

Henry Spira Papers
A Finding Aid to the Collection in the Library of Congress



Manuscript Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
2017

Contact information: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/mss.contact>

Catalog Record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm00084743>

Additional search options available at: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.mss/eadmss.ms017017>

Prepared by Manuscript Division staff

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Collection Summary

Title: Henry Spira Papers

Inclusive Dates: 1906-2002

Bulk Dates: 1974-1998

ID No.: MSS84743

Creator: Spira, Henry, 1927-1998

Extent: 120,000 items;

Extent: 340 containers plus 6 oversize

Extent: 140 linear feet

Extent: 114 digital files (3.838 GB)

Language: Collection material in English

Location: Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: <https://lcn.loc.gov/mm00084743>

Summary: Animal welfare advocate and political activist. Correspondence, writings, notes, newspaper clippings, advertisements, printed matter, and photographs, primarily relating to Spira's work in the animal welfare movement after 1974.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People

Douglas, William Henry James.

Fitzgerald, Pegeen.

Gitano, Henry, 1927-1998.

Grandin, Temple.

Kupferberg, Tuli.

Rack, Leonard.

Rowan, Andrew N.

Singer, Peter, 1946-

Singer, Peter, 1946- Ethics into action : Henry Spira and the animal rights movement. 1998.

Spira, Henry, 1927-1998--Political and social views.

Spira, Henry, 1927-1998.

Trotsky, Leon, 1879-1940.

Trull, Frankie.

Trutt, Fran.

Weiss, Myra Tanner.

Organizations

American Museum of Natural History.

American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.

Animal Aid (Society : Tonbridge, England)

Animal Liberation Front.

Animal Rights International.

Bristol-Myers Company.

Coalition to Abolish the LD50.

Coalition to Abolish the Metcalf-Hatch Act.

Coalition to Stop Draize Rabbit Blinding Tests.

Colgate-Palmolive Company.

Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association.

Fair Play for Cuba Committee.

Haaren High School (New York, N.Y.)--Faculty.

Humane Society of the United States.

John Morrell & Co.
Johns Hopkins Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing.
Kentucky Fried Chicken (Firm)
Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
McDonald's Corporation.
National Anti-Vivisection Society (Great Britain)
National Maritime Union of America.
New York (State). Metcalf-Hatch Act of 1952.
People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals.
PepsiCo, Inc.
Perdue Farms.
Ralston Purina Company.
Revlon, Inc.
Soap and Detergent Association.
Socialist Workers Party.
Texas A & M University.
United States. Federal Bureau of Investigation.

Subjects

Abuse of administrative power--United States.
African Americans--Civil rights.
African Americans--Social conditions.
Animal experimentation--Law and legislation--United States.
Animal experimentation--Moral and ethical aspects.
Animal industry--Law and legislation--United States.
Animal industry--Moral and ethical aspects.
Animal rights activists--Legal status, laws, etc.
Animal rights activists.
Animal rights movement.
Animal rights.
Animal welfare--Law and legislation--United States.
Animal welfare--Moral and ethical aspects.
Animal welfare.
Cattle--Marking--Mexico.
Cattle--Marking--United States.
Civil rights movements.
Civil rights.
Consumer education.
Cosmetics--Testing.
Ecoterrorism.
Education--New York (State)--New York.
Euthenics.
Household supplies--Testing.
Household supplies--Toxicology.
Human rights movements.
Human rights.
Internal security--United States.
Laboratory animals.
Merchant mariners--Labor unions--United States.
Rabbits as laboratory animals.
Socialism--United States--Periodicals.
Socialism--United States.
Socialism.
Terrorism.
Vegetarianism.

Places

Cuba--History--Revolution, 1959.
United States--Politics and government--20th century.
United States--Social conditions--20th century.

Titles

Call for union democracy.
Militant.

Occupations

Animal rights activists.
Political activists.

Acquisition Information

The papers of Henry Spira, animal welfare advocate and political activist, were given to the Library of Congress by Peter Singer between 2000 and 2011. Additional items were given by Andrew N. Rowan in 2003.

Processing History

The papers of Henry Spira were arranged and described in 2017 by Colleen Benoit, Karen Linn Femia, and Nate Scheible with the assistance of Jake Bozza.

Transfers

Items have been transferred from the Manuscript Division to other custodial divisions of the Library. Some periodicals have been transferred to the Serial & Government Publications Division. Audiovisual materials were transferred to the Motion Picture, Broadcasting, and Recorded Sound Division. All transfers are identified as part of the Henry Spira Papers.

Other Repositories

Other papers of Henry Spira can be found in the Parks Library of Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa.

Copyright Status

The status of copyright in the unpublished writings of Henry Spira is governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.).

Access and Restrictions

Restrictions apply governing the use, photoduplication, or publication of items in this collection. Consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for information concerning these restrictions. In addition, many collections are stored-off site and advance notice is needed to retrieve these items for research use.

Digital Format

Digital files were received as part of the papers of Henry Spira. Reference copies were created from the original digital media. Advanced notice is required for access to digital content; consult reference staff in the Manuscript Division for more information.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: Container or digital ID number, Henry Spira Papers, Manuscript Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Henry Spira

Date	Event
1927 June 19	Born, Antwerp, Belgium
1939	Immigrated with family to Panama
1940	Immigrated with family to the United States
1945-1952	Seaman, United States Merchant Marines. Blacklisted from serving in 1952 as "inimical to the security of the United States government"
1952-1954	Private, United States Army, Troop Information and Education, Berlin, Germany
1950-1958	Attended Brooklyn College intermittently, New York, N.Y.
Circa 1955-circa 1964	Contributor, the <i>Militant</i> , the Socialist Workers Party newspaper
1955-1956	Line worker, General Motors automotive assembly plant, Linden, N.J.
1958	B.A., Brooklyn College, New York, N.Y.
1959-1966	Seaman, United States Merchant Marines. Removed from blacklist in 1959.
Circa 1964-1972	Editor and contributor, <i>The Call for Union Democracy</i> , National Maritime Union of America
1966-1982	English teacher, Haaren High School, New York, N.Y.
1968	M.A., City College of New York, New York, N.Y.
1974	Attended Peter Singer's course "Animal Liberation," New York University, New York, N.Y. Founded Animal Rights International
1974-1998	Coordinator, Animal Rights International
1998 Sept. 12	Died, New York, N.Y.

Chronology of Animal Rights International Campaigns

Date	Event
1975-1977	Campaign against the American Museum of Natural History's experimentation on cats, New York, N.Y.
1977-1979	Campaign against Amnesty International's experimentation on pigs
1978	Coalition to Stop Draize Rabbit Blinding Tests; ongoing campaign
1978	Coalition to Abolish Classroom Dissection; ongoing campaign
1978-1979	Coalition to Abolish the Metcalf Hatch Act, New York State
1981	Coalition to Abolish the LD50
1987	Coalition to Abolish Veal Crating; ongoing campaign
1987-circa 1993	Campaign against Perdue Farms
1993	Coalition for Non-Violent Food; ongoing campaign
1993-1994	Campaign against the United States Department of Agriculture's practice of face branding Mexican cattle

Scope and Content Note

The papers of Henry Spira (1927-1998) span the years 1906 to 2002, with the bulk of the material dating between 1974 and 1998. The papers are organized into the following series: Personal File, Correspondence, Political File, Animal Rights International, Laboratory Animal Welfare, Farm Animal Welfare, Animal Welfare Organizations, Alphabetical File, Digital Files, Restricted, and Oversize.

The collection primarily focuses on Spira's work as an activist in the animal welfare movement and as the founder and coordinator of Animal Rights International from 1974 until his death in 1998. The papers chronicle Spira's activities and philosophies and document the strategies he employed to advance the animal welfare agenda. Represented to a lesser extent are materials reflecting Spira's political activism as a supporter of the Socialist Workers Party and member of the National Maritime Union of America in the years before he became involved in the animal welfare movement. Evidence of Spira's focus on the significant role of the individual and "power of one" is found throughout the collection and marks an important aspect of his personal philosophy. There is little documentation of Spira's life before he emigrated from Europe.

Many of the file groupings and folder titles were created and maintained by Spira. As a result, the collection is highly interconnected with related topical files found in multiple locations within and across series. Cross references between related topics with differing folder titles were noted where possible.

The [Personal File](#) comprises documentation of Spira's life and work between the years 1937 and 2000. This series includes an extensive collection of Spira's writings and notes, material relating to speaking engagements, his education, and teaching career at Haaren High School in New York City. Copies of documents retrieved through Freedom of Information Act requests detail federal investigations of Spira in the 1950s and 1960s as a result of his socialist political views. Material regarding Spira's service in the United States Army and United States Merchant Marines is documented in this series to a minimal extent.

