Charles Tournemire Collection

Guides to Special Collections in the Music Division of the Library of Congress

Music Division, Library of Congress
Washington, D.C.
1998

Contact information: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.music/perform.contact

Catalog Record: https://lccn.loc.gov/2006568223

Additional search options available at: https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.music/eadmus.mu011012

Processed by the Music Division of the Library of Congress
Finding aid encoded by Library of Congress Music Division, 2011
Revised 2020 April
Collection Summary

Title: Charles Tournemire Collection

Inclusive Dates: circa 1868-1962
Bulk Dates: (bulk 1900-1936)
Call No.: ML31.T68
Creator: Tournemire, Charles, 1870-1939
Extent: 67 items
Extent: 9 containers
Extent: 5 linear feet
Language: Collection material primarily in French
Location: Music Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

LC Catalog record: https://lccn.loc.gov/2006568223

Summary: Charles Tournemire was a French composer, organist, and teacher. The collection chiefly consists of holograph, manuscript and printed music by Tournemire and other composers. Also included are several libretti, one scrapbook, and other annotated or inscribed materials.

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the LC Catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically.

People
Tournemire, Charles, 1870-1939.
Tournemire, Charles, 1870-1939. Sang de la sirène.
Verlaine, Paul, 1844-1896.
Walther, Johann Jacob, 1650-1717. Hortulus cheleticus. No. 6; arranged.

Subjects
Composers--France.
Operas--Excerpts--Parts.
Operas--Librettos.
Operas--Vocal scores with piano.
Organ music.
Organists--France.
Piano music.
Songs (Medium voice) with piano.
Symphonies (Piano, 4 hands), Arranged.

Form/Genre
Albums (Books)
Arrangements (Music)
Art music.
Librettos.
Operas.
Parts (Music)
Poetry.
Scores.
Songs.
Suites.
Symphonies.
Toccatas.
Vocal scores.

Provenance

Gift of Alice Tournemire in 1998

Accruals

No further accruals are expected.

Processing History

The Charles Tournemire Collection was processed in 1998. Nancy Seeger coded the finding aid for EAD format in 2011.

Transfers

Two books from the collection that bear Tournemire’s signature have been transferred to the Library of Congress general collections. They are John Ruskin’s *La bible d’Amiens* and Edouard Schuré’s *L’évolution divine du sphinx au Christ*.

Copyright Status

Materials from the Charles Tournemire Collection are governed by the Copyright Law of the United States (Title 17, U.S.C.) and other applicable international copyright laws.

Access and Restrictions

The Charles Tournemire Collection is open to research. Researchers are advised to contact the Music Division prior to visiting in order to determine whether the desired materials will be available at that time.

Certain restrictions to use or copying of materials may apply.

Preferred Citation

Researchers wishing to cite this collection should include the following information: [item, date, container number], Charles Tournemire Collection, Music Division, Library of Congress, Washington, D.C.

Biographical Note

Charles Tournemire, a composer, organist, and teacher, was born in Bordeaux, France, on January 22, 1870. He was appointed organist of the church of St. Pierre in Bordeaux at the age of eleven. After studying at the Bordeaux Conservatoire, he transferred to the Paris Conservatoire at the age of sixteen, where he studied the piano with Bériot and harmony with Taudou. Around 1889, he joined César Franck's organ class and in 1891 Tournemire won first prize for organ in Charles-Marie Widor's class. After working briefly at Saint-Nicolas-du-Chardonnet, he succeeded Gabriel Pierné as organist at the Basilique Sainte Clotilde, a post he held for the rest of his life. Between 1900 and 1904 he composed his first five symphonies. He achieved his first major recognition as a composer when he won the Concours musicale de la ville de Paris for his choral work *Le sang de la sirène* in 1904.

In 1908, Tournemire married the sister of the wife of Josephin "Sâr" Péladan, a French mystic who was the founder of the Ordre de Rose-Croix in Paris. Tournemire began immersing himself in nineteenth century French mystical writers,
such as Hello, Huysmans, and Péladan. Beginning in the late 1920s, Tournemire increasingly withdrew from the musical establishment becoming heavily involved with not only mystical writers, but medieval architecture and early Christian spirituality.

