Collection Summary

Title: Esther Hill Hawks Papers
Span Dates: 1856-1867
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1861-1867)
ID No.: MSS25304
Creator: Hawks, Esther Hill, 1833-1906
Extent: 515 items
Extent: 1 container
Extent: .4 linear feet
Language: Collection material in English
Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/mm79025304

Summary: Physician, educator, and abolitionist. Correspondence and other papers relating to the work of Hawks and her husband caring for sick and wounded soldiers, including African Americans, in South Carolina during the Civil War, and as a teacher of African Americans in South Carolina and Florida during the Civil War and Reconstruction era.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Hawks, Esther Hill, 1833-1906.
Hawks, J. M. (John Milton), 1826-1910--Correspondence.
Hill, Edward O., 1843-1917--Correspondence.
Hill, Sylvester J., 1836-1910--Correspondence.
Hill, Warren S., 1839-1914--Correspondence.
Saxton, Rufus, 1824-1908--Correspondence.

Organizations
National Freedman's Relief Association--Correspondence.
United States. Army--Military life.
United States. Army. New Hampshire Infantry Regiment, 4th (1861-1865)
United States. Army. New Hampshire Infantry Regiment, 9th (1862-1865)
United States. Army. South Carolina Volunteers, 1st (1862-1864)
United States. Army. South Carolina Volunteers, 3rd (1863-1864)

Subjects
African Americans--Education--Florida.
African Americans--Education--South Carolina.
African Americans--Florida.
African Americans--South Carolina.
Education--Florida.
Education--South Carolina.
Freedmen--Education--Florida.
Freedmen--Education--South Carolina.
Freedmen--Florida.
Freedmen--South Carolina.
Freedmen.
Port Royal (S.C.) Expedition, 1861.
Reconstruction (U.S. history, 1865-1877)--Florida.
Reconstruction (U.S. history, 1865-1877)--South Carolina.
Places
Beaufort (S.C.)--History.
Fernandina (Fla.)--History.
Florida--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Jacksonville (Fla.)--History.
New Hampshire--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
Saint Augustine (Fla.)--History.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--African Americans.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Hospitals.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Medical care.
South Carolina--History--Civil War, 1861-1865.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--African Americans.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Campaigns.
United States--History--Civil War, 1861-1865--Medical care.

Occupations
Abolitionists.
Educators.
Physicians.

Provenance
The papers of Esther Hill Hawks, physician, educator, and abolitionist, were purchased by the Library of Congress in 1910.

Processing History
The Hawks Papers were processed and bound by the Library of Congress after being obtained in 1910. The finding aid was created in 2016.

Additional Guides

Copyright Status
The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Esther Hill Hawks is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions
The papers of Esther Hill Hawks are open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Manuscript Reading Room prior to visiting. Many collections are stored off-site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Preferred Citation
Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container number, Esther Hill Hawks Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.
Biographical Note

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1833, Aug. 5</td>
<td>Born Esther Hill, Hookset, N.H.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1854</td>
<td>Married John Milton Hawks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1857</td>
<td>Received medial degree, New England Female Medical College, Boston, Mass.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1862</td>
<td>Volunteered as teacher for New York Freedman's Society, National Freedman's Relief Association, Beaufort, S.C., educating soldiers of the First Regiment of South Carolina Volunteers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1863</td>
<td>As physician, treated African-American soldiers and families, including members of the 54th Regiment, Massachusetts Colored Infantry, Beaufort, S.C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>circa 1865-1869</td>
<td>Established and taught integrated school at Jacksonville, Fla.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1870</td>
<td>Returned to New England to practice medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1906, May 6</td>
<td>Died, Lynn, Mass.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Esther Hill Hawks (1833-1906) span the years 1856-1876, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1861-1867. Hawks was a medical doctor who with her husband, also a doctor, treated African-American soldiers during the Civil War and taught at Freedmen's schools in South Carolina and Florida. The collection consists chiefly of letters to Hawks, 1862-1863, from her husband, John Milton Hawks; brothers Edward O. Hill (New Hampshire Volunteers, 4th Regiment) Warren S. Hill, and Sylvester J. Hill (New Hampshire Volunteers, Ninth Regiment); and convalescent soldiers in hospitals at Beaufort, South Carolina. Correspondence from J. M. Hawks discusses his work with freedmen, African-American life, and the progress of the war in South Carolina. Letters from the Hill brothers concern the Port Royal expedition, the occupation of Jacksonville, Fernandina, and St. Augustine, Florida, and camp life. There is also correspondence between Esther Hawks and members of the National Freedmen's Relief Association, and from Rufus Saxton, military governor of the Department of the South. Additional material includes returns for the 1st and 3rd South Carolina Volunteers, schools records, including names of African-American students taught by Hawks, and military passes.

Arrangement of the Papers

The papers are organized chronologically in two bound volumes.
## Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>