The [Correspondence](#) series primarily includes Spira's outgoing letters and is organized into chronological and subject groupings. It spans the period 1950 to 1998, with the bulk of the correspondence concentrated between 1979 and 1998, when Spira was most focused on the animal welfare movement. This series includes both personal and professional correspondence, though given the grassroots nature of the animal welfare movement and the close collaboration that existed among those involved, the line dividing this distinction is often blurred.

The [Political File](#) comprises material relating to Spira's activism outside of the animal welfare movement, from 1906 to 1998. The bulk of the material dates between 1955 and 1972. The files in this series frequently reflect Spira's embrace of radical political views, specifically the political philosophy of Leon Trotsky and ideals of the Socialist Workers Party. A large portion of the series documents Spira's involvement in the National Maritime Union of America, especially as editor of *The Call for Union Democracy*. Other materials include articles Spira wrote for the Socialist Workers Party newspaper the *Militant*, as well as several political reference and research pamphlets, tracts, and song books.

The [Animal Rights International](#) series pertains to the operations and administrative functions of Animal Rights International (ARI), the non-profit animal welfare organization established by Spira in 1974 and granted tax exempt status in 1985. Spira founded the organization with the goal of reducing institutional cruelty to animals through incremental change. Spira and ARI intentionally avoided the "all or nothing" approach to improving animal welfare made popular by many other organizations operating around the same time. Instead, Spira and ARI pursued a strategy of gradual, but measurable change and relied on insight from networks of individuals and organizations representing corporate, academic, and regulatory sectors. Primarily operated by Spira alone, the bulk of this series reflects Spira's work as ARI's coordinator and includes notes, annual reports, strategic planning documents, and calendars. The material ranges from 1976 through Spira's death in 1998 and terminates in 2002. Peter Singer served as president of the organization in the years beyond Spira's death.

The [Laboratory Animal Welfare](#) file documents Spira's and Animal Rights International's strategies to encourage multinational corporations, state and national institutions, and the cosmetics industry to work towards eliminating unnecessary testing on animals and funding research seeking alternatives to in vivo testing. The documents range over the period between 1956 to 1998, with the bulk concentrated between 1974 and 1989. Paramount among these files are those documenting the many campaigns and coalitions Spira organized under the auspices of Animal Rights International. The campaign against Revlon and the Draize test is heavily documented, as is the Coalition to Abolish the LD50 and Animal Rights International's first endeavor, the campaign against the American Museum of Natural History's use of cats in research experiments.

The [Farm Animal Welfare](#) series reflects Spira's activities in farm animal welfare. The material dates from 1973 to 1998, with the bulk focusing on the years between 1982 and 1998, when Spira began shifting his focus from the treatment of laboratory animals to that of farm animals. The series documents Spira's conviction that large corporations evaluate their practices in order to "replace" the use of food animals, "reduce" the number of animals used, or "refine" practices to minimize the pain and suffering experienced by food animals. Spira and others referred to this tactic as the "three r's,"

and the strategy is evidenced throughout the campaigns represented in this series targeting major food animal industry corporations. The campaign against Perdue Farms, which Spira targeted as a means to raise public consciousness about modern factory farming practices, represents the most heavily documented campaign in the series.

The [Animal Welfare Organizations](#) file documents the activities, functions, fundraising campaigns, and publications of a variety of animal welfare organizations operating in the United States, Europe, and Australia during the same years as Animal Rights International. The series spans the years 1960 to 1998, with the bulk of material concentrated between 1974 and 1996. In some cases, correspondence between Spira and organization leaders is included, providing evidence of Spira's efforts to collaborate and build coalitions between organizations and individuals active in the animal welfare community.

The [Alphabetical File](#) holds a wide range of files regarding organizations, individuals, magazines and newspapers, and a variety of topics relating to animal welfare issues, other political and environmental issues, and health. The material ranges from 1916 to 1998, with the majority of the files dating between 1980 and 1996.

The [Digital Files](#) series consists of digital files stored on floppy disks found in the collection and includes word and text files created by Spira between 1985 and 1993. Outgoing correspondence represents the majority of the files, but also included are notes, contact listings, reports documenting activities and achievements of Animal Rights International, and many of Spira's articles.

Arrangement of the Papers

This collection is arranged in eleven series:

- [Personal File, 1937-2000](#)
- [Correspondence, 1950-1998](#)
- [Political File, 1906-1998](#)
- [Animal Rights International, 1976-2002](#)
- [Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998](#)
- [Farm Animal Welfare, 1973-1998](#)
- [Animal Welfare Organizations, 1960-1998](#)
- [Alphabetical File, 1916-1998](#)
- [Digital Files, 1985-1993](#)
- [Restricted, 1944-1956](#)
- [Oversize, 1973-1998](#)

Description of Series

Container

BOX 1-48

Series

Personal File, 1937-2000

Material relating to Spira's life and work. Spira's writings and notes form a significant portion of this series and include essays, articles, and op-eds, most of which focus on topics relating to the animal welfare movement and the various campaigns in which Spira was involved. Earlier writings include many articles written under the pen name Henry Gitano for the Socialist Workers Party newspaper the *Militant*, and focused on human rights issues, the Civil Rights Movement, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's abuse of power, and the Cuban Revolution. Additional writings include journals, a draft of Spira's autobiography, and his 1996 self-published book "Strategies for Activists: From the Campaign files of Henry Spira." The series also includes many articles, essays, and clippings about Spira, and a manuscript of Peter Singer's book, *Ethics into Action: Henry Spira and the Animal Rights Movement*. An extensive collection of notes dating from 1958 to 1998 details ideas, planning activities, and motivations of Spira, especially as they relate to his various animal welfare campaigns. Other large groupings of material include conferences and talks, education, Spira's teaching career, and biographical information. This collection does not contain any files relating to Spira's life in Europe before immigrating to Panama, and later, the United States.

Essays, articles, op-eds, notes, contacts, clippings, tributes, biographical sketches, transcripts, correspondence, reports, book proposals, awards, and manuscripts.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 48-80

Correspondence, 1950-1998

Primarily copies of letters sent by Spira, organized into two categories: chronological file and subject file. The chronological file comprises Spira's outgoing correspondence relating to various animal welfare campaigns in which he was involved, and it is often interspersed with related planning information, notes, and writings. Correspondents include members of Congress involved in animal welfare related legislation; representatives from other animal welfare organizations; companies and institutions who were targets of Spira's campaigns; and a variety of television, radio, and print media outlets. Notable individuals include Pegeen Fitzgerald, Leonard Rack, Andrew Rowan, Peter Singer, and Frankie Trull. While most of the correspondence focuses on animal welfare activism and activities, early handwritten drafts of personal letters to family and friends from the 1950s detail his personal life and work as a merchant seaman. Some of these letters are addressed to Myra Tanner Weiss, a fellow Trotskyite and three-time United States Vice-Presidential candidate of the Socialist Workers Party, with whom Spira had a personal relationship. The subject file consists of copies of outgoing letters written by Spira to media outlets, thank you letters, condolences, and a "trouble" file detailing incidents and issues of concern to Spira. Researchers should note that most of the incoming correspondence is found throughout the collection in other series within the various topical, subject, and alphabetical files relating to campaigns, issues, and individuals.

Correspondence and related attachments.

Arranged chronologically by year in the chronological file and alphabetically by topic in the subject file.

BOX 81-91

Political File, 1906-1998

Material documenting Spira's political activism, particularly his support of Leon Trotsky's political philosophy and the ideals of the Socialist Workers Party. Spira's involvement in the National Maritime Union of America, especially as editor of *The Call for Union Democracy*, a newspaper which took aim at the alleged corruption of NMU president Joseph Curran and his administration, forms another significant portion of this series. Also

included are articles Spira wrote for the Socialist Workers Party newspaper the *Militant*, including files relating to African-American issues, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and the Fair Play for Cuba Committee. These files sometimes include ephemera such as flyers and handbills Spira collected while on assignment. Reference and research materials include clippings, pamphlets, political tracts, and song books. Many of the publications were published by Pioneer Publishers for the Socialist Workers Party.

Writings, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and ephemera.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 91-105

Animal Rights International, 1976-2002

Material documenting to the administrative functions of Animal Rights International (ARI), the non-profit animal welfare advocacy organization founded by Spira in 1974. Annual progress reports compiled by Spira detailing ARI's significant campaigns and accomplishments are included in this series, as are annual diaries and calendars recording Spira's daily appointments and actions. Notes, clippings, and writings chronicle Spira's ideas for organizational strategy and planning from 1980 to 1994. Also included is evidence of contributions from consultants, part-time assistants, an advisory committee he nicknamed "Troika," and regular collaborative meetings with other animal welfare activists. To a lesser extent, administrative matters such as the organization's name registration dispute, postage privileges, various contact lists, staffing, and funding matters can also be found within this series. Researchers should note that information detailing ARI's targeted media campaigns and advertisements can be found in the Laboratory Animal Welfare File, Farm Animal Welfare File, and Alphabetical File.

