the Korean War cases reviewed by Thurgood Marshall while investigating combat conditions and court martial proceedings in Korea. Civil rights protest demonstration cases were litigated primarily in the early- to mid 1960s.

Restricted material, consisting of folders removed from the open portion of the collection, is identified in the Container List with an asterisk.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in five series:

- Office File, 1939-1968
- Subject File, 1929-1968
- Legal Case File, 1915-1967
- Restricted
- Oversize, 1950-1968
## Description of Series

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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Series</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-37</td>
<td><strong>Office File, 1939-1968</strong></td>
<td>Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress. Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title.</td>
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<tr>
<td>BOX 38-175</td>
<td><strong>Subject File, 1929-1968</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, memoranda, reports, notes, legal documents, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and miscellaneous material. Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, geographical area, or type of material.</td>
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<td>BOX 176-264</td>
<td><strong>Legal Case File, 1915-1967</strong></td>
<td>Records of NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund litigation, including correspondence, memoranda, notes, newspaper clippings, printed matter, briefs of cases, petitions, writs, affidavits, depositions, exhibits, legal memoranda, resolutions, orders, judgments, and trial or hearing transcripts. Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.</td>
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<td>BOX R1-R55</td>
<td><strong>Restricted</strong></td>
<td>Correspondence, memoranda, legal documents, and related material removed from the open portion of the collection. Folders are organized and described according to the series and container from which they were removed.</td>
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<td>BOX OV 1-OV 12</td>
<td><strong>Oversize, 1950-1968</strong></td>
<td>Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records. Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed.</td>
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**Index of Legal Cases by Category and State**

- Armed Forces
- Civil rights protest demonstrations
- Criminal law
- Domestic relations
- Education
- Elections
- Housing and real property
- Labor
- Miscellaneous
- Public accomodations
- Recreational facilities
- Transportation
### Container List

