F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress

Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2016

Contact information: http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact

Catalog Record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79036152

Additional search options available at: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms016029

Prepared by Manuscript Division Staff

Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Manuscript Division, 2016
Collection Summary
Title: F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham Papers
Span Dates: 1837-1920
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1860-1864)
ID No.: MSS36152
Creator: F. W. Pickens (Francis Wilkinson), 1805-1869
Creator: Bonham, Milledge L. (Milledge Luke), 1813-1890
Extent: 400 items
Extent: 3 containers
Extent: .6 linear feet
Extent: 2 microfilm reels
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79036152
Summary: Governor of South Carolina (F. W. Pickens), and governor of South Carolina, (Milledge L. Bonham). Correspondence, reports, resolutions, military papers, applications for office, petitions, administrative papers, memoranda, and newspaper clippings relating primarily to the governorships of Pickens and Bonham and to the Civil War.

Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Barclay, R. C., active 1861--Correspondence.
Beauregard, G. T. (Gustave Toutant), 1818-1893--Correspondence.
Cobb, Howell, 1815-1868--Correspondence.
Echols, William H., -1909--Correspondence.
Forsyth, John, 1780-1841--Correspondence.
Garlington, A. C. (Albert Creswell), 1822-1885--Correspondence.
Gourdin, Robert N., 1812-1894--Correspondence.
Hayne, J. W. (South Carolina attorney general)--Correspondence.
Mallory, Stephen R. (Stephen Russell), 1813-1873--Correspondence.
Perry, Madison Starke, 1814-1865--Correspondence.
Pickens, F. W. (Francis Wilkinson), 1805-1869.
Walker, Henry Pinckney, 1816-approximately 1890--Correspondence.
Walker, Leroy Pope, 1817-1884--Correspondence.
Walker, W. S. (Confederate army officer)--Correspondence.

Places
Confederate States of America--History.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
South Carolina--Politics and government--1775-1865.
South Carolina--Politics and government--1861-1865.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.

Titles
F.W. Pickens papers
Francis Wilkinson Pickens papers
Milledge L. Bonham papers

Occupations
Governors--South Carolina.
Provenance

The papers of F. W. Pickens, governor of South Carolina (1860-1862), and Milledge L. Bonham, governor of South Carolina (1862-1864), were obtained by the Library of Congress through gift and purchase between 1903 and 1926.

Processing History

The F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham Papers were organized in bound volumes in 1947 and microfilmed in 1967. The finding aid was created in 2016.

Additional Guides


Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

The papers of F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Microfilm

A microfilm edition of these papers is available on two reels. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division concerning availability for purchase or interlibrary loan. To promote preservation of the originals, researchers are required to consult the microfilm edition.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or reel number, F. W. Pickens and Milledge L. Bonham Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

F. W. Pickens

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1805, Apr.</td>
<td>Born, Togadoo, Colleton County, S.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1829</td>
<td>Admitted to the bar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1832-1834</td>
<td>Member, South Carolina house of representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1834-1843</td>
<td>Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1844-1846</td>
<td>Member, South Carolina senate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1856</td>
<td>Married Lucy Petway Holcombe (died 1899)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1858-1860</td>
<td>Minister to Russia</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1860-1862  Governor of South Carolina
1869, Jan. 25  Died, Edgefield, S.C.

**Milledge L. Bonham**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1813, Dec. 25</td>
<td>Born, Red Bank (now Saluda), S.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1834</td>
<td>Graduated, South Carolina College (now University of South Carolina), Columbia, S.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1836</td>
<td>Major and adjutant general, South Carolina Brigade, in the Seminole War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1837</td>
<td>Admitted to the bar and commenced law practice, Edgefield, S.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1846-1848</td>
<td>Lieutenant colonel and colonel, Twelfth Regiment, United States Infantry, during Mexican War</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1840-1843</td>
<td>Member, South Carolina house of representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1848-1857</td>
<td>Solicitor, southern circuit of South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1857-1860</td>
<td>Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1861</td>
<td>Appointed major general and commander, Army of South Carolina, by Governor F. W. Pickens (February); appointed brigadier general (April)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1862</td>
<td>Entered Confederate Congress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1862-1864</td>
<td>Governor of South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1865</td>
<td>Appointed brigadier general of cavalry, Confederate Army</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1865-1866</td>
<td>Member, South Carolina house of representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1878</td>
<td>Appointed state railroad commissioner, South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1890, Aug. 27</td>
<td>Died, White Sulphur Springs, N.C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Scope and Content Note**

The papers of Francis Wilkinson Pickens (1805-1869) and Milledge L. Bonham (1813-1890) span the years 1837-1920, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1860-1864. The collection consists of correspondence, reports, resolutions, military papers, applications for office, petitions, administrative papers, memoranda, and newspaper clippings relating primarily to the governorships in South Carolina during the Civil War period of Pickens, 1860-1862, and Bonham, 1862-1864. Topics include military appointments and preparations, slavery, the treatment of slaves and free African Americans, and official proclamations and reports relating to the war.


**Arrangement of the Papers**

The collection is organized chronologically in bound volumes.
## Container List

Microfilm shelf no. 13,775

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1 REEL 1</td>
<td>Vol. 1, 1837, July 16-1861, Jan. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 2 REEL 1</td>
<td>Vol. 2, 1861, Jan. 31-1863, Feb. 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX 3 REEL 2</td>
<td>Vol. 3, 1863, Feb. 2-1920, Sept. 4</td>
</tr>
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