Annual reports, notes, calendars, diaries, and correspondence.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 105-160

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Material documenting the strategies Spira and Animal Rights International employed to discourage institutional reliance on animals for product testing and experimentation and to encourage adoption of non-animal alternatives. Files reflecting Spira's and Animal Rights International's many campaigns and coalitions targeting specific tests and the use of animals in laboratories comprise the bulk of this series. Campaigns of note include the Coalition to Stop Draize Rabbit Blinding Tests, which targeted Revlon and its use of the Draize test on rabbits; the Coalition to Abolish the Metcalf-Hatch Act, which resulted in the repeal of New York State's Public Health law allowing use of unclaimed dogs and cats in shelters for research experiments; and the Coalition the Abolish the LD50, which challenged the relevancy of several major corporations' use of the acute toxicity "death test" to determine lethal dosage of household chemicals. Material documenting Spira's demonstration against the American Museum of Natural History and its experiments using cats is also included. Files containing correspondence, printed matter, shareholder information, and notes detailing the operations and functions of multinational corporations such as Procter & Gamble Company, Bristol-Myers Company, and Colgate-Palmolive Company illustrate the ways in which Spira and Animal Rights International sought to track animal experimentation and identify targets for campaigns. Files relating to the Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association, Soap and Detergent Association, and the Johns Hopkins Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing document Spira's efforts to establish alternatives to animal testing.

Correspondence, notes, printed matter, newspapers clippings, advertisements, photographs, drafts, surveys, and Freedom of Information Act requests.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 160-202

Farm Animal Welfare, 1973-1998

Documentation of Spira's campaigns to encourage major food animal companies and consumers to replace, reduce, or refine their use of animals as food products. The idea of replacement and reduction of animals is evidenced most through Animal Rights International's non-violent food campaign, including its promotion of a vegetarian lifestyle. These files contain a large number of advertisements and research regarding the health benefits of a meatless diet. The majority of the series, however, focuses on encouraging companies to refine their practices to eliminate unnecessary suffering, specifically with regard to how food animals are slaughtered, transported, and housed. The Perdue Farms campaign is the most documented of these efforts and includes files relating to the living conditions and treatment of Perdue's chickens, advertisements emphasizing the company's exploitation of workers, and materials relating to the company's president and CEO, Frank Perdue. Other corporations Spira targeted as part of his farm animal welfare campaigns include McDonald's Corporation, Kentucky Fried Chicken Corporation, PepsiCo, Inc., and John Morrell & Co. Extensive research files within the series include legislation, regulations, and standards in the farming industry, both domestically and internationally. Other topics represented throughout the series include the face branding of cattle imported from Mexico, the development of a euthenics program at Texas A & M University in collaboration with Ralston Purina, and the work of Temple Grandin.

Correspondence, notes, newspaper clippings, planning files, advertisements, drafts, surveys, reports, photographs, fact sheets, and newsletters.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 203-240

Animal Welfare Organizations, 1960-1998

Material relating to the activities and campaigns of a variety of national and international animal welfare organizations operating concurrently with Animal Rights International. Prominent organizations represented include American Society for the Prevention of Animal Cruelty (ASPCA), Humane Society of the United States, Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Animal Cruelty (MSPCA), People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals (PETA), Animal Aid Society, Animal Liberation Front, and the National Anti-Vivisection Society. Many files pertaining to major national organizations include copies of newsletters, magazines, and other printed matter. The activities of many small and local animal welfare organizations are also included in this series.

Printed matter, periodicals, newspaper clippings, and correspondence.

Arranged alphabetically by organization name.

BOX 240-339

Alphabetical File, 1916-1998

Spira's wide range of research files, advocacy efforts, and topical interests are documented in this series. Folders with state or country names contain material on animal welfare activities and organizations in that geographic location. Spira had many connections to activists in the global animal welfare movement as well as scientists and journalists who worked on issues surrounding the use of animals in scientific research and agriculture. Files for many of these people can be found in this series. People who worked closely with Spira and have substantial material in this series include Pegeen Fitzgerald, Temple Grandin, Andrew N. Rowan, Frankie Trull, and Peter Singer. Other files of special interest include William Henry James Douglas, a Tufts University scientist working with Spira on alternatives to animal testing who was arrested and convicted of murder. Spira continued to correspond with Douglas during his prison term. Many files also relate to the case of Fran Trutt, an activist who was convicted of the attempted murder of Leon Hirsch, president of the United States Surgical Corporation, in 1988, as well as other files relating to associations between animal welfare activism and terrorism. This series also contains a variety of visual and graphic material such as printed advocacy material, mock-ups for advertisements, comics and comic books with animal rights themes, and a collection of

printings of works by counter cultural poet, musician, and cartoonist Tuli Kupferberg. A substantial group of photographs is also included in this series and is organized topically. Correspondence, notes, writings, reports, photographs and news clippings. Arranged alphabetically by name of person, publication, or organization or by topic.

BOX DF

Digital Files, 1985-1993

Word and text files containing Spira's outgoing correspondence, contact lists, notes, writings, and reports documenting Animal Rights International's activities and achievements. Some of the digital files may be duplicated in the paper files. Correspondence comprises the bulk of this series and is organized into two categories: correspondents and subjects. The correspondence includes electronic copies of solicitation letters and progress reports from Animal Rights International to various foundations and trusts. Request files using the Digital ID.

Arranged by material type.

BOX R340

Restricted, 1944-1956

Printed matter and correspondence.

Organized and described according to the series, container, and folders from which the items was removed.

OV 1-OV 6

Oversize, 1973-1998

Posters, protest signs, advertisements, drafts, and newspaper clippings.

Organized and described according to the series, container, and folders from which the items were removed.

Container List

Container	Contents
BOX 1-48	<p>Personal File, 1937-2000</p> <p>Material relating to Spira's life and work. Spira's writings and notes form a significant portion of this series and include essays, articles, and op-eds, most of which focus on topics relating to the animal welfare movement and the various campaigns in which Spira was involved. Earlier writings include many articles written under the pen name Henry Gitano for the Socialist Workers Party newspaper the <i>Militant</i>, and focused on human rights issues, the Civil Rights Movement, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's abuse of power, and the Cuban Revolution. Additional writings include journals, a draft of Spira's autobiography, and his 1996 self-published book "Strategies for Activists: From the Campaign files of Henry Spira." The series also includes many articles, essays, and clippings about Spira, and a manuscript of Peter Singer's book, <i>Ethics into Action: Henry Spira and the Animal Rights Movement</i>. An extensive collection of notes dating from 1958 to 1998 details ideas, planning activities, and motivations of Spira, especially as they relate to his various animal welfare campaigns. Other large groupings of material include conferences and talks, education, Spira's teaching career, and biographical information. This collection does not contain any files relating to Spira's life in Europe before immigrating to Panama, and later, the United States.</p> <p>Essays, articles, op-eds, notes, contacts, clippings, tributes, biographical sketches, transcripts, correspondence, reports, book proposals, awards, and manuscripts.</p> <p>Arranged alphabetically by topic.</p>
BOX 1	Awards, 1977-1998 (7 folders)
BOX 1	Biographical file, 1937-1965, 1973-1991
BOX 1	Book proposals, 1981-1996 (2 folders)
BOX 2	(4 folders)
BOX 2	Conferences and talks
BOX 2	"Alternative Methods in Toxicology," Gibraltar Biological Institute for Research and Training, Fairfield, N.J., 1985, Mar. 12-14
BOX 2	"Alternatives to In-Vivo Bioassays for Risk Assessment," Washington, D.C., 1983, Nov. 9-11 (2 folders)
BOX 3	Animal Rights National Convention, Washington, D.C., 1997, June 26-30 (3 folders)
BOX 3	"Bio-Ethics '89: A New Deal for Animals in Research?," Ottawa, Canada, 1989, July 7-8
BOX 3	Chemical Specialities Manufacturers Association, 1987
BOX 3	"ECOS: Strategies for Social Ecology," Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1977
BOX 3	"Ethical and Economic Issues in Biomedical Engineering Technology," Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Ninth Annual Conference, Boston, Mass., 1987, Nov. 13-14
BOX 3	Food and Drug Law Institute, 1989-1993 (4 folders)
BOX 4	General, 1977-1997, undated (10 folders)