* Restricted folder

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| BOX 1-37 | **Office File, 1939-1968**  
Administrative records, financial data, case dockets, conference agenda and reports, personnel records, staff and committee files, and reports of annual and monthly progress.  
Arranged alphabetically by topic, person, or committee and department title. |
| BOX 1   | *Amaker, Norman, 1964  
*Board of Directors, 1950-1954  
Briefs, requests for, 1953-1955  
*Briggs, Lorraine, 1953-1956  
Brochure, 1954  
Butcher, Margaret  
Correspondence, 1954-1955  
Reports, 1954-1955  
Byrd, Daniel Ellis  
Activity reports, 1951-1961  
(2 folders)  
Correspondence, 1951-1960  
(4 folders) |
| BOX 2   | *Expenses, 1955-1962  
Memoranda and miscellany, 1951-1959, undated  
Carson, Loftus  
*Correspondence, 1954-1955  
Reports, 1954-1955  
Carter, Robert L.  
Biographical sketch, 1955  
Correspondence  
*1944-1946  
*1947-1949  
1950-1953  
1954-1957  
Correspondence log, 1951  
Itineraries, 1949-1951  
Lawyers conference, San Francisco, Calif., 1956  
*Miscellaneous legal matters, 1955-1956, undated  
Regional conferences, 1954-1955  
Reservations, 1956 |
| BOX 3   | Speaking engagements  
Boston, Mass., 1954  
Miscellaneous, 1954-1956  
(2 folders)  
Speeches, 1954-1956 |
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<td>BOX 4</td>
<td>Committee of Social Science Consultants (CSSC) See also Container 3, Clark, Kenneth</td>
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<td>American Psychological Association, 1954-1956</td>
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<td>American Sociological Association, 1955-1957</td>
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<td>Fund-raising, 1954-1956</td>
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<td>Lee, Alfred McClung</td>
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<td>Articles, 1954-1955</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Correspondence and memoranda, 1954-1956</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(2 folders)</td>
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<td>Letterhead, 1956</td>
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<td>Meetings</td>
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<td>1956, joint meeting, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues and Society for the Study of Social Problems</td>
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<td>Correspondence</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Memoranda and notes</td>
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<td>Papers submitted</td>
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<td>1956-1957, special sessions, New York, N.Y.</td>
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<td>(2 folders)</td>
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<td>Membership</td>
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<td>Acceptances, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>European social scientists, 1955</td>
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<td>BOX 5</td>
<td>General correspondence, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Lists, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Regrets, 1954</td>
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<td>Southerners, 1955</td>
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<td>Memorandum on Supreme Court's &quot;Question IV&quot; (immediate or gradual integration), 1955</td>
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<td>Press releases and statements, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Proposals, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Shagaloff, June See also Container 33, same heading</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Memoranda and notes, 1955-1957</td>
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<td>Monthly reports, 1955-1957</td>
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<td>Standardized achievement tests, undated</td>
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<td>Committee on Historical Development</td>
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<td>Beale, Howard, 1954</td>
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<td>Container</td>
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| BOX 6     | Biographies, Committee of Fifteen, 1953  
          | Black codes, circa 1953  
          | Bond, Horace Mann  
          | Correspondence, 1953  
          | Explanatory memorandum, circa 1953  
          | (2 folders)  
          | Case notes and bibliographies, undated  
          | Chart, circa 1953  
          | Congressional Globe excerpts from 1864-1890, circa 1953  
          | (2 folders)  
          | Dabney, Lillian, 1953  
          | Frantz, Laurent, "The Fourteenth Amendment and the Present Crisis," synopsis, 1949  
          | Freedmen's Bureau, school report excerpts from 1866-1870, undated  
          | (2 folders)  
          | Instructions, notes on fourteenth amendment, circa 1953  
          | Levy, David, and Charles McGuinness, "The Status of the Law in Regard to Segregation in Education . . .," circa 1953  
          | Reports, miscellaneous, circa 1953  
          | Shagaloff, June, notes, circa 1953  
          | Smythe, Mabel  
          | Correspondence, 1953  
          | Notes, circa 1953 |
| BOX 7     | States  
          | Arkansas, undated  
          | California, undated  
          | Connecticut, undated  
          | Georgia, 1953  
          | Illinois, undated  
          | Indiana, undated  
          | Iowa, undated  
          | Massachusetts, undated  
          | Michigan, undated  
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          | Ohio, undated  
          | Oregon, undated  
          | Pennsylvania, undated  
          | South Carolina, 1953  
          | Summaries, undated  
          | Woodward, C. Vann, "Background of the Abandonment of Reconstruction," circa 1953  
          | Coordinating Committee for Social Action, 1947 1951  
          | *Cox Committee, hearings on charitable organizations, 1952  
          | Daily bulletins, 1952  
<pre><code>      | Carter, Robert L. |
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<tr>
<th>Container</th>
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</table>
| BOX 8     | Greenberg, Jack  
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Motley, Constance Baker  
Pinsky, David, and Leonard Schroeter  
Davis, John W.  
Alabama State Teachers Association, 1955-1963  
American Teachers Association, 1955-1962  
(C 3 folders)  
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Evans, James C.  
Conference on Inter-American Exchange of Persons, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 1958  
Correspondence, 1955-1960  
(C 2 folders)  
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Florida State Teachers Association, 1955-1963 |
| BOX 9     | Georgia Teachers and Education Association, 1955-1962  
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(C 2 folders)  
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(C 5 folders) |
| BOX 10    | Non-legal research, 1953  
North Carolina Teachers Association, 1955-1963  
*Palmetto Education Association (S.C.), 1954-1957  
Reservations, 1955-1958  
Southern University, Baton Rouge, La., 1955  
Speaking requests, 1958-1962  
Speeches, 1959-1962  
Teacher Information and Security Department  
*1954 Nov.-1955 May  
*1956  
1957-1959  
(C 3 folders) |
| BOX 11    | *1960  
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1963  
1965  
(C 2 folders)  
1966 |
| BOX 12    | DeMille, Arnold, 1953-1957  
(2 folders)  
Dudley, Edward R., 1945-1949, undated  
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*Contributions, 1951-1952
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   Annual reports, 1952-1955
*Correspondence, 1955-1958
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   *2 of 3
   *3 of 3
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   1955, "Witness for the Prosecution"
   1958, "Oh Captain"
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Fund Against Intolerance and Racism, Inc., undated
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   Activity reports, 1954-1958
   *Committee on Relationship with NAACP, 1961-1962, undated
   Correspondence
      *1952-1954
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   Correspondence log, 1951
Korea combat case log, 1950-1951
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*Hall, Carsie, 1956-1957
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International Business Machines, 1955-1960
Konvitz, Milton
   Correspondence and memoranda, 1944-1946
   Writings, 1943-1951
Law books, 1950-1962
   (4 folders)
Law journals and publications
   Correspondence, 1949-1954
   Printed material, 1949-1953
   Laws, Clarence A., 1956-1959
   Lease agreements, 1952-1956
Legal conferences
1946-1947, Federal Power to Protect Civil Rights, Howard University, Washington, D.C.
1949, New York, N.Y.
1951, Washington, D.C.
1953
Boston, Mass.
School segregation cases, New York, N.Y.
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  1954
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    Atlanta Branch Membership drive, NAACP, Atlanta, Ga.
    Brotherhood Meeting, Boston, Mass.
    Brotherhood Week, Middletown, Ohio
    Herald Tribune Forum, New York, N.Y.
    New Bethel Baptist Church, Winston-Salem, N.C.
    North Carolina Conference, NAACP
    Virginia Conference, NAACP
    "Youth Wants to Know," Washington, D.C.
  1955
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    (9 folders)