Tournemire composed three more symphonies after the First World War, none of which were performed in his lifetime. In 1919, he became professor of chamber music at the Paris Conservatoire where he also taught organ improvisation. Tournemire was an influential teacher whose students included Maurice Duruflé, Jean Langlais, and Daniel Lesur, among others.

After 1921, many of his best compositions were written for the church. He wrote the immense *L'orgue mystique* (1927-1932) which was a cycle of fifty-one organ suites, one for every Sunday of the church year, each based on the appropriate plainsong. In 1931, Tournemire recorded five organ improvisations at Sainte Clotilde. These were later transcribed from the phonograph recordings by Maurice Duruflé and are among his best known works. His last composition was the opera *Il poverello di Assisi* (1937-1938) based on a text by "Sâr" Péladan.

The precise cause and date of his death are uncertain. He died at Arcachon around November 4, 1939.

**Scope and Content Note**

Materials in the Charles Tournemire Collection date from about 1868 to 1962, with the majority of them being from 1900 to 1936. These primarily consist of manuscript and printed scores, a small amount of libretti, and a handful of other annotated or inscribed printed materials. *Music* contains both original compositions and arrangements by Tournemire and annotated printed scores of works by other composers. The Tournemire materials contain eight holographs, including an arrangement for piano, four hands of his *First symphony* by Raoul Moreau, three manuscripts, and eight printed scores. Included among these are Tournemire's arrangement of the sixth suite from Johann Jakob Walther's *Hortulus chelicus* and his transcription of Frescobaldi's *Toccata per l'elevazione*. The collection also contains printed scores by other composers, many of them annotated, including works from the *Ecole classique de l'Orgue* series, edited by Alexandre Guilmant.

*Libretti* consists of two lengthy manuscripts for works by Tournemire and several lyric sheets for the poem *Sagesse* by Paul Verlaine. The final series, *Miscellany*, features a scrapbook of articles, letters, and other materials for his prize-winning composition, *Le sang de la sirène*, and a variety of annotated or inscribed printed items.

**Arrangement**

The Charles Tournemire Collection is organized in three series:

- *Libretti*
- *Miscellany*, 1899-1928
Description of Series

Container          Series
BOX 1-7             Music, circa 1868-1962

BOX 1-2, 4-6         Music by Charles Tournemire, 1899-1962
                      Original compositions, including manuscripts and printed scores, and arrangements and
                      transcriptions. Some works listed below include references to corresponding entries
                      Arranged by opus number.

BOX 1, 3, 7           Music by Other Composers, circa 1868-1938
                      Printed scores, including several from the series Ecole classique de l'Orgue.
                      Arranged alphabetically by composer or title.

BOX 1, 8             Libretti
                      Manuscript libretti and lyric sheets for compositions by Tournemire.
                      Arranged by opus number.

BOX 1, 8-9           Miscellany, 1899-1928
                      One scrapbook about Tournemire's Le sang de la sirène (1904) and several annotated or
                      inscribed printed items.
                      Arranged by subject.
# Container List

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOX 1-7</td>
<td>Music, circa 1868-1962</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BOX 1-2, 4-6**  
Music by Charles Tournemire, 1899-1962  
Arranged by opus number.

**Original Compositions**

**BOX-FOLDER 2/11**  
Pièce symphonique pour grand orgue: op. 16.  
Printed score  
Paris: Schola Cantorum, [1899]  
*Note: Répertoire moderne de musique vocale et d’orgue*, no. 17

**BOX-FOLDER 2/1**  
1re symphonie romantique: op. 18 bis  
Arranged for piano, four hands, by Raoul Moreau  
Holograph in ink; 86 pages  
*Note: According to Fauquet (page 32), it was unfinished*

**BOX-FOLDER 2/12**  
Suite de morceaux pour grand-orgue, op. 19  
Printed scores of "Toccata" and "Interludes"  
Paris: Péregally & Parvy, 1900  
*Note: Toccata has annotations*  
*Note: Interludes has dedication on title page: "A Madame Juhel-Rénoy"

**BOX-FOLDER 2/2**  
Poème mystique: pour piano, op. 33  
Manuscript in ink; 40 pages  
*Note: Dedicated "A madame Charles Tournemire"*  
*Note: For information about other dedications, see Fauquet, page 27*