Personal File, 1937-2000

Container	Contents
BOX 5	Interagency Regulatory Alternatives Group workshops on eye irritation testing, 1991-1996 (4 folders)
BOX 5	Issue Exchange, Washington, D.C., 1994, Dec. 8
BOX 5	National Association for Biomedical Research conference, Washington, D.C., 1995, May 1-2
BOX 5	"New Approaches to Toxicology Methodology" workshop, Washington, D.C. 1981
BOX 5	Notes, 1976-1996, undated (5 folders)
BOX 6	(5 folders)
BOX 6	Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research
BOX 6	1983-1990 (2 folders)
BOX 7	1990-1993 (4 folders)
BOX 8	1994-1996 (2 folders)
BOX 8	"Reducing Animal Use in Toxicity Testing in Canada and Internationally," Canadian Federation of Humane Societies, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, 1987, May 12
BOX 8	Seventh International Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing Symposium, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., 1990
BOX 8	Summit for the Animals
BOX 8	1985-1998 (7 folders)
BOX 9	1992-1998 (2 folders)
BOX 9	Toxicology Forum, 1985-1989 (4 folders)
BOX 10	Universalist Church in the City of New York, N.Y., 1992
BOX 10	World Congress on Alternatives and Animal Use in the Life Sciences, Baltimore, Md., 1993, Nov. 14-19
BOX 10	Congressional testimonies and hearings, 1976-1990 (3 folders)
BOX 10	Contacts, 1977-1995 <i>See also Container OV 1, Rolodex</i> (7 folders)
BOX 10	Education, 1945-1971, undated (1 folder)
BOX 11	(9 folders)
BOX 12	(7 folders)
BOX 12	Financial documents, 1994-1997
BOX 12	Hashomer Hatzair in North America, 1938-1950, 1995-1996
BOX 12	<i>Henry: One Man's Way</i> (documentary), 1997
BOX 12	Investigations into Spira
BOX 12	Central Intelligence Agency, 1975-1977, 1996-1998
BOX 12	Department of Justice, 1997
BOX 12	Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1990, 1996
BOX 12	General, 1954-1967, 1976
BOX 13	Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1976, 1997
BOX 13	Naval Investigative Service, 1976

Personal File, 1937-2000

Container	Contents
BOX 13	New York Police Department, 1991
BOX 13	United States Coast Guard, 1975-1976
BOX 13	John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation Fellowship nomination, 1978-1995 (9 folders)
BOX 14	(3 folders)
BOX 14	Last will and testament, 1978-1985, 1991-1998
BOX 14	National Maritime Union of America, 1949-1966 <i>See also Container 85, Same title</i>
BOX 14	Newsletter idea, 1981-1987
BOX 14	Notebook, 1986-1997
BOX 14	Notes <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 14	Chronological
BOX 14	1958-1974 (2 folders)
BOX 15	1975-1980 (6 folders)
BOX 16	1978-1980 (9 folders)
BOX 17	1980-1981, Sept. (7 folders)
BOX 18	1981, Sept.-1982, Aug. (9 folders)
BOX 19	1982, Sept.-1983, May (7 folders)
BOX 20	1983, June-1984, Feb. (8 folders)
BOX 21	1984, Mar.-Sept. (9 folders)
BOX 22	1984, Oct.-1985, July (9 folders)
BOX 23	1985, June-1986, Apr. (7 folders)
BOX 24	1986, May-1987, Apr. (9 folders)
BOX 25	1987, May-1988, May (9 folders)
BOX 26	1988, June-1989, Dec. (7 folders)
BOX 27	1990, Jan.-1991, Dec. (9 folders)
BOX 28	1992-1994, Apr. (8 folders)
BOX 29	1994, May-1995, Dec. (9 folders)
BOX 30	1995, Dec.-1998, undated (9 folders)
BOX 31	undated (8 folders)

Personal File, 1937-2000

Container	Contents
BOX 32	undated (4 folders)
BOX 32	Subject
BOX 32	American Veterinary Medical Association, 1994-1995
BOX 32	Animal rights convention, 1997
BOX 32	Johns Hopkins Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., 1995, Oct.-Nov.
BOX 32	Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., 1995-1998
BOX 32	Rookard, Martin, 1994, Apr.-July
BOX 32	Weiss, Myra Tanner, 1993-1994
BOX 32	Obituaries and tributes, 1998-2000
BOX 32	Talking points, 1984-1994 (2 folders)
BOX 33	(1 folder)
BOX 33	Teaching career
BOX 33	Course proposals, 1976-1987
BOX 33	<i>Liberator</i> (newspaper), Haaren High School, New York, N.Y., 1970-1976 (3 folders)
BOX 33	<i>Like It Is</i> (poetry magazine), Haaren High School, New York, N.Y., 1969-1971
BOX 33	Press, 1969-1973
BOX 33	Resources, 1960-1977, undated (1 folder)
BOX 34	(8 folders)
BOX 34	Taki 183 (artist) graffiti, 1971-1972
BOX 34	Values, 1966-1987 (1 folder)
BOX 35	(3 folders)
BOX 35	Words, language, propaganda, 1961-1974
BOX 35	United Automobile Workers of America, 1955-1958, 1969
BOX 35	United States Army service, 1952-1956
BOX 35	United States Coast Guard, 1950-1975 (3 folders)
BOX 35	Writings <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 35	Articles, essays, and op-eds
BOX 35	1953-1982 (5 folders)
BOX 36	1983-1989 (9 folders)
BOX 37	1990-1998, undated (9 folders)
BOX 37	Autobiography [draft]
BOX 37	American Museum of Natural History, New York, N.Y., 1976-1978, 1989-1990
BOX 38	Amnesty International, 1989-1992
BOX 38	Bausch & Lomb, 1984-1985
BOX 38	Campaigns, 1976-1986
BOX 38	Chronological file selections, 1988
BOX 38	Draize test, 1990-1991

Personal File, 1937-2000

Container

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BOX 38	Farm animal welfare, 1987-1990
BOX 38	Interviews, 1981-1993
BOX 38	Introduction, 1991
BOX 38	Laboratory animal welfare, 1989-1990
BOX 38	Lethal dose 50% test, 1982-1990
BOX 38	Metcalf-Hatch Act, 1990-1991
BOX 38	Names, undated
BOX 38	Notes, 1973, 1979-1996 (3 folders)
BOX 39	(3 folders)
BOX 39	Overarching, 1980-1990
BOX 39	Perdue Farms, 1990-1991
BOX 39	Strategy, 1983-1985
BOX 39	Zero-based concept, 1987-1990
BOX 39	Drafts
BOX 39	1967-1986 (6 folders)
BOX 40	1983-1993 (12 folders)
BOX 41	1993-1994, undated (4 folders)
BOX 41	Journals
BOX 41	1951-1954 (4 folders)
BOX 42	1960-1975 (3 folders)
BOX 42	"Strategies for Activists: From the Campaign Files of Henry Spira," 1996-1997 (5 folders)
BOX 43	Subjects
BOX 43	African Americans, 1954-1964
BOX 43	African Americans and labor, 1964, undated
BOX 43	Caribbean travel, 1974
BOX 43	Cuba, 1960-1963
BOX 43	Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1955-1959
BOX 43	Guinea travel, 1965-1966 (2 folders)
BOX 43	Maritime experience, 1949-1988 (5 folders)
BOX 44	(7 folders)
BOX 44	Mississippi, 1963-1964 (2 folders)
BOX 44	National Maritime Union of America, 1964-1972, undated
BOX 44	Tallahassee, Fla., 1956-1957
BOX 44	Witch hunt, 1955-1959
BOX 44	Writings about Spira
BOX 44	<i>Cambridge Quarterly of Healthcare Ethics</i> special section, "Animal Experimentation: Seeking New Ground," 1998

Personal File, 1937-2000

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BOX 45	<i>Ethics into Action</i> by Peter Singer, 1997-1998 (3 folders)
BOX 45	General, 1953-1998, undated (2 folders)
BOX 46	(8 folders)
BOX 47	(7 folders)
BOX 48	(7 folders)

BOX 48-80

Correspondence, 1950-1998

Primarily copies of letters sent by Spira, organized into two categories: chronological file and subject file. The chronological file comprises Spira's outgoing correspondence relating to various animal welfare campaigns in which he was involved, and it is often interspersed with related planning information, notes, and writings. Correspondents include members of Congress involved in animal welfare related legislation; representatives from other animal welfare organizations; companies and institutions who were targets of Spira's campaigns; and a variety of television, radio, and print media outlets. Notable individuals include Pegeen Fitzgerald, Leonard Rack, Andrew Rowan, Peter Singer, and Frankie Trull. While most of the correspondence focuses on animal welfare activism and activities, early handwritten drafts of personal letters to family and friends from the 1950s detail his personal life and work as a merchant seaman. Some of these letters are addressed to Myra Tanner Weiss, a fellow Trotskyite and three-time United States Vice-Presidential candidate of the Socialist Workers Party, with whom Spira had a personal relationship. The subject file consists of copies of outgoing letters written by Spira to media outlets, thank you letters, condolences, and a "trouble" file detailing incidents and issues of concern to Spira. Researchers should note that most of the incoming correspondence is found throughout the collection in other series within the various topical, subject, and alphabetical files relating to campaigns, issues, and individuals.