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**BOX 22**

1957-1959
(12 folders)

**BOX 23**

1959-1961
(11 folders)

**BOX 24**

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<td>Texts, 1952-1956, undated</td>
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<td>Testimonial dinner, Baltimore, Md., 1952-1953</td>
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<td>White, Walter, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Wilkins, Roy, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>McDaniel, Vernon (Arkansas)</td>
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<td>Correspondence, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Printed material, 1952-1954</td>
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<td>Reports, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Inter-office memoranda, 1949-1953</td>
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<td>Statements to the press, 1950-1954</td>
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<td>*Mitchell, Clarence, 1948-1954</td>
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<td>Moore, Ming, &amp; Leighton, 1954-1955</td>
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<td>Motley, Constance Baker</td>
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<td>Correspondence, 1951-1958</td>
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<td>Correspondence log, 1951</td>
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<td>&quot;NAACP and the Supreme Court, 1915-1954,&quot; undated</td>
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<td>Speaking engagements, 1952-1957</td>
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<td>Speeches, undated</td>
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<td>Annual conventions</td>
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<td>1953, St. Louis, Mo.</td>
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<td>General</td>
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<td>Lawyers' conference</td>
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<td>Resolutions</td>
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<td>1954, Dallas, Tex.</td>
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<td>Relation to national office, 1953-1954</td>
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<td>&quot;Special Report of Chairman of Legal Redress Committee to Executive Committee, Chicago Branch, NAACP,&quot; 1961</td>
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<td>Detroit, Mich., branch, 1951-1954</td>
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<td>Emergency Conference on Integration, Philadelphia, Pa., 1954</td>
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<td>Great Neck branch, Long Island, N.Y., 1953-1954</td>
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<td>NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund, relation to, 1953</td>
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<td>Hurley, Ruby, 1951-1955</td>
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<td>Reports and press releases, 1952-1955</td>
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<td>Southwest Regional Office</td>
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<td>Clippings, 1948-1952</td>
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<td>*Arkansas, 1952-1953</td>
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<td>Expenses, U. Simpson Tate, 1956-1968</td>
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<td>Monthly, 1948-1956</td>
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<td>West Coast Regional Office</td>
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<td>Organization and conference manual, 1953</td>
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<td>Williams, Franklin H., 1950-1954</td>
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<td>National Legal Committee, 1953</td>
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<td>Peyser, Annette, 1945-1952</td>
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<td>Program and objectives, circa 1953</td>
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<td>Ransom, Leon, 1954</td>
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<td>*Receipts, 1961</td>
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<td>Reeves, Frank, 1949-1959 <em>See also Container 146, same heading</em></td>
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<td>Board of Directors, 1951</td>
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<td>Monthly, 1946-1959</td>
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<td>Progress, 1959</td>
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<td>Staff conferences, 1947-1950</td>
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<td>Supplement of monthly docket report, 1961</td>
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<td>Requisitions, 1951-1956</td>
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<td>Robinson, Spottswood W.</td>
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<td>&quot;Brown v. Board of Education, Alternate Memorandum As To Question Five,&quot; 1952</td>
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Arranged alphabetically by case name. A partial card index to cases, 1956-1964, is filled at the beginning of the series. Cases with multiple folders are further organized by general record type: correspondence, background material, legal documents, printed case records, and related case material for records of a lower court, counter actions, and test cases. A parenthetical note after each case name indicates the type of case (e.g., criminal law, education, housing) and the state in which the litigation took place. For category descriptions and a list of cases by category and state, see the index.

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Turner v. Keefe, 1943 (education, Fla.)
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- Woods v. Stone, 1949 (education, Tex.)
- Worthy v. Foster, 1948 (criminal law, Ga.)
- Worthy v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 1948 (transportation, N.Y.)
- Yoshida v. Gelbert Improvement Co., 1946 (housing, Pa.)
- Young v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1952 (labor, Ill.)
- Youngblood v. Snow, 1955 (recreation, Fla.)
- Zorach v. Clauson, 1952 (education, N.Y.)

**BOX R1-R55**

**Restricted**

- Correspondence, memoranda, legal documents, and related material removed from the open portion of the collection.
- Folders are organized and described according to the series and container from which they were removed.