**BOX-FOLDER 2/13**  
Sagesse: poème pour chant et piano, op. 34  
Printed score  
Lyon: Janin, 1921

**BOX-FOLDER 2/14**  
Triple choral pour orgue: op. 41  
Printed score with annotations  
Lyon: Janin, 1912

**BOX-FOLDER 2/15**  
Triple choral pour orgue: op. 41  
Printed score  
Paris: Schola Cantorum, Procure générale de musique, [1962]  
*Note: Orgue et Liturgie*, no. 54

**BOX-FOLDER 4/1**  
Les dieux sont morts, drame lyrique: op. 42  
Holograph fragments for concert performance in ink; 122 pages  
*Note: "1912" at end*  
*Note: See Fauquet, page 67*

**BOX-FOLDER 1/1**  
Les dieux sont morts: drame lyrique: op. 42  
Printed piano-vocal score with annotations (incomplete; title page and end missing)  
Paris: Choudens, 1921
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX-FOLDER 2/3 | La légende de Tristan: op. 53  
Manuscript vocal part for Iseut in ink; 25 pages |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/4 | La légende de Tristan: op. 53  
Holograph (?) vocal part for Tristan in ink (incomplete; 6 pages only)  
L'orgue mystique: op. 55, 56, 57 |
| BOX-FOLDER 5/1 | Cycle de Noël: op. 55  
Printed score  
Paris: Heugel, 1928-1930 |
| BOX 6 | Cycle de Paques: op. 56  
Printed score  
Paris: Heugel, 1928-1930 |
| BOX-FOLDER 5/2 | Cycle après la Pentacôte: op. 57. I: nos. 26-38  
Printed score  
Paris: Heugel, 1928-1932 |
| BOX-FOLDER 5/3 | Cycle après la Pentacôte: op. 57. II: nos. 39-51  
Printed score  
Paris: Heugel, 1934-1936 |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/5 | Fantasie symphonique pour orgue: op. 64  
Holograph in ink; 18 pages  
*Note:* "25 Avril 1934" at end  
*Note:* Dedicated to Marcel Dupré  
*Note:* See Fauquet, page 43 |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/6 | Symphonie-choral d’orgue: op. 69  
Holograph in ink; 44 pages  
*Note:* "22 Novembre 1935" at end  
*Note:* See Fauquet, page 48 |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/7 | Symphonie sacrée pour orgue: op. 71  
Holograph in ink; 44 pages  
*Note:* "15 Février 1936" at end  
*Note:* See Fauquet, pages 48-49 |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/16 | Suite evocatrice pour grand orgue: op. 74  
Printed score with annotations  
Paris: Bornemann, 1938 |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/8 | Deux fresques symphoniques sacrées pour orgue: op. 75 and op. 76  
Holograph in ink; 14 + 23 pages  
*Note:* "4 Novembre 1938; 22 Février 1939" at end  
*Note:* See Fauquet, pages 49-50 |
| Arrangements and Transcriptions |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/9 | Walther, Johann Jakob. 6e suite de l’Hortulus chelicus: op. 13  
Manuscript violin part in ink in the hand of Tournemire; [3] pages  
Printed violin part (incomplete; "Allemande" and "Gigue" only)  
*Note:* The movements are not the same as the ones in the score (see Fauquet, page 65) |
| BOX-FOLDER 2/10 | Frescobaldi, Girolamo. Toccata per l’elevazione  
Manuscript score in ink; [2] pages  
*Note:* Transcribed by Tournemire? |
| BOX 1, 3, 7 | **Music by Other Composers, circa 1868-1938**  
Printed scores, including several from the series *Ecole classique de l’Orgue.*  
Arranged alphabetically by composer or title. |
| BOX-FOLDER 3/1 | Bach, Johann Sebastian. Chorals-Préludes, 1er livre. Paris: Heugel, [19--] |
| BOX-FOLDER 1/5 | Cabanilles, Iohannis. Opera omnia, vol. 2. Barcelona: Institut d’estudis Catalans, Biblioteca de Catalunya, 1933 |
| BOX-FOLDER 1/6 | Cabanilles, Iohannis. Opera omnia, vol. 3. Barcelona: Institut d’estudis Catalans, Biblioteca de Catalunya, 1936 |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/20 | Concert historique d’orgue / revus par Alexandre Guilmant. Paris: Durand, 1889? |
| BOX-FOLDER 3/6 | Franck, César. 6 pièces d'orgue. Paris: Durand, 1868-1890? |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/2 | Frescobaldi, Girolamo. Sammlung von orgelsätzen. Leipzig: Breikopf & Härtel, 1889? |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/3 | Frescobaldi, Girolamo. Toccata XII. Paris: Hérelle, [19--] |