Correspondence and related attachments.

Arranged chronologically by year in the chronological file and alphabetically by topic in the subject file.

BOX 48	Chronological file
BOX 48	1950-1957 (2 folders)
BOX 49	1953-1976 (10 folders)
BOX 50	1977-1978 (7 folders)
BOX 51	1978-1979 (6 folders)
BOX 52	1979-1980 (7 folders)
BOX 53	1980-1981 (7 folders)
BOX 54	1982-1983 (7 folders)
BOX 55	1983-1984 (6 folders)
BOX 56	1985-1986 (7 folders)

Correspondence, 1950-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 57	1986 (6 folders)
BOX 58	1987 (7 folders)
BOX 59	1987-1988 (6 folders)
BOX 60	1988 (6 folders)
BOX 61	1989 (6 folders)
BOX 62	1989 (6 folders)
BOX 63	1990 (7 folders)
BOX 64	1990-1991 (7 folders)
BOX 65	1991 (7 folders)
BOX 66	1991-1992 (8 folders)
BOX 67	1992-1993 (7 folders)
BOX 68	1993 (6 folders)
BOX 69	1994 (8 folders)
BOX 70	1994-1995 (7 folders)
BOX 71	1995 (6 folders)
BOX 72	1996 (7 folders)
BOX 73	1996-1997 (7 folders)
BOX 74	1997-1998 (7 folders)
BOX 75	undated (1 folder)
BOX 75	Subject file <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 75	Activists in the animal rights movement, 1980-1995
BOX 75	Animal Rights International mailing list requests, 1989-1990
BOX 75	Brown Packaging Co., 1991-1996
BOX 75	Condolences, 1988-1998
BOX 75	Damage control, 1982-1997
BOX 75	Financial contributions to Animal Rights International, 1986-1998 <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 75	Foundations for donations, 1991-1995
BOX 75	Gregory, Jane, 1979-1980

Correspondence, 1950-1998

Container

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BOX 75	Holiday greeting cards
BOX 75	1977-1979 (2 folders)
BOX 76	1980-1985 (6 folders)
BOX 77	1985-1993 (8 folders)
BOX 78	1993-1997, undated (6 folders)
BOX 78	Holiday greetings from Spira, 1986-1997
BOX 79	Horseheads High School, Horseheads, N.Y., 1989-1990
BOX 79	Invitations, 1981-1995
BOX 79	Iowa State University Archives, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa, 1990-1996
BOX 79	Letters to Animal Rights International coalitions, 1985-1989
BOX 79	Mailers from non-animal rights organizations, 1980-1988, undated (4 folders)
BOX 79	Media, 1974-1990 (2 folders)
BOX 79	Postcards, Spira to Susan Spear (sister), 1956-1962, 1968-1972
BOX 80	Thank you letters, outgoing, 1982-1998
BOX 80	Trouble, 1976-1998 (6 folders)

BOX 81-91

Political File, 1906-1998

Material documenting Spira's political activism, particularly his support of Leon Trotsky's political philosophy and the ideals of the Socialist Workers Party. Spira's involvement in the National Maritime Union of America, especially as editor of *The Call for Union Democracy*, a newspaper which took aim at the alleged corruption of NMU president Joseph Curran and his administration, forms another significant portion of this series. Also included are articles Spira wrote for the Socialist Workers Party newspaper the *Militant*, including files relating to African-American issues, the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and the Fair Play for Cuba Committee. These files sometimes include ephemera such as flyers and handbills Spira collected while on assignment. Reference and research materials include clippings, pamphlets, political tracts, and song books. Many of the publications were published by Pioneer Publishers for the Socialist Workers Party.

Writings, newspaper clippings, printed matter, and ephemera.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 81	African-American issues
BOX 81	<i>American Civilization on Trial: the Negro as Touchstone of History</i> , a statement by the National Editorial Board of News & Letters, 1963
BOX 81	Civil rights in Mississippi, 1963
BOX 81	Correspondence, 1963
BOX 81	<i>How a Minority Can Change Society</i> by George Breitman, 1971
BOX 81	<i>Negroes March on Washington</i> by Albert Parker, circa 1940s
BOX 81	<i>Negroes on the March: A Frenchman's Report on the American Negro Struggle</i> by Daniel Guérin, 1956
BOX 81	<i>Negroes in the Post-War World</i> by Albert Parker, 1944 <u>See also Restricted, Original copy</u>
BOX 81	<i>A Practical Program to Kill Jim Crow</i> by Charles Jackson, 1945

Political File, 1906-1998

Container

Contents

BOX 81	Assembly line, 1956
BOX 81	Biological and chemical warfare, 1959-1972
BOX 81	Central Intelligence Agency, 1961-1965
BOX 81	Counter insurgency, 1961-1966
BOX 81	Cuba <i>See also Container 311, Photographs</i>
BOX 81	Fair Play for Cuba Committee, 1960-1962 (3 folders)
BOX 81	General, 1959-1963, 1975
BOX 82	Manuscripts, 1960-1961 (3 folders)
BOX 82	Trip, 1959-1961
BOX 82	Election campaigns, circa 1956, 1972-1975
BOX 82	Federal Bureau of Investigation, 1969-1981 (4 folders)
BOX 83	(2 folders)
BOX 83	Government spending, 1976-1978
BOX 83	Humor and quotations, 1957-1961
BOX 83	Industrial Workers of the World, 1955, 1965, 1975, 1984
BOX 83	Korea, 1951-1952, 1960
BOX 83	Labor, 1945-1977, undated (2 folders)
BOX 83	Labor leaders, 1955-1961, 1973
BOX 83	Labor notes, 1955, 1962-1963, 1974
BOX 83	Leaders and misleaders, 1956-1973, 1983-1993 (2 folders)
BOX 84	(7 folders)
BOX 84	Mahwah, N.J., 1958
BOX 84	Miscellaneous clippings, 1959-1960, 1968-1980, undated
BOX 84	Military morale, 1955-1956
BOX 84	Military strategy, 1955-1964
BOX 85	National Maritime Union of America <i>See also Container 14, Same title</i>
BOX 85	Analysis, 1952, 1961-1967
BOX 85	Backdoor shipping, 1967
BOX 85	<i>The Call for Union Democracy</i> , 1966-1973, undated (14 folders)
BOX 85	Censored, 1967-1968
BOX 86	Correspondence, 1968-1969 (2 folders)
BOX 86	Curran, Joseph Edwin, <i>New Yorker</i> articles, 1946
BOX 86	Curran, Joseph Edwin, propaganda, 1968-1969
BOX 86	Dues increase, 1968
BOX 86	Elections, 1958-1967
BOX 86	Forerunners, 1960-1966
BOX 86	General, 1935-1986, 1995, undated (9 folders)
BOX 87	(4 folders)
BOX 87	Officers' pensions, 1971-1972

Political File, 1906-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 87	Personal, 1949, 1960
BOX 87	Publications, 1965-1968
BOX 87	Ramparts, 1960-1973 (2 folders)
BOX 87	Resumes, undated
BOX 87	"Save our ships, save our jobs" campaign, 1969-1971
BOX 87	Spira maritime documents, 1949, 1961-1968
BOX 87	<i>Village Voice</i> article, 1970
BOX 87	New York City, N.Y., 1969-1977
BOX 88	Political ephemera, 1946, 1955, 1969-1987
BOX 88	Prisoners of war, 1955-1976 (7 folders)
BOX 89	Reference and research
BOX 89	<i>American Stalinism and Anti-Stalinism</i> by James Patrick Cannon, 1947
BOX 89	<i>American Workers Need a Labor Party</i> by Joseph Hansen, 1944
BOX 89	<i>America's Road to Socialism</i> by James Patrick Cannon, 1953
BOX 89	<i>Class Struggles in America</i> by A. M. (Algie Martin) Simons, 1906
BOX 89	<i>The Coming American Revolution</i> by James Patrick Cannon, 1947 <i>See also Restricted, Original copies</i>
BOX 89	<i>The Communist Manifesto</i> by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, 1939
BOX 89	<i>The Dangers of Libel: A Summary for Newsmen</i> by the Associated Press, 1969
BOX 89	<i>Dead Horse and the Featherbird</i> by Paul Jacobs, 1962
BOX 89	<i>The Death Agony of Capitalism and the Tasks of the Fourth International</i> , 1946
BOX 89	<i>Defense Policy in the Minneapolis Trial</i> by James Patrick Cannon and Grandizo Munis, 1942
BOX 89	<i>In Defense of Socialism: the official court record of Albert Goldmans's final speech for the defense in the famous Minneapolis "sedition" trial</i> by Albert Goldman, 1944
BOX 89	<i>Every Cook Can Govern: A Study of Democracy in Ancient Greece</i> ; also, <i>Negro Americans and American Politics</i> , 1956 <i>See also Restricted, Original copy</i>
BOX 89	<i>The Irregular Movement of History: The Marxist Law of the Combined and Uneven Development of Society</i> by George Novack, 1957
BOX 89	<i>La lutte des Trotskyistes sous la terreur Nazi</i> by Parti communiste internationaliste, undated <i>See also Restricted, Original copy</i>
BOX 89	Miscellaneous publications, 1910, 1938-1947
BOX 89	<i>A Plea for Captain John Brown</i> by Henry David Thoreau, 1971
BOX 89	Poems of war resistance, 1967
BOX 89	<i>A Political Biography of Walter Reuther</i> by Beatrice Hansen, 1969
BOX 89	<i>Role of the Individual in History</i> by George Plekhanov, 1940
BOX 89	<i>Socialism on Trial</i> by James Patrick Cannon, 1944
BOX 89	<i>The Socialist Workers Party: What It Is, What It Stands For</i> by Joseph Hansen, 1958
BOX 89	<i>Two Pages from Roman History</i> by Daniel De Leon, 1962
BOX 89	<i>Vigilante Terror in Fontana: The Tragic Story of O' Day H. Short and his Family</i> by Myra Tanner Weiss, 1946
BOX 89	<i>Vote for Socialism in 1956: Farrell Dobbs for President, Myra Tanner Weiss for Vice-President</i> , 1956
BOX 89	<i>Women Against Myth</i> by Betty Millard, 1948
BOX 89	<i>Women and Society</i> by Vladimir Il'ich Lenin, 1938