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- Amaker, Norman, 1964 (Container 1, folder 1)
- Board of Directors, 1950-1954 (Container 1, folder 2)
- Briggs, Lorraine, 1953-1956 (Container 1, folder 4)
- Byrd, Daniel Ellis
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- Carter, Robert L.
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    - 1944-1946 (Container 2, folder 6)
    - 1947-1949 (Container 2, folder 7)
  - Miscellaneous legal matters, 1955-1956, undated (Container 2, folder 13)
- Chisolm, Elwood
  - Speaking engagements, 1955-1957 (Container 3, folder 10)
- Clerical staff, 1950-1957 (Container 3, folder 14)
- Cox Committee, hearings on charitable organizations, 1952 (Container 7, folder 20)
- Davis, John W.
  - Palmetto Education Association (S.C.), 1954-1957 (Container 10, folder 3)
  - Teacher Information and Security Department
    - 1954 Nov.-1955 May (Container 10, folder 8)
    - 1955 June-1955 Dec. (Container 10, folder 9)
    - 1956 (Container 10, folder 10)

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**Finances**

- Contributions, 1951 1952 (Container 12, folder 7)
- Field Foundation
  - Correspondence, 1955 1958 (Container 12, folder 9)
- Ford Foundation, grant application, 1951 1953

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    Case notes, 1951 (Container 18, folder 6)

Mitchell, Clarence, 1948-1954 (Container 26, folder 5)

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| BOX OV 1-OV 12 | **Oversize, 1950-1968**  
Maps, charts, posters, and voting and population records.  
Organized and described according to the series, box, and folder from which the item was removed. |
| BOX OV 1   | Office File  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Speaking engagements  
Broadside for event featuring Marshall at Fifth Street Baptist Church, Richmond, Va., 1954 (Container 22, folder 2) |
Shagaloff, June
Schools
Delaware
School data
Miscellaneous maps and charts, 1953-1955 (Container 35, folder 11)

Subject File
Discrimination
Parks
Creve Coeur, Mo., map, 1950 (Container 79, folder 1)

Schools
States
New Jersey
Englewood
Maps, City of Englewood Election District and Street Number, 1938, 6 items, annotated, 1953-1954 (Container 137, folder 6)

New York
Miscellany
Maps, Utilization of Schools in the Boroughs of Richmond, The Bronx, 2 items, 1954 (Container 139, folder 7)

North Carolina
Miscellany
Map, City of Winston-Salem, annotated, 1957 (Container 140, folder 9)

Pennsylvania
West Chester
Map, Borough of West Chester, annotated to indicate zone lines of elementary schools, 1955 (Container 141, folder 9)

Willow Grove
Map, Zoning for Township of Abington, Montgomery Co., Pa., adopted as part of Ordinance no. 643, Approved Dec. 8, 1949, revised May 1951 (Container 141, folder 10)

Wallace, Fred, Voter Education Project
Poster, "Poor People's Campaign 1968," Southern Christian Leadership Conference (Container 175, folder 3)

BOX OV 2
Legal Case File
Gray v. Main (elections, Ala.)
Background material
Voting and population records, Barbour, Bullock, Greene, and Macon counties, 1961-1966
Photocopies (Container 214)
Box 1

BOX OV 3
Box 2

BOX OV 4
Box 3

BOX OV 5
Box 4

BOX OV 6
Box 5

BOX OV 7
Box 6

BOX OV 8
Box 7

BOX OV 9
Box 8
ARMED FORCES

The Truman administration adopted a policy in 1948 of "equality of treatment and opportunity" in a plan which called for racial integration of the United States armed forces by 1954. The Korean War accelerated the process so that integration was to be implemented by 1952. However, the NAACP continued to receive and investigate complaints of bias relating to assignments, promotion, discipline, or the administration of military justice. Furthermore, integration was much slower in reserve units, and few African Americans received Reserve Officer Training Corps scholarship awards. Finally, the fund challenged lingering segregation in schools, housing, and other collateral activities on military bases.

Guam
Burns v. Wilson, 1952

New York
Lawton v. Dewey, undated

Pennsylvania
Tomlinson v. Selective Serv. Draft Bd., 1948
Korean and World War II court martial records, 1943-1952

CIVIL RIGHTS PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS

By 1960, court cases and integration efforts were sometimes accompanied by forms of social protest such as sit-ins and group marches. Demonstrators were often arrested for breach of peace or trespassing and some were defended by the fund.

Alabama
Alabama v. Gray, 1964
Alabama v. Hanson, 1963
Alabama v. Robinson, 1963
Banks v. Alabama, 1963-1964
Carter v. City of Birmingham, 1965
Clemons v. Alabama, 1964
Cruikshank v. Alabama, 1964
Fowlkes v. Alabama, 1964
Johnson v. Alabama, 1964
Shelton v. Alabama, 1964
Smith v. Alabama, 1963-1964
The fund litigated cases in which a defendant claimed denial of due process because of racial discrimination. Usually these cases raised questions about jury selection, coerced confessions, competent legal representation, and unfair sentencing. Some cases involved lynchings; others concerned police misconduct and racial segregation in prisons.