Charles Tournemire Collection 8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| BOX-FOLDER 7/7 | Matthews, Edmund. Chorale prelude on "St. Mary: for the organ. London: Novello, 1933  
*Note:* Inscribed from Matthews to Tournemire, 1936 |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/8 | Matthews, Edmund. Interlude on “Strength and Stay” for the organ. London: Novello, 1933  
*Note:* Inscribed from Matthews to Tournemire, 1936 |
*Note:* Ecole classique de l’orgue/A. Guilmant; no.16 |
*Note:* Répertoire moderne de musique vocale et d’orgue, no. 4 bis |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/10 | Ropartz, Joseph Guy. Sur un thème Breton. Paris: Schola Cantorum, 1900  
*Note:* Annotations |
*Note:* Annotations  
*Note:* Ecole classique de l’orgue/A. Guilmant; no.14 |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/18 | Sweelinck, Jan Pieters. Fantasie en Ré mineur. Paris: Durand, circa 1900  
*Note:* Annotations  
*Note:* Ecole classique de l’orgue/A. Guilmant; no.6 |
*Note:* Title page missing  
*Note:* Annotations  
*Note:* Ecole classique de l’orgue/A. Guilmant; no.4 |
| BOX-FOLDER 7/21 | Unidentified. Compositions for organ  
pages 105-112.  
*Note:* Plate number: A. G. 104  
*Note:* Annotations |
|  | **Libretti**  
Manuscript libretti and lyric sheets for compositions by Tournemire.  
Arranged by opus number. |
| BOX-FOLDER 8/3 | Nittetis: tragédie lyrique en 3 actes et 7 tableaux, op. 30. Acte I  
Holograph in ink; approximately 120 pages |
| BOX-FOLDER 8/4 | Nittetis: tragédie lyrique en 3 actes et 7 tableaux, op. 30. Acte II  
Holograph in ink; approximately 120 pages |
| BOX-FOLDER 8/5 | Nittetis: tragédie lyrique en 3 actes et 7 tableaux, op. 30. Acte III  
Holograph in ink; approximately 120 pages |
| BOX-FOLDER 1/3 | Sagesse: op. 34  
Poem by Paul Verlaine  
Manuscript lyric sheets in ink; [1], 4 leaves |
| BOX-FOLDER 1/2 | Trilogie Faust - Don Quichotte - Saint François d’Assise: op. 52  
Holograph in ink; 16 + 25 + 14 leaves |
| BOX 1, 8-9 | **Miscellany, 1899-1928**  
One scrapbook about Tournemire's *Le sang de la sirène* (1904) and several annotated or inscribed printed items.  
Arranged by subject. |
| BOX-FOLDER 1/7 | Le sang de la sirène, 1904, 1909  
Scrapbook; 200 pages |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Laid in:</em> Letter from 1909 (page 83); printed report on the competition Concours musicale de la ville de Paris, 1900-1903, Paris 1904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Articles on Tournemire’s <em>Le sang de la sirène</em>, op. 27, 1904; pages 1-29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Letters of congratulations, business cards, postcards, 1904 and 1909; pages 30-99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Printed materials, 1899-1928</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> &quot;Exemplaire imprimé pour Charles Tournemire&quot; at end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX-FOLDER 8/2</td>
<td><em>Cahiers rhodaniens</em>. January 1928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Annotations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Inscribed from Albert Pauphilet to Tournemire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BOX-FOLDER 8/1</td>
<td>Emmerich, Anne-Catherine. <em>La douloureuse passion de Notre-seigneur Jésus-Christ</em>. Tournai: Casterman, [18--]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Annotations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Annotations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>Note:</em> Annotations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>