Political File, 1906-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 90	<i>Resist</i> (newsletter), 1968-1974 (2 folders)
BOX 90	Resistance, 1968-1980 (2 folders)
BOX 90	Song books
BOX 90	<i>The Bosses Songbook: Songs to Stifle the Flames of Discontent</i> , 1959
BOX 90	<i>Go Forward Singing</i> , published by the Socialist Workers Party, 1945 See also Restricted, Original copy
BOX 90	Miscellaneous protest songs, 1941-1946, 1963, undated
BOX 90	<i>The People's Song Book</i> edited by Waldemar Hille, 1948
BOX 90	<i>Rebel Song Book: Eighty-seven Socialist and Labor Songs for Voice and Piano</i> , 1935
BOX 90	<i>Sing!</i> , 1951, undated (2 folders)
BOX 90	<i>Sing!: Labor and Socialist Songs</i> , 1945
BOX 90	<i>Sit-in Songs</i> , 1962
BOX 90	<i>Six Songs for Democracy</i> by Paul Robeson, 1940
BOX 90	<i>Young Peoples Socialist League Song Book</i> , undated
BOX 90	Trotsky, Leon
BOX 90	Articles and essays, 1940-1957, 1964-1974
BOX 91	Publications and pamphlets, 1947, 1954-1969, undated (2 folders)
BOX 91	Unions, 1961-1967, undated
BOX 91	United States Marine Corps training and education, 1956-1958
BOX 91	Vietnam War, 1963-1977 (5 folders)
BOX 91	War resistance, 1968-circa 1969, 1998
BOX 91-105	Animal Rights International, 1976-2002 Material documenting to the administrative functions of Animal Rights International (ARI), the non-profit animal welfare advocacy organization founded by Spira in 1974. Annual progress reports compiled by Spira detailing ARI's significant campaigns and accomplishments are included in this series, as are annual diaries and calendars recording Spira's daily appointments and actions. Notes, clippings, and writings chronicle Spira's ideas for organizational strategy and planning from 1980 to 1994. Also included is evidence of contributions from consultants, part-time assistants, an advisory committee he nicknamed "Troika," and regular collaborative meetings with other animal welfare activists. To a lesser extent, administrative matters such as the organization's name registration dispute, postage privileges, various contact lists, staffing, and funding matters can also be found within this series. Researchers should note that information detailing ARI's targeted media campaigns and advertisements can be found in the Laboratory Animal Welfare File, Farm Animal Welfare File, and Alphabetical File. Annual reports, notes, calendars, diaries, and correspondence. Arranged alphabetically by topic.
BOX 91	Activities and achievements, 1987-1991 (2 folders)
BOX 92	Advertising, 1978-1981, 1989-2002 See also Container 241, Same title ; See also Container 281, Graham, Mark
BOX 92	Advisory Committee, "Troika," 1986-1988 See also Digital Files, Correspondence

Animal Rights International, 1976-2002

Container	Contents
BOX 92	Calendars, 1984-1994 (2 folders)
BOX 92	Contacts, 1978-1998 (1 folder)
BOX 93	(7 folders)
BOX 94	(2 folders)
BOX 94	Dear colleague letters, 1986-1988
BOX 94	Diaries
BOX 94	1979-1982 (3 folders)
BOX 95	1983-1985 (3 folders)
BOX 96	1986-1988 (3 folders)
BOX 97	1989-1991 (3 folders)
BOX 98	1992-1994 (3 folders)
BOX 99	1995-1996 (2 folders)
BOX 99	Financial records, 1985-2000
BOX 99	Grants and proposals, 1986-1998
BOX 99	Lists, 1984-1990 (1 folder)
BOX 100	(1 folder)
BOX 100	Meetings, 1985-1991 <i>See also Container OV 6, Handmade sign</i> (6 folders)
BOX 101	(3 folders)
BOX 101	Name registration dispute, 1983
BOX 101	Organizational history and profiles, 1978- circa 1999
BOX 101	Postage privileges, 1988-1991
BOX 101	Progress reports <i>See also Digital Files, Animal Rights International reports</i>
BOX 101	1981-1986 (4 folders)
BOX 102	1986-1988 (8 folders)
BOX 103	1988-1998 (10 folders)
BOX 104	Staffing, 1990-1995
BOX 104	Strategy and planning
BOX 104	1976-1987 (7 folders)
BOX 105	1987-1997 (5 folders)
BOX 105-160	Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998 Material documenting the strategies Spira and Animal Rights International employed to discourage institutional reliance on animals for product testing and experimentation and

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Container

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to encourage adoption of non-animal alternatives. Files reflecting Spira's and Animal Rights International's many campaigns and coalitions targeting specific tests and the use of animals in laboratories comprise the bulk of this series. Campaigns of note include the Coalition to Stop Draize Rabbit Blinding Tests, which targeted Revlon and its use of the Draize test on rabbits; the Coalition to Abolish the Metcalf-Hatch Act, which resulted in the repeal of New York State's Public Health law allowing use of unclaimed dogs and cats in shelters for research experiments; and the Coalition the Abolish the LD50, which challenged the relevancy of several major corporations' use of the acute toxicity "death test" to determine lethal dosage of household chemicals. Material documenting Spira's demonstration against the American Museum of Natural History and its experiments using cats is also included. Files containing correspondence, printed matter, shareholder information, and notes detailing the operations and functions of multinational corporations such as Procter & Gamble Company, Bristol-Myers Company, and Colgate-Palmolive Company illustrate the ways in which Spira and Animal Rights International sought to track animal experimentation and identify targets for campaigns. Files relating to the Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association, Soap and Detergent Association, and the Johns Hopkins Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing document Spira's efforts to establish alternatives to animal testing.

Correspondence, notes, printed matter, newspapers clippings, advertisements, photographs, drafts, surveys, and Freedom of Information Act requests.

Arranged alphabetically by topic.

BOX 105	Alternatives <i>See also Container 310, Photographs</i>
BOX 105	Conferences
BOX 105	1980-1989 (2 folders)
BOX 106	1990-1997 (1 folder)
BOX 106	General, 1973-1997 (5 folders)
BOX 107	(6 folders)
BOX 107	Industrial In Vitro Toxicology Group, 1988-1996
BOX 108	Johns Hopkins Center for Alternatives to Animal Testing, Baltimore, Md.
BOX 108	1980-1989 (7 folders)
BOX 109	1990-1996 (6 folders)
BOX 110	1997-1998 (1 folder)
BOX 110	Laboratories, 1978-1985, 1994 (3 folders)
BOX 110	Office of Technology Assessment
BOX 110	1983-1985 (2 folders)
BOX 111	1985-1987 (3 folders)
BOX 111	Replacement, reduction, refinement, 1985-1989 (2 folders)
BOX 111	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Association, 1985-1988
BOX 111	American Association for Laboratory Animal Science demonstration, New York, N.Y., 1978