**Alabama**
- Alabama v. Fikes, 1953
- Arrington v. Alabama, 1949-1950
- Fikes v. Alabama, 1953-1956
- Hamilton v. Alabama, 1964
- Huff v. Alabama, 1957
- Middlebrooks v. City of Birmingham, 1964
- Reeves v. Alabama, 1953-1957

**California**
- Civil Rights Congress of the City and County of San Francisco v. Warren, 1950
- Hardyman v. Collins, 1950
- *In re* Middlebrooks, undated
- Nichols v. McGee, 1957

**Connecticut**
- United States *ex rel.* Rogers v. Cummings, 1956

**Florida**
- Florida v. Jordan, 1951
- Furlow v. Florida, 1965
- Irvin v. Florida, 1953
- Shepherd v. Florida, 1950-1952

**Georgia**
- Georgia v. Henderson, 1950
- Georgia v. Ingram, 1948
- Georgia v. Walker, 1966
- Griffin v. Georgia, 1951
- Ingram v. Georgia, 1948
- Jones v. Balkcom, 1953
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   Chandler v. Fretag, 1952
   Hale v. Tennessee, 1955
   Kennedy v. Tennessee, 1948
   Tennessee v. Pillow, 1946
Texas
   Cassell v. Texas, 1949
   Hill v. Texas, 1942
   Holland v. Texas, 1948
   Ivey v. Texas, 1952
   In re Rooks, 1952
South Carolina
   South Carolina v. Bullock, 1959
   South Carolina v. Harvey, 1951
Utah
   Neal v. Graham, 1954
Virginia
   Bailey v. Virginia, 1950
   Barrett v. Jewett, 1950
   Hampton v. Smith, 1950
   Leakes v. Virginia, 1953
   Scull v. Committee on Law Reform & Racial Activities, 1957
   Tinsley v. City of Richmond, 1961
Washington, D.C.
   Hall v. United States, 1947
DOMESTIC RELATIONS
   Antimiscegenation laws were challenged, as were those which prohibited interracial
   cohabitation or which imposed special penalties if the offenders were of different races.
   Similarly, the fund challenged adoption and child custody cases which were based on racial
   considerations.
New York
   Meenan v. Meenan, 1954
EDUCATION
   Discrimination in education was the fund's primary area of litigation from the 1940s to 1960s.
   Initial efforts were directed at gaining equal facilities and curriculum for students and equal
   pay for teachers in Negro schools. By the 1950s, it had been clearly demonstrated in the
   courts that separate schools would never be equal. Thereafter, cases aimed for integration
   at all levels of public education: first in professional schools, and then in elementary and
   secondary schools, colleges, and universities.
Arizona
   Phillips v. Phoenix Union High Schools, 1953
Arkansas
   Abernathy v. Izzard, 1955
   Brown v. Ramsey, 1948-1949
   Morris v. Williams, 1945
California
English v. Pasadena School Bd., 1953
Romero v. Weakley; Burleigh v. Weakley, 1955

Delaware
Steiner v. Simmons; Simmons v. Steiner, 1954

Florida
Boyd v. Board of Control of Fla., 1949-1951
Florida ex rel. Hawkins v. Board of Control, 1950-1958
McDaniel v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 1941
Sims v. Board of Pub. Instruction, 1950
Turner v. Keefe, 1943

Georgia
Andrews v. Cook, 1955
Everett v. Smith, 1949-1950
Hunt v. Arnold, 1956

Illinois
Ayer v. Mann, 1949
Davis v. Schultz, 1955

Kansas
Henry v. Board of Educ., 1955
Henry v. Rushton, 1955

Kentucky
Abbington v. Board of Educ. of Louisville, Ky., undated
Dawson v. Farnsley, circa 1950
Willis v. Walker, 1955
Wilson v. Paducah Junior College, 1949-1953

Louisiana
Allen v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1961
Angel v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1956
Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. v. Tureaud, 1955
Bright v. Union Parish School Bd., 1954
Combre v. John McNeese State College, 1954
Foister v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ. and Agric. and Mechanical College, 1951
Freret Civic Improvement Ass'n v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1952
Guillory v. Saint Landry Parish School Bd., 1951
Hatfield v. Board of Supervisors, La. State Univ., 1946-1947
Howard v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., undated
Jamieson v. Louisiana State Bd. of Educ., 1965
Johnson v. Board of Supervisors, 1946-1947
Lark v. Louisiana Bd. of Educ., 1957
LeBeauf v. State Bd. of Educ., 1965
McKelpin v. Orleans Parish School Bd., 1941-1942
Payne v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1951
Simmons v. Ouachita Parish School Bd., 1954
Tureaud v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1953
Wells v. Dyson, 1955
Westley v. Iberville Parish School Bd., 1953
Whitmyer v. Lincoln Parish School Bd., 1954
Williams v. Prather, 1955
Wilson v. Board of Supervisors of La. State Univ., 1950

Maryland
Brown v. Board of Educ. of Calvert County, Md., 1937
Groves v. Board of Educ., 1956-1958
Mills v. Lowndes, undated
Mitchell v. Connellee, 1955
Tyson v. Byrd, 1949

Michigan
Henry v. Godsell, 1956

Missouri
Curators of the Univ. of Mo. v. Bell, 1950
Lee v. Board of Educ., 1943
Madison v. University of Mo. Medical School, 1950
Missouri v. School Dist., 1951
Missouri ex rel. Brewton v. Board of Educ., 1949
Missouri ex rel. Toliver v. Board of Educ., 1949

Mississippi
Meredith v. Fair, 1962

New Jersey

New York
In re Board of Educ., Union Free School Dist. 9, Town of Hempstead, N. Y., 1949-1950
Breslow v. Wilson, 1949-1951
Brown v. Union Free School Dist. No. 16, Nassau County, N.Y., 1951
In re Hillburn School Dist. 15, 1931-1944
In re Jackson, 1955
In re Skipwith, Rector, 1958-1959
Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1956-1961
Tudor v. Board of Educ., 1953
In re Ware, 1958-1959
Zorach v. Clauson, 1952

North Carolina
Blue v. Durham Public School Dist., 1949
Carson v. Warlick, 1956
Covington v. Edwards, 1955-1959
Eaton v. Board of Educ. of New Hanover County, N.C., 1953
Froneberger v. Huss, 1954
McKissick v. Durham City Bd. of Educ., 1958-1959
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Ross v. Rogers, 1957
Scruggs v. Loftin, 1952
Simmons v. Edwards, 1960
Stevenson v. Harris, 1948
Thompson v. Portwood, 1952
Walker v. Board of Regents of Univ. of Tex., 1954
White v. Smith, 1955
Whitmore v. Stillwell, 1955
Woods v. Stone, 1949

Virginia
Ashley v. School Bd. of Gloucester County, 1949
Blount v. School Bd. of Isle of Wight County, Va., undated
Bowler v. School Bd. of the City of Richmond, 1942
Brooks v. City School Bd. of Galax, Va., 1959
Carter v. School Bd. of Arlington County, Va., 1950
Cook v. Board of Educ. of Prince George's City, Va., 1938-1940
Corbin v. Board of Educ. of Pulaski County, Va., 1949-1950
Freeman v. School Bd. of Chesterfield Co., 1948
Goins v. School Bd. of Grayson County, Va., undated
Jones v. School Bd., 1960
Kelly v. School Bd., 1948
Swanson v. University of Va., 1950
Virginia v. Billups, 1952

Washington, D.C.
Gregg v. Sharpe, circa 1950
Haley v. Sharpe, 1949

West Virginia
Anderson v. Board of Educ. of the County of Mercer, W.Va., 1955
Dunn v. Board of Educ. of Greenbrier, W.Va., 1955
Taylor v. Board of Educ., 1955

ELECTIONS
The fund took cases to gain or protect voting rights in general elections and primaries. Other cases concerned electoral district apportionment and strictures on Negro candidates and bloc voting.

Alabama
Davis v. Schnell, 1949
Gray v. Main, 1961-1967
Newman v. Searcy, 1949

Arkansas
Gatlin v. McDaniel, 1950

Georgia
Franklin v. Harber, 1949
Smith v. Baldwin, 1948

Louisiana
Byrd v. Brice, 1952
HOUSING AND REAL PROPERTY

The fund challenged racial zoning laws and restrictive covenants which excluded ethnic groups, and segregation or discrimination in federal housing and other public housing aid programs. Other litigation involved individuals who resorted to the courts to protect private property rights, or cases brought against individuals who obstructed integration of residential neighborhoods.

Alabama
Barnes v. City of Gadsden, Ala., 1953-1959
City of Birmingham v. Monk, 1950
Morris v. Housing Auth., 1954
Tate v. City of Eufaula, undated
Watts v. Housing Auth., 1952-1956

California
Amer v. Superior Court of Calif., 1947
Banks v. Housing Auth. of the City and County of San Francisco, 1952-1953
Barrows v. Jackson, 1950-1952
Burkman v. Liddy, 1942
Franklin v. Housing Auth. of the City of Sacramento, 1952
Ming v. Horgan, 1954-1957