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Container	Contents
BOX 111	American Museum of Natural History, New York, N.Y. <i>See also Container 310, Photographs</i>
BOX 111	Contact forms, 1976-1977 (1 folder)
BOX 112	(1 folder)
BOX 112	Correspondence, 1975-1978, 1985-1991 (4 folders)
BOX 112	Freedom of Information Act requests, 1961-1978 (6 folders)
BOX 113	(6 folders)
BOX 113	Legislation, 1976-1977 (1 folder)
BOX 114	(1 folder)
BOX 114	Museum executives, 1976-1977
BOX 114	Museum publications, 1965-1978 (3 folders)
BOX 114	Notes
BOX 114	1974-1976 (3 folders)
BOX 115	1977-1978 (1 folder)
BOX 115	Notices of research projects, 1975-1978 (2 folders)
BOX 115	Petition, circa 1976 (1 folder)
BOX 116	(4 folders)
BOX 116	Press, 1973-1978, 1991 (3 folders)
BOX 117	(2 folders)
BOX 117	Protest and demonstration, 1976-1977 <i>See also Containers OV 2 and OV 4, Photographs and signs</i> (4 folders)
BOX 117	Shareholders, 1976-1978
BOX 117	Stereotaxic instruments, 1962-1963
BOX 117	Victory, 1977
BOX 117	Animal Utilization Survey, 1991
BOX 117	Chemical Industry Institute of Toxicology, 1982-1986
BOX 118	Coalition to Abolish Classroom Dissection
BOX 118	Background, 1956-1986 (3 folders)
BOX 118	Campaign advertisements, 1985, 1990-1991 <i>See also Container OV 2, Advertisement drafts</i> (2 folders)
BOX 118	Correspondence, 1978-1992 (2 folders)
BOX 118	<i>E.T. The Extra-Terrestrial</i> (motion picture), 1982
BOX 119	Laws and legislation, 1975-1991
BOX 119	New York State Board of Education, 1978-1985 (2 folders)
BOX 119	Notes, 1984-1992

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 119	Petition, 1985
BOX 119	Press
BOX 119	1970-1989 (2 folders)
BOX 120	1990-1995 (1 folder)
BOX 120	Research and alternatives, 1970-1985 (3 folders)
BOX 120	Resistance, 1975-1979, circa 1991 <i>See also Container OV 4, Handmade signs</i>
BOX 121	Science fairs, 1980-1989 (4 folders)
BOX 121	Workshops, 1988-1990
BOX 121	Coalition the Abolish the LD50 <i>See also Container 311, Photographs</i>
BOX 121	Campaign advertisements, 1981-1987
BOX 121	Coalition action, 1982-1986 (1 folder)
BOX 122	(1 folder)
BOX 122	Coalition meetings, 1982-1986
BOX 122	Correspondence
BOX 122	1977-1984 (5 folders)
BOX 123	1985-1988, undated (3 folders)
BOX 123	International initiatives, 1977-1987 (2 folders)
BOX 123	Legislation
BOX 123	1977-1983 (3 folders)
BOX 124	1984-1988 (2 folders)
BOX 124	Notes, 1977-1991 (2 folders)
BOX 124	Petition, 1982-1986 (2 folders)
BOX 124	Press, 1977-1991 (2 folders)
BOX 125	(2 folders)
BOX 125	Research and alternatives, 1975-1989, undated (4 folders)
BOX 126	(4 folders)
BOX 126	Transportation Department, 1980-1984
BOX 126	Workshops
BOX 126	1981 (1 folder)
BOX 127	1982-1986 (2 folders)
BOX 127	Coalition to Abolish the Metcalf-Hatch Act

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 127	Coalition action, 1978-1979 (2 folders)
BOX 127	Correspondence, 1977-1979 (4 folders)
BOX 127	Legislation, 1975-1979 (1 folder)
BOX 128	(3 folders)
BOX 128	Notes, 1978-1979 (3 folders)
BOX 128	Pound seizure, 1974-1984
BOX 128	Press, 1978-1979
BOX 129	Research and background, 1969-1979
BOX 129	Victory, 1979
BOX 129	Coalition to Stop Draize Rabbit Blinding Tests <i>See also Container 311, Photographs; See also Digital Files, Correspondence</i>
BOX 129	Campaign advertisements, 1980 <i>See also Container OV 2, Photographs, newspaper clippings, and hand drawn advertisement drafts</i> (2 folders)
BOX 129	Campaign support letters, 1979-1980 (3 folders)
BOX 130	Coalition action, 1979-1988
BOX 130	Correspondence
BOX 130	1976-1980 (6 folders)
BOX 131	1981-1993, undated (5 folders)
BOX 131	Legislation
BOX 131	1976-1980 (4 folders)
BOX 132	1981-1985 (2 folders)
BOX 132	Notes, 1977-1993, undated (5 folders)
BOX 132	Petition, 1980-1982
BOX 132	Press
BOX 132	1972-1979 (1 folder)
BOX 133	1980-1993, undated (4 folders)
BOX 133	Protest and demonstration, 1980 May-June
BOX 133	Research and alternatives, 1970-1994, undated (2 folders)
BOX 134	(7 folders)
BOX 135	(5 folders)
BOX 135	Revlon
BOX 135	1972-1980 (3 folders)

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 136	1981-1998 (3 folders)
BOX 136	Workshops, 1981-1993 (5 folders)
BOX 137	(3 folders)
BOX 137	Committee on Animal Research and Experimentation, 1979
BOX 137	Corporate rebuttal advertisements, 1990-1992
BOX 138	Corporate surveys <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 138	1980-1985 (9 folders)
BOX 139	1986-1988 (6 folders)
BOX 139	Corporations
BOX 139	Amway Corp., 1983-1984
BOX 140	Avon Cosmetics, 1974-1994, undated (6 folders)
BOX 140	Bristol-Myers Co.
BOX 140	1971-1979 (1 folder)
BOX 141	1980-1994 (4 folders)
BOX 141	Bausch and Lomb, 1984-1994, undated (2 folders)
BOX 142	Chesebrough-Pond's, 1982-1986
BOX 142	Clonetics Co., 1984-1989
BOX 142	Clorox Chemical Co., 1986
BOX 142	Colgate-Palmolive Co.
BOX 142	1978-1990 (4 folders)
BOX 143	1991-1997 (3 folders)
BOX 143	Dow Chemical Co., 1978-1989
BOX 143	DuPont, 1976-1989
BOX 143	Eli Lilly and Co., 1982-1987
BOX 143	Estée Lauder, Inc., 1981-1991
BOX 143	Exxon Co., 1982-1987
BOX 143	Gillette Co., 1980-1996 (1 folder)
BOX 144	(2 folders)
BOX 144	Hoffman-La Roche, 1985-1995
BOX 144	Johnson & Johnson
BOX 144	1980-1989 (3 folders)
BOX 145	1990-1994 (1 folder)
BOX 145	Lever Brothers and Unilever, 1978-1993

Laboratory Animal Welfare, 1956-1998

Container	Contents
BOX 145	L'Oréal (firm)/Cosmair, 1981-1994 (2 folders)
BOX 145	Marrow-Tech, 1988
BOX 145	Mary Kay Cosmetics, 1989
BOX 145	Merck and Co., 1982
BOX 145	Mobil Oil, Co., 1987
BOX 145	Monsanto Co., 1981-1988
BOX 145	Noxell Corp., 1981-1989 <i>See also Digital Files, Same title</i>
BOX 145	Organogenesis, 1986-1992
BOX 146	Pfizer, 1982-1987
BOX 146	Procter and Gamble <i>See also Digital Files, Correspondence</i>
BOX 146	1967-1987 (5 folders)
BOX 147	1987-1989 (5 folders)
BOX 148	1990-1992 (7 folders)
BOX 149	1993-1998, undated (2 folders)
BOX 149	RJR Nabisco (firm), 1988
BOX 149	Sandoz Pharmaceuticals Corp., 1990-1991
BOX 149	Schering-Plough Corp., 1979-1985
BOX 149	Shell Oil Co., 1989
BOX 149	Shaklee Corp., 1980-1985
BOX 149	Shiseido, 1983-1991
BOX 149	SmithKline Beckman Corp., 1979-1991 (2 folders)
BOX 149	Sterling-Winthrop Research Institute, 1980-1985
BOX 149	Texaco, 1985
BOX 149	Union Carbide Corp., 1982-1984
BOX 149	United States Surgical Corp. 1981-1984 (1 folder)
BOX 150	1985-1992 (2 folders)
BOX 150	Upjohn Co., 1987
BOX 150	W.R. Grace and Co., 1982-1986
BOX 150	Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association 1977-1984 (4 folders)
BOX 151	1985-1990, undated (6 folders)
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International's non-violent food campaign, including its promotion of a vegetarian lifestyle. These files contain a large number of advertisements and research regarding the health benefits of a meatless diet. The majority of the series, however, focuses on encouraging companies to refine their practices to eliminate unnecessary suffering, specifically with regard to how food animals are slaughtered, transported, and housed. The Perdue Farms campaign is the most documented of these efforts and includes files relating to the living conditions and treatment of Perdue's chickens, advertisements emphasizing the company's exploitation of workers, and materials relating to the company's president and CEO, Frank Perdue. Other corporations Spira targeted as part of his farm animal welfare campaigns include McDonald's Corporation, Kentucky Fried Chicken Corporation, PepsiCo, Inc., and John Morrell & Co. Extensive research files within the series include legislation, regulations, and standards in the farming industry, both domestically and internationally. Other topics represented throughout the series include the face branding of cattle imported from Mexico, the development of a euthenics program at Texas A & M University in collaboration with Ralston Purina, and the work of Temple Grandin.