Connecticut
Harris v. Clinton, 1955

Georgia

Illinois
Clark v. Sandusky, 1951
Illinois v. Leighton, 1951
Jenkins v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1953
McCormick v. Green, undated
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<td>Louisiana</td>
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<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Kennard v. McKamer Realty Co., undated</td>
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<td>Flowers v. National Hous. Auth., 1943</td>
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<td>Lewis v. City of Detroit, 1942-1954</td>
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<td>Malicke v. Milan, 1948</td>
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<td>Mrsa v. Reynolds, 1946</td>
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<td>Venable v. City of Creve Coeur; City of Creve Coeur v. Deilman, 1956</td>
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<td>Weiss v. Leaon, 1949-1950</td>
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<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>Crawford v. Maher, 1952</td>
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<td>Miller v. McComb, 1954</td>
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<td>Seawell v. MacWithey, 1948</td>
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<td>Taylor v. Leonard, 1954</td>
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<td>Dorsey v. Stuyvesant Town Corp., 1947-1948</td>
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<td>Hunter v. City of New York, 1952</td>
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<td>Kemp v. Rubin, 1946</td>
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<td>Mid-Island Properties v. Johnson, 1953</td>
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<td>Ohio</td>
<td>Trustees of Monroe Ave. Church v. Perkins, 1947</td>
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<td>Vann v. Toledo Metro. Hous. Auth., 1953</td>
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<td>Oregon</td>
<td>Foeller v. Housing Auth. of Portland, 1953</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Johnson v. Levitt &amp; Sons, Inc., 1955</td>
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Yoshida v. Gelbert Improvement Co., 1946  
Washington, D.C.  
Hundley v. Gorewitz, 1942  
Shanks Village Residents Ass'n v. Cole, 1954  
Washington, D.C.  
Taylor v. Blandford, 1945

LABOR
Depression era cases often concerned forced labor or peonage. Thereafter, the fund worked to define fair employment practices by challenging discrimination in government employment or by companies receiving government contracts, exclusion of African Americans from professional associations or union membership, especially when unions negotiated contracts and were otherwise consulted on labor practices.

Alabama  
Davis v. Arn, 1950-1953

California  
Bacon v. Local 9, Bricklayers and Tile Setters Union, 1949

Connecticut  
Commission on Civil Rights ex rel. Tilley v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35;  
Commission on Civil Rights ex rel. Stewart v. International Bhd. of Elec. Workers Local 35, 1951  

Illinois  
Howard v. Local 74, Wood, Wire, & Metal Lathers Int'l Union, 1954  
Young v. Chicago Hous. Auth., 1952

Kansas  
Betts v. Easley, 1946

Kentucky  
Benjamin v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., circa 1944

Maryland  
Enoch Pratt Free Library v. Kerr, 1945

Missouri  
Howard v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1951

New York  
American Jewish Congress v. Arabian American Oil Co., 1959  
Ivory v. Edwards, 1951  
Joseph v. Boyce, 1955  
Ocasio v. Fox, 1952

Ohio  
Turner v. Warner & Swasey Co., 1942

Pennsylvania  
Dargon v. Yellow Cab Co. of Pittsburgh, 1952

Rhode Island  
Hill v. International Bhd. of Boilermakers, 1955

South Carolina  
Derrick v. Local 470, International Union of Operating Eng'rs, 1951-1952

Texas  
Alexander v. Texas, 1954
Virginia
   Rolax v. Atlantic Coast Line R.R., 1950
Washington, D.C.
   New Negro Alliance v. Sanitary Grocery Co., 1938
   Palmer v. Southern Ry., 1948
   Taylor v. Brotherhood of Ry. & S.S. Clerks, 1951-1952

MISCELLANEOUS
Includes cases which do not fit into outlined categories. Of note are the cases involving the
   NAACP’s right to do business in various states in the 1950s, particularly in Texas.
California
   Acheson v. Murakami, 1949 (citizenship of Nisei)
   Williams v. McClellan, 1953
Florida
   Jackson v. Boger, 1950
Georgia
   Holmes v. City of Atlanta, 1955
Illinois
   Beauharnais v. Illinois, 1952 (free press)
Maryland
   Afro-American Co. v. Owen, 1956-1957 (free press)
   DeAngelis v. Board of Liquor License Comm’rs for Baltimore, Md., circa 1955 (liquor
   licensing)
   Lancaster v. Hammond, 1949 ("Ober Bill Case")
Nebraska
   Batterson v. Omaha Post Number One of the American Legion, 1948 (communists excluded
   from organization)
New Jersey
   In re Marshall, 1949
New York
   Adler v. Board of Educ. of the City of New York, 1951 (communists barred from teaching,
   N.Y.)
   Bailey v. Wilkins, 1950-1951 (NAACP branch dispute)
   Bright v. NAACP, 1951 (NAACP finances)
   In re Jacob, 1951
   New York ex rel. Portnoy v. Strasser, 1951-1952
Ohio
   Burt v. Foust, 1950 (exclusion from American Bowling Congress)
South Carolina
   Earle v. Greenville County and Pickens County, S.C., 1949 (lynching)
Texas
   NAACP v. Texas, 1956-1960
   Texas v. NAACP, 1956
Washington
   Lesser v. Lesser, 1952
Location unknown
Segregation in public accommodations, recreational facilities, and transportation were daily manifestations of "Jim Crow." Racial distinctions in public accommodations were usually not imposed by state statutes; many facilities banned African Americans or were segregated by custom, or local ordinance and regulation. Cases of racial discrimination were brought against auditoriums, hospitals and health facilities, hotels, insurance companies, libraries, restaurants, cafeterias, and lunch counters, retail stores, theaters and other places of entertainment.

Alabama
- City of Montgomery v. Montgomery Improvement Ass'n, 1956
- Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

Arkansas
- Johnson v. Crawford, 1954

Florida
- Boldan v. Allen, 1964
- McDuffie v. Florida Turnpike Auth., 1960-1961

Georgia
- Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

Hawaii
- Merrit v. Green Room, 1951

Illinois
- Burroughs v. Sanitary Dist. of Chicago, 1951
- Stewart v. Lincoln-Douglas Hotel Corp., 1952

Iowa
- Rice v. Sioux City Memorial Cemetery, 1953

Kansas
- Becknell v. Trig, Inc., 1957
- City of Wichita v. Morton, 1948

Kentucky
- Moorman v. Morgan, 1954
- Muir v. Louisville Park Theatrical Ass'n, 1953

Louisiana
- Arnaud v. Arnaud's Restaurant, Inc., 1964

Maryland
- Law v. Mayor of Baltimore, 1948

Michigan
- Bishop v. Statler Hotels, 1957

New York
- Castle Hill Beach Club, Inc., v. Arbury, 1955

North Carolina
- Eaton v. Board of Managers of James Walker Memorial Hosp., 1956
- Hall v. Roanoke-Chowan Hosp., 1965

Ohio
- Colbert v. Coney Island, 1953-1956
Pennsylvania
Manning v. Crowl, 1953

Tennessee
Mathews v. Orgill, 1958-1960

Texas
Plummer v. Casey, 1953
Williams v. Hilton Hotels Corp., 1958

Virginia
Boynton v. Virginia, 1959-1960
Bradshaw v. Whigam, 1965-1966
Henry v. Virginia, 1961-1963
Robinson v. Hunter, 1961

Washington, D.C.
Williams v. Hot Shoppes, Inc., 1960

West Virginia
Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959

Wisconsin
Lange v. Rancher, 1953

RECREATIONAL FACILITIES
The fund undertook cases which specifically targeted segregated recreational facilities supported by public funds such as parks, beaches, swimming pools, golf courses, and tennis courts because these cases provided a clear and strong challenge to separate-but-equal precepts. Later, the fund brought cases of racial discrimination against privately owned and operated facilities.

Florida
Youngblood v. Snow, 1955

Georgia
Woods v. Murrah, 1956

Kansas
Bailey v. Smith, circa 1953

Louisiana
Detiege v. New Orleans City Park Improvement Ass'n, 1949-1951

Maryland
Boyer v. Garrett, 1948
Bryant v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, 1950
Dawson v. Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, Md., 1947-1956

Missouri
Shields v. City of Chillicothe, 1955
Williams v. City of Kansas City, 1951-1953

New Jersey
Scurry v. Sukup, 1951
Valle v. Stengel, 1949

South Carolina
Clark v. Flory, 1956
Commings v. City of Charleston, 1960-1961
Walker v. Shaw, 1961-1963
TRANSPORTATION

The fund challenged various state laws requiring segregated travel in buses and trains. Suits contended that separate quarters were not equal and also raised jurisdictional questions. The Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) was eventually vested with the authority to revoke segregation when it impeded interstate commerce, and cases involving segregation on interstate trains and buses were thereafter heard by the ICC. Local transit authorities, mainly city bus and street-car systems, continued to be challenged in the courts.

Alabama
Jones v. Southeastern Greyhound Lines, 1953

California
Whitmore v. Southern Pac. Co., 1951

Florida
City of Jacksonville v. Watkins, 1946
Herndon v. Tallahassee Transit Co., 1957
Taylor v. Seaboard Air Line R.R., 1953

Georgia
Coke v. City of Atlanta, 1958-1960

Illinois
Johnson v. Illinois Cent. R.R., 1951
Ward v. Chicago & E. Ill. R.R., 1951

Maryland
Henderson v. United States, 1950

New York
Jackson v. Seaboard Air Line Ry., 1947

New York
Morris v. Greyhound Corp., 1954
NAACP v. Saint Louis-San Francisco Ry., 1953
Worthy v. Louisville & Nashville R.R., 1948

North Carolina

South Carolina
Brown v. South Carolina Elec. and Gas Co., 1956

Tennessee
Evers v. Dwyer, 1958
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<td>Virginia v. Wilson, 1953</td>
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<td>Williams v. Carolina Coach Co., 1953</td>
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<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>Brown v. County Court of Kanawha County, W.Va., circa 1959</td>
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