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Alphabetical File, 1916-1998

Spira's wide range of research files, advocacy efforts, and topical interests are documented in this series. Folders with state or country names contain material on animal welfare activities and organizations in that geographic location. Spira had many connections to activists in the global animal welfare movement as well as scientists and journalists who worked on issues surrounding the use of animals in scientific research and agriculture. Files for many of these people can be found in this series. People who worked closely with Spira and have substantial material in this series include Pegeen Fitzgerald, Temple Grandin, Andrew N. Rowan, Frankie Trull, and Peter Singer. Other files of special interest include William Henry James Douglas, a Tufts University scientist working with Spira on alternatives to animal testing who was arrested and convicted of murder. Spira continued to correspond with Douglas during his prison term. Many files also relate to the case of Fran Trutt, an activist who was convicted of the attempted murder of Leon Hirsch, president of the United States Surgical Corporation, in 1988, as well as other files relating to associations between animal welfare activism and terrorism. This series also contains a variety of visual and graphic material such as printed advocacy material, mock-ups for advertisements, comics and comic books with animal rights themes, and a collection of printings of works by counter cultural poet, musician, and cartoonist Tuli Kupferberg. A substantial group of photographs is also included in this series and is organized topically. Correspondence, notes, writings, reports, photographs and news clippings. Arranged alphabetically by name of person, publication, or organization or by topic.

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BOX 325	Russell, W. M. S., 1955-1959, 1993-1994
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BOX 326	Salamone, Connie, 1987-1989 <i>See also Container 335, Vegetarian feminists</i>
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BOX 331	Tools for Grassroots Activists: An Environmental Activist's Handbook, 1995
BOX 331	Townend, Christine, 1993-1998
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BOX 331	1980-1984 (4 folders)
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BOX 334	University of Maryland, College Park, Md., animal rights articles in student newspaper, <i>The Diamondback</i> , 1981-1992
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BOX 337	Office of Science and Technology Policy, 1993

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Digital Files, 1985-1993

Word and text files containing Spira's outgoing correspondence, contact lists, notes, writings, and reports documenting Animal Rights International's activities and achievements. Some of the digital files may be duplicated in the paper files. Correspondence comprises the bulk of this series and is organized into two categories: correspondents and subjects. The correspondence includes electronic copies of solicitation letters and progress reports from Animal Rights International to various foundations and trusts. Request files using the Digital ID.

Arranged by material type.

Contact lists, 1989-1990

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Correspondence

Correspondents

Agriculture Department, 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_017

Ahimsa Foundation, 1987-1990

Digital ID: mss84743_115_017

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Charlotte and William Parks Trust, 1988-1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Davis, Frederick J. ("Troika"), 1986-1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_018

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

The Elinor Patterson Baker Trust, c/o Putnam Trust Company of Greenwich, 1988-1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Geraldine R. Dodge Foundation Inc., 1988-1990

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Helen V. Branch Foundation, 1987

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Hoyt, John ("Troika"), 1987-1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_018

Kullberg, John ("Troika"), 1987-1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_018

Mayer, Marion, 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

McDonald's Corp., 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_017

Mehlman, Myron (Mobil Oil, Co.), 1987-1990

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, Md., 1988-1990

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Noxell Corp., 1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_017

Waxman, Henry, 1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Yam, John (Procter and Gamble), 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Subjects

Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service roundtable, 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Corporate surveys, 1988

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Directors of Toxicology meeting, 1987

Digital ID: mss84743_115_013

Draize test, 1987, 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_018

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Financial contributions to Animal Rights International, 1988-1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

Homelessness, 1989

Digital ID: mss84743_115_022

Miscellaneous

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Digital ID: mss84743_115_025

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Digital ID: mss84743_115_025

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1987
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_028
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
Veal Calf Protection Act, 1987
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- Notes
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_017
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
Digital ID: mss84743_115_019
1989
Digital ID: mss84743_115_013
Digital ID: mss84743_115_017
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
Digital ID: mss84743_115_022
- Reports of Animal Rights International
Accomplishments, 1988 June
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
Coordinator's report, 1989
Digital ID: mss84743_115_019
Summary, 1988 Dec.
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
- Writings
By Spira
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_025
1987
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_028
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1989
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Digital ID: mss84743_115_019
Digital ID: mss84743_115_022
- By others
Fowler, Susan, 1989
Digital ID: mss84743_115_019
Grandin, Temple, 1987
Digital ID: mss84743_115_018
Molbegott, Elinor, 1989
Digital ID: mss84743_115_019

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Singer, Peter, 1993

Digital ID: mss84743_115_018

BOX R340

Restricted, 1944-1956

Printed matter and correspondence.

Organized and described according to the series, container, and folders from which the items was removed.

BOX R340

Political File

BOX R340

Original copy, *Negroes in the Post-War World* by Albert Parker, 1944 (Container 81, Same title)

BOX R340

Three original copies, *The Coming American Revolution* by James P. Cannon, 1947 (Container 89, Same title)

BOX R340

Original copy, *Every Cook Can Govern: A Study of Democracy in Ancient Greece; also, Negro Americans and American Politics*, 1956 (Container 89, Same title)

BOX R340

Original copy, *La lutte des Trotskyistes sous la terreur Nazi*, undated (Container 89, Same title)

BOX R340

Original copy, *Go Forward Singing*, published by the Socialist Workers Party, 1945 (Container 90, Same title)

OV 1-OV 6

Oversize, 1973-1998

Posters, protest signs, advertisements, drafts, and newspaper clippings.

Organized and described according to the series, container, and folders from which the items were removed.

Personal File

BOX OV 1

Rolodex, undated ([Container 10, Contacts](#))

Animal Rights International File

BOX OV 6

Handmade sign announcing animal rights meeting, circa 1989-circa 1991 ([Container 100, Meetings](#))

Laboratory Animal Welfare File

Photographs and signs, 1976-1977 ([Container 117, Protest and demonstration](#))

BOX OV 2

Three photographs of a protest outside the American Museum of Natural History

BOX OV 4

Two handmade signs protesting use of cats in experiments conducted by the American Museum of Natural History

BOX OV 2

Two advertisement drafts for the "Do our schools give A's for Cruelty?," dissection campaign, circa 1991 ([Container 118, Campaign advertisements](#))

BOX OV 4

Two handmade signs protesting use of frogs in classroom dissections, circa 1991 ([Container 120, Resistance](#))

BOX OV 2

Photographs, newspaper clippings, and hand drawn advertisement drafts for the Draize campaign targeting Revlon, circa 1980 ([Container 129, Campaign advertisements](#))

BOX OV 6

Poster relating to visiting a research laboratory, 1992 ([Container 158, National Institutes of Mental Health](#))

Farm Animal Welfare File

BOX OV 2

Eleven advertisements targeting the United States Agricultural Department's practice of face branding Mexican cattle, 1994-1995 ([Container 165, Advertisements](#))

BOX OV 2

Twenty advertisements and five photographs advocating non-violent food, 1993-1998 ([Container 179, Advertisements](#))

BOX OV 3

Advertisement relating to the campaign targeting PepsiCo and Kentucky Fried Chicken, 1997 ([Container 183, Campaign](#))

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BOX OV 3	Two hand drawn advertisement drafts relating to veal crating, circa 1987-circa 1991 (Container 200, Advertisements)
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BOX OV 4	Five handmade signs protesting slaughter of chickens, circa 1994 (Container 207, ASPCA)
BOX OV 3	Eight posters relating to animal testing and cruelty, circa 1980 - circa 1998 (Container 208, Animal Aid)
BOX OV 3	Three posters relating to factory farming and the food animal industry, circa 1992-circa 1994 (Container 214, CEASE)
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BOX OV 3	Three posters relating to animal testing, 1985 (Container 219, Humane Society of the United States)
BOX OV 4	Chickens' Lib poster relating to broiler systems, circa 1990s (Container 226, Miscellaneous grassroots organizations, B-C)
BOX OV 3	League of Wildlife Protectors poster relating to fur, undated (Container 226, Miscellaneous grassroots organizations, I-L)
BOX OV 3	Two Nordic Society against Painful Animal Experiments posters, undated (Container 226, Miscellaneous grassroots organizations, M-O)
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BOX OV 4	Poster relating to caring for mice, circa 1980s (Container 236, Royal Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals)
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	Posters relating to animal cruelty and protest signs, undated (Container 313, Posters and signs)
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